

政府类词汇积累

poverty n. _____

_____ n. 当局

supervise v. _____

_____ adj. 私有的 私营的

policy adj. _____

_____ n. 基础设施

prioritise vt. _____

tax revenue _____

welfare system _____

_____ 公共服务

_____ house 买得起的房子

_____ on 对…实施审查

NGO (Non-governmental organisations) _____

_____ 非营利性组织

combat corruption _____

_____ between rich and poor 缩小贫富差距

create job opportunities _____

_____ n. 预算

implement v. _____

_____ adj. 国有的

_____ n. 军队 adj. 军事的

_____ n. 义务, 职责

investment n. _____

enact law _____

_____ 人类基本需求

public transportation _____

_____ 医疗服务

improve the quality of service _____

financial aid _____

_____ 确保社会公平

杨董预测班写作内部资料

看句子积累词汇--政府类

1. Motorists who do not abide by the rules of the road should be severely punished.
2. Freedom of speech is usually one of the rights enjoyed by citizens in a parliamentary democracy.
3. Governments which fail to adhere to their election promises generally become unpopular very quickly.
4. The media has an important role to play in reporting on the actions of politicians, to ensure the proper functioning of constitutional government.
5. The enforcement of policies affecting schools and hospitals is the responsibility of the executive branch of the government.
6. Laws relating to human rights have been passed by the legislative branch of many national governments.
7. In India, the independence of the courts from the government is safeguarded by the separation of powers.
8. In order to deal with traffic congestion, the government must adopt policies to restrict the use of private cars.
9. It is essential for the authorities to impose spending cuts on space programs in order to fund health services.
10. Governments should raise taxes on cigarettes to persuade more people to give up smoking.

语法纠错

1. 根据这幅清楚的强调了 1996 年详细数据的饼图……

According to the pie chat clearly highlights the detailed data in 1996……

为什么错？_____

怎么修改？_____

2. 总的来说，不能制定这条对人们健康有害的政策，更多的因素应该被考虑。

In general, this policy cannot be made due to its damage to human's health, more factors have to be taken into consideration.

为什么错？_____

怎么修改？_____

3. 大学应该提供哪些知识和技能被争论了很多年。

Which kinds of knowledge and skills should universities provide has been argued for many years.

为什么错？_____

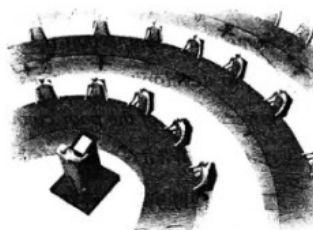
怎么修改？_____

政府类万能思路

政府类经典论据及核心词汇

A. 万能思路

考生要在作文中区分国家和政府的定义，不可混为一谈。在该类话题中，复合西方人（雅思考官）思维方式的经典思路是：政府的每一分钱都来自纳税人；而且政府能立法，能控制和支配各种资源。所以凡是政府类作文我们的写作观点都是：政府当然有责任。



原因	Causes
① 每个政府的基本责任：保卫国家安全，维护社会稳定，加强社会福利保障体系，完善公共设施建设	① Every government's basic obligation: ensure national security, stabilise the society, enhance social welfare system, perfect the public facilities
② 政府有能力，有相关资源	② Be able to pool and dominate various resources
③ 政府要优先重视教育、科技和基本人类需求的投资，后投资文化娱乐设施	③ Give top priority to investments on education, technology and basic human needs, then invest in entertainment facilities to increase emotional wellbeing and enrich one's cultural life

B. 常考真题

- Some people think that good health is essential to every person, so medical services should not be run by profit-making companies. Do the disadvantages of private health care outweigh the advantage?

医疗服务应由政府还是营利性公司来提供？（健康医疗）

- Housing shortages in big cities can have severe consequences. Only government action can solve this problem. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

只有政府才能解决住房短缺？（住房短缺）

- As the number of cars increases, more money has to be spent on road systems. Some people think the government should pay for this. Others, however, think that the user should pay for the cost. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

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