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句法技巧 (3)

——并列成分和并列句，三大从句

简单句：

并列句：（and, but, or）

复合句：三大从句

1. 定语从句
2. 名词性从句
3. 状语从句

并列成分和并列句：

Nowadays many adults have full-time jobs. (剑 7-3)

Nowadays many adults have full-time jobs and the proportion of their lives spent doing such jobs is very high. (剑 7-3)

Some jobs are repetitive and boring, and labor relations may be poor and lead to resentment and insecurity rather than to job satisfaction. (剑 7-3 考官范文)

某些工作重复而乏味，劳动关系可能比较差，导致员工憎恨工作，缺乏安全感，不能带来工作满意度。

Young adults may end up never returning to their studies or finding it difficult to readapt to an academic environment. (剑 5-2 考官范文)

Individuals must respect **and** obey the rules of their community **and** share their values. (剑 8-1 考官范文例句)

复合句：三大从句

1. 定语从句

2. 名词性从句（宾语从句/主语从句/表语从句/同位语从句）

3. 状语从句

1. 定语从句

... that (which; who; where)...

..., which ...

..., where

..., who ...

住寄宿学校的学生不需要每天在家和学校之间奔波，节约了大量的时间。

Students **who** live in boarding schools do not need to travel between home and school, **which** saves them a great deal of time.

发生了自然灾害之后，公众从媒体上了解灾情，然后可以为受害者捐款。

After natural disasters happen, the general public can get the information from the news media and then donate aid for those victims.

After natural disasters happen, the media can report the news to the general public, **who** can donate aid for those victims.

加逗号（非限定性）：发生了自然灾害之后，媒体能够把灾情报导给公众，公众可以为受害者捐款。

不加逗号(限定性): 发生了自然灾害之后, 媒体能够把灾情报导给可以为受害者捐款的公众。

很多大学生毕业以后选择留在大城市, 在这里他们有更多的机会找到好工作。

After graduation, many university students choose to stay in large cities, **where** they have more opportunities to find good jobs.

After graduation, many university students choose to stay in large cities, **which** can offer more job opportunities.

2. 名词性从句(宾语从句/主语从句/表语从句/同位语从句)

* 宾语从句

普通宾语从句: I believe **that** life will become better. (that 可省略)

带疑问词的宾语从句: I do not know **what** he is doing.

He does not know **how** his mother feels about his new girlfriend.

His mother is shocked to hear **how much** he has to pay for the IELTS test.

It is difficult to judge **whether** this is true or not.

动词宾语从句 Children do not understand **where** their living standard comes from. (剑 4-4)

介词宾语从句 Children grow up without any understanding of **where** their living standard comes from.

* 主语从句

It is true (clear, common, important, obvious, possible) that

It is generally believed that

It is widely agreed that

It should be noted that

It is not surprising that

What

How

Whether

It is generally believed that the purpose of charity is to help people in need.

Whether the government should invest in art projects is a debatable issue.

How these factors interact is still unknown today. (剑 5-4)

* 表语从句

My view is that young people should be encouraged to broaden their horizons. (剑 5-2)

View 可以换成 opinion, suggestion, question

Another reason (benefit, problem, concern) is

* 同位语从句

- Despite / Due to / In view of the fact that....
- There is a risk that...
- There is a growing recognition that...
- There is little evidence that...
- There is no doubt (denying) that...
- Sb. hold the opinion that ...
- Sb. support the idea that ...
- We can reach the conclusion that ...

We can reach the conclusion that change is inevitable. (剑 6-4)

我们可以得出结论，变化是不可避免的。

We can reach the conclusion **that** is reasonable.

我们可以得出这个合理的结论。(这是一个定语从句)

3. 状语从句:

原因状语 because; as; since

结果状语 so; so that

让步状语 though; although; even though; even if; while;
no matter how

条件状语 if; as long as; once

时间状语 when; before; after; until

方式状语 as

原因状语从句

Using mobile phones is forbidden in the landing and taking-off stage, **as** it may pose a threat to the flight safety.

结果状语从句

In many countries, the birth rate is decreasing **so that** families are smaller with fewer children. (例 4-4)

时间状语从句

After old people retire, they can do voluntary work and continue making a contribution to society.

条件状语从句

If any major natural disaster happens, we need to ask the international community to offer help to victims.

让步状语从句

Although he is not handsome, he comes from a wealthy family.

方式状语从句

Young people do not want to serve a company for the whole life **as** their parents did before.

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