



雅思听力高级课程

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学雅思
就上新东方在线」

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雅思听力高级课程

第一讲

1.1 雅思听力考试结构

笔考：

30 分钟（共 4 个 sections）：听题、做题、检查

每个 section：30 秒读题+听题做题+30 秒检查答案

10 分钟：誊写答案（至答题纸）

40 分钟（全程）：共 40 题

机考：

仅在考试时间结构上与笔考有差异：

每个 section：30 秒读题+听题做题+2 分钟检查答案

1.2 听力评分标准及 7 分如何实现

Band Score	Raw score out of 40	Band Score	Raw score out of 40
9	39-40	5	16-19
8.5	37-38	4.5	13-15
8	35-36	4	10-12
7.5	33-34	3.5	6-9
7	30-32	3	4-5
6.5	27-29	2.5	3
6	23-26	2	2
5.5	20-22	1	1

1.3 听力核心场景题型

Form / Table

Multiple Choice

Sentence Completion

Matching

Map

非核心题型：

Diagram Labelling

Short Answer Questions

核心场景（话题）：

Section I&II: Survival

- Accommodation

- Hometown

- Tour & Sightseeing

- Clinic

- Library

- Student Counselling

Section III&IV: Academic

- Assignment

- Dissertation

- Course Selection

•Lecture /Presentation

课程安排:

Session 1: Introduction & the Basics

Session 2: Form & Numbers

Session 3: Table & What are they testing

Session 4: Multiple Choice (single)

Session 5: Map

Session 6: Sentence Completion & Dictation

Session 7: Multiple Choices & Revision

Session 8: Matching & Diagram & SAQ

1.4 听力中的“音”难在哪里？

1) **Accent 70%, 10%, 15%, 5%**

UK US

/ɑ:/ /æ/ after, class, ask, answer

/ɔ/ /ʌ/ hot, possible

/ʌ/ /ə/ but, current

/ju:/ /u/ Puma, super

UK AUS

/ei/ /ai/

/e/ /i/

Others

2) Elision and Connection

not at all, run out of, in an hour, once in a week

bottom

Don't take it away from me.

3) Sounds confused

/n//l/ night light

/r/ right

/s/ /ʃ/ self shelf

/w/ /v/ waving very well

1.5 听力基本解题步骤

解题步骤：读、猜、听、写、查

雅思听力与其他主流英语考试听力部分核心差别？考细节

1. 读题：在规定时间内完成读题，分辨核心词
2. 预测：预测空格词性及含义
3. 听题：以核心词定位答案，同时尽量避免陷阱（混淆信息）
4. 书写：尽可能快，以免影响后面的题目
5. 检查：六大项检查事宜，做题后补充完整

第二讲

2.1 个人信息表格题 1

[C5T2S1: 选自剑桥雅思真题 5 Test 2 Section1](#)

SECTION 1 Questions 1-10

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

LIBRARY INFORMATION

Example	Answer
Minimum joining age:	<u>18 years</u>

For registration, must take

- two 1 _____ and
- two forms of I. D. e. g. driving licence, 2 _____

Cost to join per year (without current student card): 3 £ _____

Number of items allowed: (members of public) 4 _____

Loan times: four weeks

Fines start at 5 £ _____

Computers can be booked up to 6 _____ hours in advance

Library holds most national papers, all 7 _____, and magazines

Need 8 _____ to use photocopier

Creative Writing class

- tutor is John 9 _____
- held on 10 _____ evenings

2.2 个人信息表格题 2

1. 遇到大量数字罗列的题目，如何判别答案？

- 1) 关联词+答案
- 2) 关注题干中的最大、最小值限定

必备最大、最小值表达为：

最小：minimum, smallest, youngest, cheapest, lowest, bottom, least, start at

最大：maximum, biggest, oldest / eldest, most expensive, highest, top / peak, most, up to

2. 发音规则：字母 ‘h’ 不发音

e.g. Birmingham, Beckham, Mehta, Buckingham

3. 介词

in 年 in 月 on 则日，几点 at 来表示

2.3 个人信息表格题 3

[C5T1S1: 选自剑桥雅思真题 5 Test 1 Section1](#)

SECTION 1 Questions 1-10

Questions 1-6

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

Dreamtime travel agency

Tour information

Example

Answer

Holiday name Whale Watch Experience

Holiday length 2 days

Type of transportation 1 _____

Maximum group size 2 _____

Next tour date 3 _____

Hotel name 4 The _____

Questions 5 and 6

Choose **TWO** letters **A-E**.

Which **TWO** things are included in the price of the tour?

- A fishing trip
- B guided bushwalk
- C reptile park entry
- D table tennis
- E tennis

Questions 7-10

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

7 The tour costs \$ _____

8 Bookings must be made no later than _____ days in advance.

9 A _____ deposit is required.

10 The customer's reference number is _____

2.4 个人信息表格题 4

拼写题：先听单词，再听字母

Exercise 1: B _____

Exercise 2: _____

2.5 听力数字考点-基础篇 1

1. X8X X9X

2. 1X X0

Exercise: There are _____ buildings in _____ hectares.

3. XXXX XXXX

4. XXX, XXX, XXX, 000

billion million thousand

5. Connection of syllables in numbers: 0, 8, 9

2.6 听力数字考点-基础篇 2

Practice 1: Listen to the recording and write down what you have heard on the tape.

A) Numbers:

1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

5) _____ 6) _____

7) _____ 8) _____

B) Telephone Numbers:

1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

C) Years:

1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

5) _____ 6) _____

D) Days:

1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

5) _____

E) Addresses:

1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

F) Times:

1) _____ 2) _____

3) _____ 4) _____

5) _____

Practice 2: Please write down the numbers you hear.



2.7 听力数字考点-进阶篇 1

Practice 3: Please write down the correct mileage.

- 1) How far is it from Los Angeles to Chicago? _____
- 2) How far is it from Houston to Miami? _____
- 3) From Detroit to New York? _____
- 4) From Miami to Los Angeles? _____
- 5) From Detroit to Houston? _____
- 6) From New York to Los Angeles? _____
- 7) From Houston to New York? _____
- 8) From Chicago to Miami? _____
- 9) From Detroit to Chicago? _____
- 10) From Chicago to Houston? _____

Practice 4: Please write down the correct number of population.

- 1) What's the population of Cairo? _____

- 2) What's the population of London? _____
- 3) New York? _____
- 4) Tokyo? _____
- 5) Sao Paulo? _____
- 6) Peking? _____
- 7) Bombay? _____
- 8) Moscow? _____

2.8 听力数字考点-进阶篇 2

Practice 5: Please write down the numbers you hear.

1. At the third stroke, the time will be _____.
2. If you want to call a place at Didcot, you have to dial _____ first.
3. The train crash in India probably killed _____ people.
4. The _____ at Ascot was won by Golden Dove.
5. If you want to travel like that, you have to pay about _____ for each person.
6. The score between Celtic and Manchester City is _____, and that between Queen's Park Rangers and Motherwell United is _____.
7. The Dow Jones Index has fallen by _____ to _____ and the FT Index has risen _____ to _____.
8. You have to pay _____.
9. The increase in profit is _____.
10. At present, there are _____ people unemployed.
11. The special rate is _____.

12. We'll have to adjust our figures by _____.

13. The choice is among _____, _____, or _____.

14. It is _____ + _____ + _____

第三讲

3.1 表格题解题步骤及例题精析 1

[C4T1S1: 选自剑桥雅思真题 4 Test 2 Section1](#)

SECTION 1 Questions 1-10

Questions 1-4

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

NOTES ON SOCIAL PROGRAMME

Example

Answer

Number of trips per month:

5

Visit places which have:

- historical interest
- good 1.....
- 2.....

Cost: between £ 5.00 and £ 15.00 per person

Note: special trips organised for groups of 3..... people

Time: departure - 8.30 a.m. return - 6.00 p.m.

To reserve a seat: sign name on the 4..... 3 days in advance

Questions 5-10

Complete the table below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

WEEKEND TRIPS			
Place	Date	Number of seats	Optional extra
St Ives	5.....	16	Hepworth Museum
London	16th February	45	6.....
7.....	3rd March	18	S. S. Great Britain
Salisbury	18th March	50	Stonehenge

Bath	23rd March	16	8.....
For further information: Read the 9..... or see Social Assistant: Jane 10			

3.2 表格题解题步骤及例题精析 2

Table

- ✓ 已知信息提示性强
- ✓ 答案相对易定位
- ✓ 全对（冲 7 分以上）

●Steps for Answering Questions

1. Read

the questions within time limit and figure out the key words

2. Guess / Predict

function & possible meaning of the missing blank

Practise:

C4T1S1: 选自剑桥雅思真题 4 Test 1 Section1

SECTION 1 *Questions 1-10*

Questions 1-4

Complete the notes below.

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS **AND/OR** A NUMBER

NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS **OR** A NUMBER 单词数字不可并存

NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR **NUMBERS**

NO MORE THAN **ONE WORD** AND/OR A NUMBER

1) 词汇补充

guided tours

guided walking tours

guided cycling tours

theme park

shopping

cash

credit card

debit card

cheque / check

deposit

receipt

invoice

2) 读题时分辨题干并列结构，利用 ‘and’ 定位答案

3) 表格题解题方法

1. 扫描题干，划核心词，注意空格前后
2. 目光定于出题格，上下左右秒扫已知信息
3. 用已知信息定位答案
4. 用题号定位顺序
5. 检查答案格式，表格答案格式参考横纵轴相应已知信息

3.3 书写答案注意事项

雅思听力核心解题步骤：读、猜、听、写、查

1. 读题：在规定时间内完成读题，分辨核心词
2. 预测：预测空格词性及含义
3. 听题：以核心词定位答案，同时尽量避免陷阱（混淆信息）
4. 书写：尽可能快，以免影响后面的题目
5. 检查：
 - 1) 大小写：人名、地名、日子、月份、标题、名称、称谓、专业、语言
 - 2) 缩写：日子/月份、货币符号、时间
 - 3) 字数要求
 - 4) 拼写
 - 5) 语法：单复数、介词、国籍
 - 6) 题号

3.4 听力核心考查技能

1) Pronunciation

- 1) Accent
- 2) Elision & Connection
- 3) Confusing Sounds

2) Vocabulary

- 1) synonyms
- 2) spelling
- 3) meaning

3) Grammar

- 1) Sentence Structure
- 2) Tense
- 3) Voices & logical shift
- 4) Collocations

本讲内容特别注意：

- 1. 同一个 **section** 可能出现多个不同字数要求
- 2. 读题时，分辨并列结构，利用“**and**”定位答案
- 3. 主词+修饰词=完整答案
- 4. 名称或标题中，冠连介词不大写（除何种情况？）
- 5. 答案格式，参考已知信息
- 6. 用题号顺序定位答案

第四讲

4.1 选择题解题步骤及例题精析 1

[C4T2S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 4 Test 2 Section2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-20

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

- 11 The Counselling Service may contact tutors if
- A** they are too slow in marking assignments.
 - B** they give students a lot of work.
 - C** they don't inform students about their progress.
- 12 Stress may be caused by
- A** new teachers.
 - B** time pressure.
 - C** unfamiliar subject matter.
- 13 International students may find stress difficult to handle because
- A** they lack support from family and friends.
 - B** they don't have time to make new friends.
 - C** they find it difficult to socialise.
- 14 A personal crisis may be caused by
- A** studying for too long overseas.
 - B** business problems in the student's own country.
 - C** disruptions to personal relationships.
- 15 Students may lose self-esteem if

- A** they have to change courses.
 - B** they don't complete a course.
 - C** their family puts too much pressure on them.
- 16** Students should consult Glenda Roberts if
 - A** their general health is poor.
 - B** their diet is too strict.
 - C** they can't eat the local food.
- 17** Students in financial difficulties can receive
 - A** assistance to buy books.
 - B** a loan to pay their course fees.
 - C** a no-interest loan to cover study expenses.
- 18** Loans are also available to students who
 - A** can't pay their rent.
 - B** need to buy furniture.
 - C** can't cover their living expenses.
- 19** The number of students counselled by the service last year was
 - A** 214.
 - B** 240.
 - C** 2,600.
- 20** The speaker thinks the Counselling Service
 - A** has been effective in spite of staff shortages.
 - B** is under-used by students.
 - C** has suffered badly because of staff cuts.

选择题:

同义替换频率高

记忆能力要求高

反应速度要求快

词汇熟练替换快

4.2 选择题解题步骤及例题精析 2

1. 扫描题干，划核心词
2. 读题时，题干为主，选项为辅
3. 在听的过程中，以题干定位，进行同义替换

4.3 选择题解题步骤及例题精析 3

[C9T1S3: 选自剑桥雅思真题 9 Test 1 Section3](#)

SECTION 3 Questions 21-30

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

Course Feedback

- 21** One reason why Spiros felt happy about his marketing presentation was that
- A** he was not nervous.
 - B** his style was good.
 - C** the presentation was the best in his group.
- 22** What surprised Hiroko about the other students' presentations?
- A** Their presentations were not interesting.
 - B** They found their presentations stressful.

- C** They didn't look at the audience enough.
- 23** After she gave her presentation, Hiroko felt
- A** delighted.
- B** dissatisfied.
- C** embarrassed.
- 24** How does Spiros feel about his performance tutorials?
- A** not very happy
- B** really pleased
- C** fairly confident
- 25** Why can the other students participate so easily in discussions?
- A** They are polite to each other.
- B** They agree to take turns in speaking.
- C** They know each other well.
- 26** Why is Hiroko feeling more positive about tutorials now?
- A** She finds the other students' opinions more interesting.
- B** She is making more of a contribution.
- C** The tutor includes her in the discussion.
- 27** To help her understand lectures, Hiroko
- A** consulted reference materials.
- B** had extra tutorials with her lectures.
- C** borrowed lecture notes from other students.
- 28** What does Spiros think of his reading skills?
- A** He reads faster than he used to.

- B** It still takes him a long time to read.
- C** He tends to struggle with new vocabulary.
- 29** What is Hiroko's subject area?
- A** environmental studies
- B** health education
- C** engineering
- 30** Hiroko thinks that in the reading classes the students should
- A** learn more vocabulary.
- B** read more in their own subject areas.
- C** develop better reading strategies.

4.4 选择题解题步骤及例题精析 4

因果: because, so, therefore, due to

转折: on the other hand, otherwise, by/in contrast, on the contrary, but, however

递进: that is to say, in other words, most importantly, in fact, actually, by the way, for example, for instance, such as, like

4.5 选择题解题步骤及例题精析 5

[C7T3S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 7 Test 3 Section2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-16

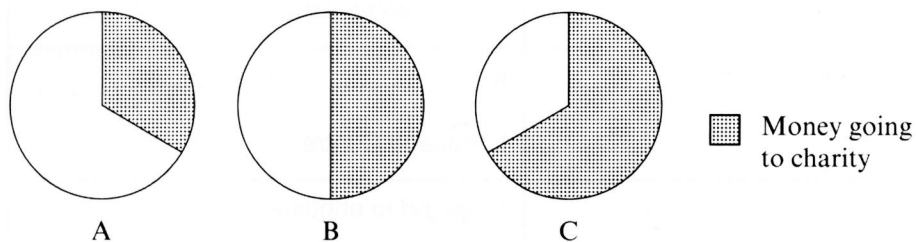
Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

SPONSORED WALKING HOLIDAY

11 On the holiday, you will be walking for

- A 6 days.
- B 8 days.
- C 10 days.

12 What proportion of the sponsorship money goes to charity?



13 Each walker's sponsorship money goes to one

- A student.
- B teacher.
- C school.

14 When you start the trek you must be

- A interested in getting fit.
- B already quite fit.
- C already very fit.

15 As you walk you will carry

- A all of your belongings.
- B some of your belongings.
- C none of your belongings.

16 The Semira Region has a long tradition of

- A making carpets.
- B weaving blankets.

C carving wood.

Questions 17-20

Complete the form below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

ITINERARY	
Day 1	arrive in Kishba
Day 2	rest day
Day 3	spend all day in a 17
Day 4	visit a school
Day 5	rest day
Day 6	see a 18 with old carvings
Day 7	rest day
Day 8	swim in a 19
Day 9	visit a 20
Day 10	depart from Kishba

4.6 选择题破题技巧总结

1) 选择题解题步骤

1. 扫描题干，划核心词
2. 读题时，题干为主，选项为辅
3. 在听的过程中，以题干定位，进行同义替换

利用技巧排除干扰选项

2) 何为选择题技巧

- 原文未听懂/未跟上，靠阅读
- 读题、听题、检查
- 蒙（概率）

3) 选择题技巧总结

- 并列信息中，后出现为正确答案
- 选项出现绝对陈述，予以排除
- 相反选项，有一个对
- 选项出现相同主旨信息或人物，但含义不同，取其一
- 出现混淆点交集的选项成为正确答案的几率最高
- 常识逻辑

第五讲

5.1 从选择题到地图题

[C8T2S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 8 Test 2 Section2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Question 11

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

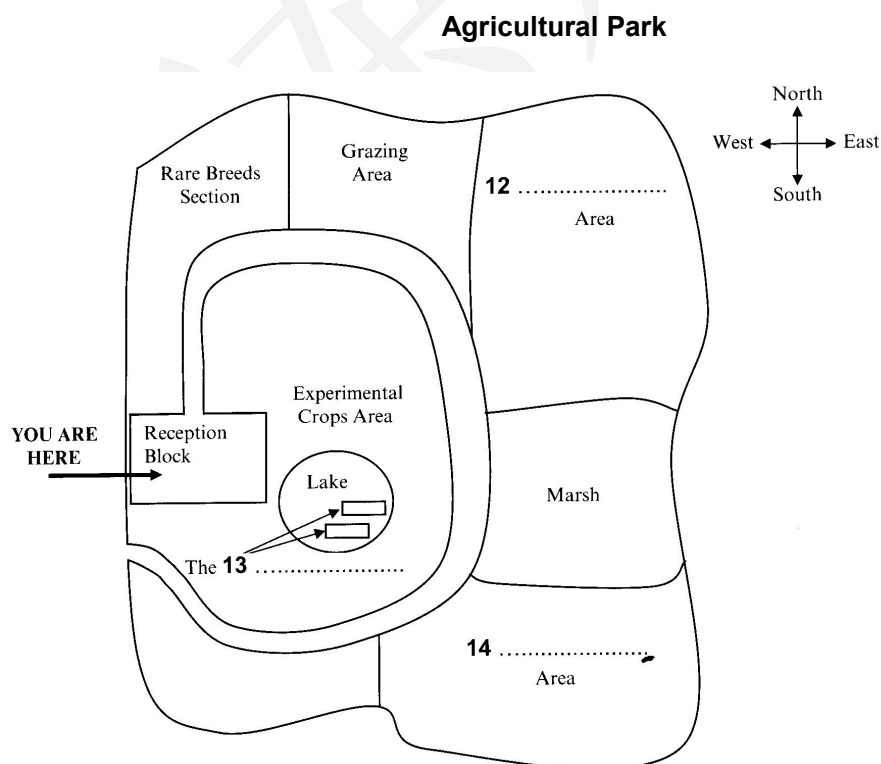
11 According to the speaker, the main purposes of the park are

- A** education and entertainment.
- B** research and education.
- C** research and entertainment.

Questions 12-14

Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



Questions 15-20

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

15 When are the experimental areas closed to the public?

- A** all the year round
- B** almost all the year
- C** a short time every year

16 How can you move around the park?

- A** by tram, walking or bicycle
- B** by solar car or bicycle
- C** by bicycle, walking or bus

17 The rare breed animals kept in the park include

- A** hens and horses.
- B** goats and cows.
- C** goats and hens.

18 What is the main purpose of having the Rare Breeds Section?

- A** to save unusual animals
- B** to keep a variety of breeds
- C** to educate the public

19 What can you see in the park at the present time?

- A** the arrival of wild birds
- B** fruit tree blossom
- C** a demonstration of fishing

20 The shop contains books about

- A animals.
- B local traditions.
- C the history of the park.

5.2 地图题解题步骤及例题精析 1

1. 起始点决定方向
2. 分辨题号顺序
3. 熟悉已知信息
4. 提前标指向标
5. 出题位置在整图中的具体方位（方位词原文重现）

5.3 地图题解题步骤及例题精析 2

[C4T1S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 4 Test 1 Section2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-13

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

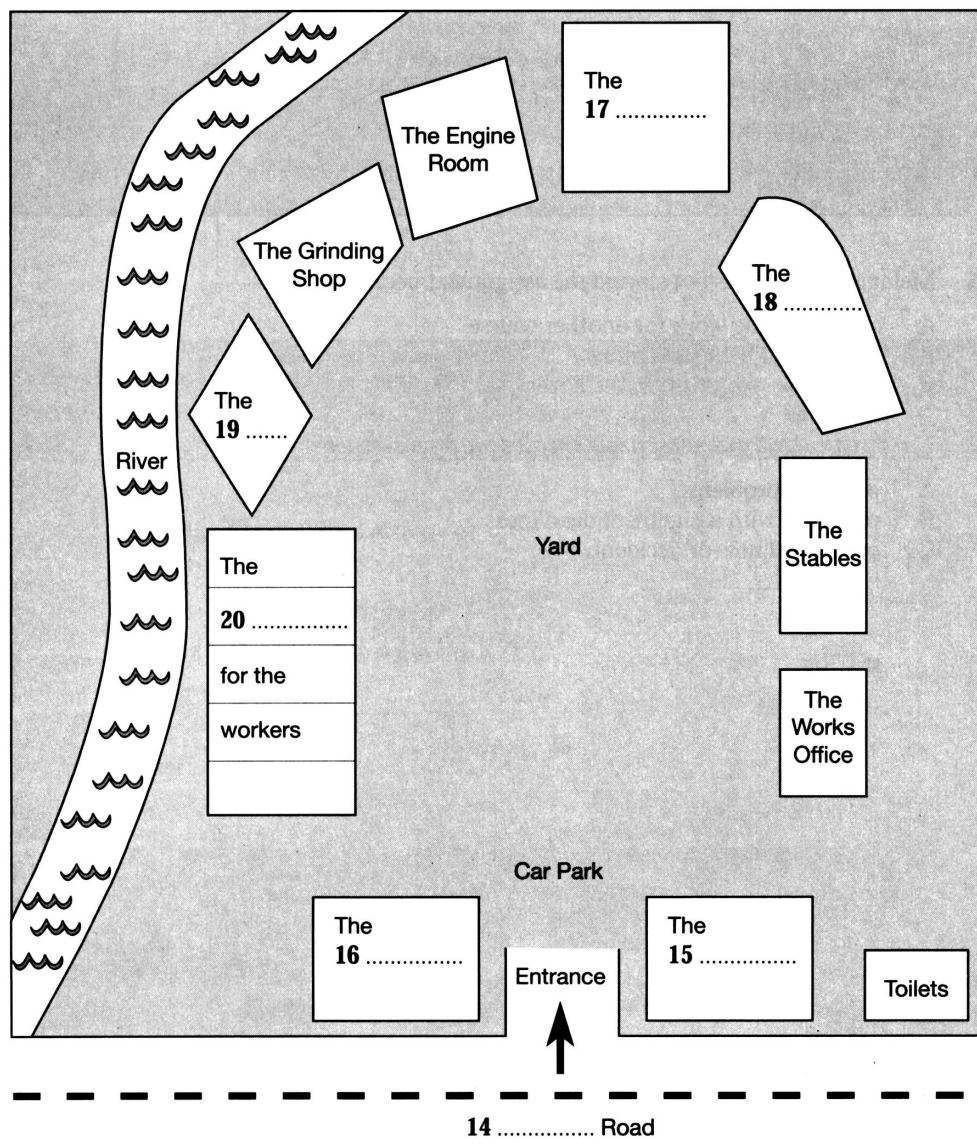
RIVERSIDE INDUSTRIAL VILLAGE

- 11 Riverside Village was a good place to start an industry because it had water, raw materials and fuels such as and
- 12 The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by who lived in the area.
- 13 There were over water-powered mills in the area in the eighteenth century.

Questions 14-20

Label the plan below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.



独白如何听题：

1) 逻辑词

因果：because, so, therefore, due to

转折：on the other hand, otherwise, by/in contrast, on the contrary, but, however

递进：that is to say, in other words, most importantly, in fact, actually, by the way, for example, for instance, such as, like

2) 时间状语

特别注意：

地图题中答案需要拼写时：首字母大写（皆为地名）

5.4 地图题解题步骤及例题精析 3

[C8T4S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 8 Test 4 Section2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-13

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

Improvements to Red Hill Suburb

- 11 Community groups are mainly concerned about
- A** pedestrian safety.
 - B** traffic jams.
 - C** increased pollution.
- 12 It has been decided that the overhead power lines will be
- A** extended.
 - B** buried.
 - C** repaired.
- 13 The expenses related to the power lines will be paid for by
- A** the council.

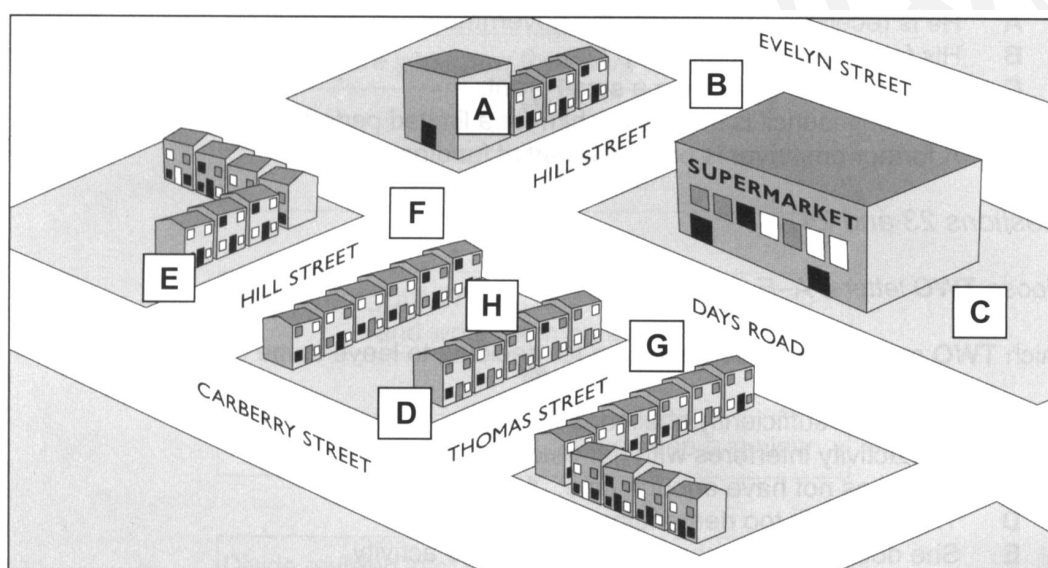
- B the power company.
- C local businesses.

Questions 14-20

Label the map below.

Write the correct letter, **A-H**, next to questions 14-20.

Red Hill Improvement Plan



- 14 trees
- 15 wider footpaths
- 16 coloured road surface
- 17 new sign
- 18 traffic lights
- 19 artwork
- 20 children's playground

1. 起始点决定方向（地图可能没有起始点）

2. 分辨题号顺序（或题干顺序）
3. 熟悉已知信息
4. 提前标指向标（无指向标时，以图中人物上下左右为准）
5. 出题位置在整图中的具体方位（选择类地图不涉及）

5.5 地图题解题步骤及例题精析 4

C8T2S2

next to

further east

south

middle

south-eastern corner

in the corner

C4T1S2

bottom/top

left/right

past

beyond

in the middle

on one side... on the other

top right hand corner

top left corner

C8T4S2

to the right of

on the corner

entry

junction

half way down

on the other end

close to

intersection

第六讲

6.1 句子填空题解题步骤及例题精析 1

[C5T1S4: 选自剑桥雅思真题 5 Test 1 Section 4](#)

SECTION 4 Questions 31-40

Questions 31-35

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.

- 31 According to George Bernard Shaw, men are supposed to understand, economics and finance.
- 32 However, women are more prepared to about them.
- 33 Women tend to save for and a house.
- 34 Men tend to save for and for retirement.
- 35 Women who are left alone may have to pay for when they are old.

Questions 36-40

Complete the summary below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

Saving for the future

Research indicates that many women only think about their financial future when a **36** occurs. This is the worst time to make decisions. It is best for women to start thinking about pensions when they are in their **37** A good way for women to develop their **38** in dealing with financial affairs would be to attend classes in **39** When investing in stocks and shares, it is suggested that women should put a high proportion of their savings in **40** In such ways, women can have a comfortable, independent retirement.

6.2 句子填空题解题步骤及例题精析 2

1. 扫描题干，划核心词，注意空格前后
空格前后稳定性强，不易被替换
2. 读题时，预测空格词性
3. 在听的过程中，分辨题干核心词及近义词 & 句子结构
4. 简写记录
5. 用题干语法检查答案词性及单复数

6.3 句子填空题解题步骤及例题精析 3

[C5T2S4: 选自剑桥雅思真题 5 Test 2 Section 4](#)

SECTION 4 Questions 31-40

Questions 31-40

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

ANTARCTICA

GEOGRAPHY

- world's highest, coldest and windiest continent
- more than **31** times as big as the UK
- most of the area is classified as **32**

RESEARCH STATIONS

- international teams work together
- **33** is integrated with technical support

- stations contain accommodation, work areas, a kitchen, a **34** and a gym
- supplies were brought to Zero One station by sledge from a **35** at the edge of the ice 15 km away
- problem of snow build-ups solved by building stations on **36** with adjustable legs

FOOD AND DIET

- average daily requirement for an adult in Antarctica is approximately **37** kilocalories
- rations for field work prepared by process of freeze-drying

RESEARCH

The most important research focuses on climate change, including

- measuring changes in the ice-cap (because of effects on sea levels and **38**)
- monitoring the hole in the ozone layer
- analysing air from bubbles in ice to measure **39** caused by human activity

WORK OPPORTUNITIES

Many openings for **40** people including

- research assistants
- administrative and technical positions

Section 4 学术独白听题要点:

1. 空格前后
2. 副标题原文重现

6.4 句子填空题解题步骤及例题精析 4

C11T3S4: 选自剑桥雅思真题 11 Test 3 Section 4

SECTION 4 Questions 31-40

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

ETHNOGRAPHY IN BUSINESS

Ethnography: research which explores human cultures

It can be used in business:

- to investigate customer needs and **31** _____
- to help companies develop new designs

Examples of ethnographic research in business

Kitchen equipment

- Researchers found that cooks could not easily see the **32** _____ in measuring cups.

Cell phones

- In Uganda, customers paid to use the cell phones of entrepreneurs.
- These customers wanted to check the **33** _____ used.

Computer companies

- There was a need to develop **34** _____ to improve communication between system administrators and colleagues.

Hospitals

- Nurses needed to access information about **35** _____ in different parts of the hospital.

Airlines

- Respondents recorded information about their **36** _____ while travelling.

Principles of ethnographic research in business

- The researcher does not start off with a hypothesis.
- Participants may be selected by criteria such as age, **37** _____ or product used.
- The participants must feel **38** _____ about taking part in the research.
- There is usually direct **39** _____ of the participants.
- The interview is guided by the participant.
- A lot of time is needed for the **40** _____ of the data.
- Researchers look for a meaningful pattern in the data.

6.5 核心能力提升-精听

Dictation

1. single complete sentence
2. write after / while listen
3. max. 5 times

第七讲

7.1 多选题解题步骤及例题精析 1

[C5T2S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 5 Test 2 Section 2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-15

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

BICYCLES FOR THE WORLD

- 11 In 1993 Dan Pearman went to Ecuador
- A as a tourist guide.
 - B as part of his studies.
 - C as a voluntary worker.
- 12 Dan's neighbour was successful in business because he
- A employed carpenters from the area.
 - B was the most skilled craftsman in the town.
 - C found it easy to reach customers.
- 13 Dan says the charity relies on
- A getting enough bicycles to send regularly.
 - B finding new areas which need the bicycles.
 - C charging for the bicycles it sends abroad.
- 14 What does Dan say about the town of Rivas?
- A It has received the greatest number of bikes.
 - B It has almost as many bikes as Amsterdam.
 - C Its economy has been totally transformed.

15 What problem did the charity face in August 2000?

- A It couldn't meet its overheads.
- B It had to delay sending the bikes.
- C It was criticised in the British media.

Questions 16 and 17

Answer the questions below.

Write **NO MORE THAN ONE WORD OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

16 How much money did the charity receive when it won an award?

.....

17 What is the charity currently hoping to buy?

.....

Questions 18-20

Choose **THREE** letters A-G.

Which **THREE** things can the general public do to help the charity Pedal Power?

- A organise a bicycle collection
- B repair the donated bikes
- C donate their unwanted tools
- D do voluntary work in its office
- E hold an event to raise money
- F identify areas that need bikes
- G write to the government

多选题:

题型特点:

答案无二次定位机会

易漏听

7.2 多选题解题步骤及例题精析 2

1) 关注逻辑词

因果: because, so, therefore, due to

转折: on the other hand, otherwise, by/in contrast, on the contrary, but, however

递进: that is to say, in other words, most importantly, in fact, actually, by the way, for example, for instance, such as, like

2) 关注并列关联词

7 选 3: ... and/also ... and/also ...

5 选 2: ... and/also ...

one ... another ...

7.3 多选题解题步骤及例题精析 3

[C13T2S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 13 Test 2 Section 2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-16

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

Information on company volunteering projects

- 11** How much time for volunteering does the company allow per employee?
- A** two hours per week
 - B** one day per month
 - C** 8 hours per year
- 12** In feedback almost all employees said that volunteering improved their
- A** chances of promotion.
 - B** job satisfaction.
 - C** relationships with colleagues.
- 13** Last year some staff helped unemployed people with their
- A** literacy skills.
 - B** job applications.
 - C** communication skills.
- 14** This year the company will start a new volunteering project with a local
- A** school.
 - B** park.
 - C** charity.
- 15** Where will the Digital Inclusion Day be held?
- A** at the company's training facility
 - B** at a college
 - C** in a community centre

16 What should staff do if they want to take part in the Digital Inclusion Day?

- A fill in a form
- B attend a training workshop
- C get permission from their manager

Questions 17 and 18

Choose **TWO** letters, **A-E**.

What **TWO** things are mentioned about the participants on the last Digital Inclusion Day?

- A They were all over 70.
- B They never used their computer.
- C Their phones were mostly old-fashioned.
- D They only used their phones for making calls.
- E They initially showed little interest.

Questions 19 and 20

Choose **TWO** letters, **A-E**.

What **TWO** activities on the last Digital Inclusion Day did participants describe as useful?

- A learning to use tablets
- B communicating with family
- C shopping online
- D playing online games
- E sending emails

7.4 多选题解题步骤及例题精析 4

[C8T1S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 8 Test 1 Section 2](#)

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-15

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

The Dinosaur Museum

- 11 The museum closes at p. m. on Mondays.
- 12 The museum is not open on
- 13 School groups are met by tour guides in the
- 14 The whole visit takes 90 minutes, including minutes for the guided tour.
- 15 There are.....behind the museum where students can have lunch.

Questions 16-18

Choose **THREE** letters, **A-G**.

Which **THREE** things can students have with them in the museum?

- A food
- B water
- C cameras
- D books
- E bags
- F pens
- G worksheets

Questions 19 and 20

Choose **TWO** letters, **A-E**.

Which TWO activities can students do after the tour at present?

- A** build model dinosaurs
- B** watch films
- C** draw dinosaurs
- D** find dinosaur eggs
- E** play computer games

第八讲

8.1 搭配题解题步骤及例题精析

C6T1S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 6 Test 1 Section 2

SECTION 2 Questions 11-20

Questions 11-16

What change has been made to each part of the theatre?

Choose **SIX** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A-G**, next to questions 11-16.

RIVENDEN CITY THEATRE

- A** doubled in number
- B** given separate entrance
- C** reduced in number
- D** increased in size
- E** replaced
- F** strengthened
- G** temporarily closed

Part of the theatre

- 11 box office
- 12 shop
- 13 ordinary seats
- 14 seats for wheelchair users
- 15 lifts
- 16 dressing rooms

Questions 17-20

Complete the table below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

Play	Dates	Starting time	Tickets available	Price
Royal Hunt of the Sun	October 13th to 17.....	18..... pm	for 19..... and.....	20 £

1) 基本解题方法同选择题

2) 注意选项与题干数量关系

- 选项比题干多，有选项轮空
- 选项比题干少，会出现复选

8.2 图表题解题步骤及例题精析

[C9T4S2: 选自剑桥雅思真题 9 Test 4 Section 2](#)

Section 2 Questions 11-20

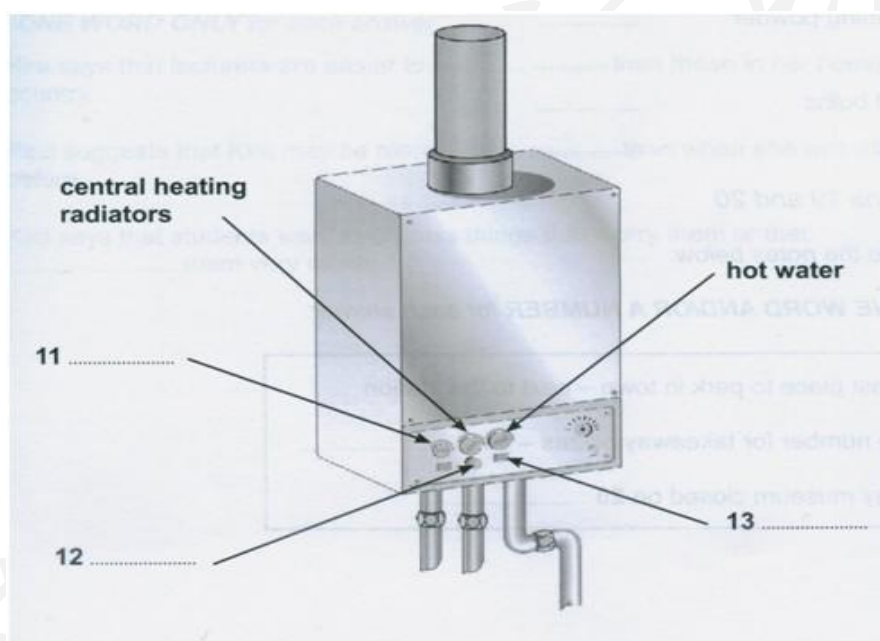
Questions 11-13

Label the diagram below.

Choose **THREE** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A-E**, next to questions 11-13.

- A electricity indicator
- B on/off switch
- C reset button
- D time control
- E warning indicator

Water Heater



Questions 14-18

Where can each of the following items be found?

Choose **FIVE** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A-G**, next to questions 14-18.

Locations

- A** in box on washing machine
- B** in cupboard on landing
- C** in chest of drawers
- D** next to window in living room
- E** on shelf by back door
- F** on top of television
- G** under kitchen sink

14 pillows

15 washing powder

16 key

17 light bulbs

18 map

Questions 19 and 20

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

The best place to park in town-next to the station

Phone number for takeaway pizzas-19_____

Railway museum closed on 20_____

图表题题型特点:

1. 解题步骤同句子填空题
2. 题干是图形, 而非文字

图表题解题步骤

1. 确定物体性质, 预测空格词性
2. 确定题号顺序
3. 在听的过程中, 以题干定位, 进行同义替换

8.3 简答题解题步骤及例题精析

[C9T4S3: 选自剑桥雅思真题 9 Test 4 Section 3](#)

SECTION 3 Questions 21-30

Questions 21 and 22

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

- 21** In her home country, Kira had
- A** completed a course.
 - B** done two years of a course.
 - C** found her course difficult.
- 22** To succeed with assignments, Kira had to
- A** read faster
 - B** write faster
 - C** change her way of thinking

Questions 23-25

Complete the sentences below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

- 23 Kira says that lectures are easier to _____ than those in her home country.
- 24 Paul suggests that Kira may be more _____ than when she was studying before.
- 25 Kira says that students want to discuss things that worry them or that _____ them very much.

Questions 26-30

Answer the questions below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

- 26 How did the students do their practical sessions?
- 27 In the second semester how often did Kira work in a hospital?
- 28 How much full-time work did Kira do during the year?
- 29 Having completed the year, how does Kira feel?
- 30 In addition to the language , what do overseas students need to become familiar with?

简答题解题方法（等同于句子填空）：

1. 关注特殊疑问代词
2. 扫描题干，划核心词
3. 在听的过程中，分辨核心词及其近义词（考查同义替换）
4. 答案无需首字母大写（除专有名词）
5. 检查答案词性及语法

简答题特别注意：

关注特殊疑问代词

点？ 段？

8.4 复习方法

1. Question answering
2. Answer checking
3. Dictation
4. Pronunciation correction
5. Retell & repeat

**学雅思
就上新东方在线**