

“老徐雅思”原创写作课程资料，版权所有，翻录必究！

## 句法技巧 (4)

### ——句子的扩展和延长，特殊句型

学生做兼职工作能挣一些钱。

Doing part-time jobs enables students to earn some money.

By doing part-time jobs, students can earn some money.

If students do part-time jobs, they can earn some money.

When students do part-time jobs, they can earn some money.

Students who do part-time jobs can earn some money.

If students do part-time jobs after school, they can earn some money.

If students do part-time jobs in their spare time, they can earn some money.

If students do part-time jobs in their spare time, they can earn some money to cover their living cost. (pay the tuition fee; relieve the financial burden on their families)

Doing part-time jobs enables students to earn some money, which is particularly important for those who come from poor families.

Doing part-time jobs enables students to earn some money, **even though** sometimes this affects their studies.

**Even though** doing part-time jobs may affect students' studies, it enables them to earn some money **and** therefore, this phenomenon is very common in the university. (并列复合句)

The money students earn from doing part-time jobs, **no matter how small it is**, can be used to cover their tuition and living cost.

The money students earn from doing part-time jobs, **if spent properly**, can relieve the financial burden on their families.

### 特殊句型:

1. there be 句型
2. it 作形式主语和形式宾语
3. 虚拟语气
4. 倒装
5. 强调
6. 省略
7. 插入语

### 1. there be 句型

**There are** certainly dangers **in** taking time off at that important age.  
(剑 5-2 考官范文) 在这么重要的年纪休学当然是有风险的。

**There was** a rapid growth in the number of overseas students from 2015 to 2019.

There were five universities that gave him the offer.

## 2. it 作形式主语和形式宾语

刚毕业的人可能会难以适应工作环境。

It is difficult for new graduates to adapt to the environment of the workplace.

New graduates may find it difficult to adapt to the environment of the workplace.

The lack of experience would make it difficult for new graduates to adapt to the environment of the workplace.

It is generally believed that the purpose of charity is to help people in need.

It takes people a large amount of time to travel to company every day.

It is a waste of time chasing after this girl.

## 3. 虚拟语气

If parents could raise children to be responsible individuals, the whole community would benefit. 剑 4-4 第 169 页

如果家长能把孩子培养成负责任的人，那么全社会都会受益。

If sufficient underground train systems were built and maintained, traffic on the roads would be dramatically reduced. 剑 8-3 第 167 页  
如果能够修建和维护足够的地铁系统，那么路面交通将会极大地减少。

## 4. 倒装

Only by doing this, can we protect students from outside distractions.

只有通过这么做，才能保护学生免受外界干扰。

At no time is smoking permitted on the campus.

校园里面任何时候都不允许吸烟。

## 5. 强调

It is this type of exploitation that should be discouraged. 剑 3-3 考官范文

正是这样的剥削不可助长。

## 6. 省略

When living with parents, young adults may become dependent.

省略之前: When they are living with parents, young adults may become dependent.

Once selected, the cocoons are boiled in water. 剑 6-3 流程图

一旦蚕茧被选出来，就会被放在沸水中煮开。

省略之前: Once they are selected, the cocoons are boiled in water.

If more funds could be spent on infrastructure and more jobs created, the economic situation would become better.

如果投入更多资金在基础设施，创造更多的工作，经济形势将会变好。

省略之前: If more funds could be spent on infrastructure and more jobs could be created, the economic situation would become better.

## 7. 插入语

The money students earn from doing part-time jobs, **no matter how small it is**, can be used to cover their tuition and living cost.

The money students earn from doing part-time jobs, **if spent properly**, can relieve the financial burden on their families.

Some people claim that those theoretical subjects, **which seem to be useless**, should be cancelled.

There are, **however**, some disadvantages. (剑 9-1 考官范文)

“老徐雅思” 原创写作课程资料，版权所有，翻录必究！

“老徐雅思” 原创写作课程资料，版权所有，翻录必究！

“老徐雅思” 原创写作课程资料，版权所有，翻录必究！