

Day10: 大作文 (Two-Part 题型)

资料一：高级范文 (8-9 分) 表达汇总

开头段	1	It is true that...	诚然...
	2	show increasing interest in...	对...越来越感兴趣
	3	stem from two main reasons	主要来自两个原因
	4	resort to various methods	求助多种多样的方法
	5	delve into...	钻研
中间段 1	6	be responsible for...	对...负责; 是...的原因
	7	growing willingness to do sth.	日渐增长的想去做某事的意愿
	8	the improvement of living standards	生活标准的提高
	9	open people's minds to more diverse aspects	让人们去拥抱更多样的方面
	10	with a minimal financial budget	生活费用吃紧
	11	give priority to sth.	优先考虑 XX
	12	...no matter how reluctant...	不论多勉强
	13	abode/house/building/home/accommodation/property	住处
	14	hospitable and affordable	适宜居住的以及可以负担得起的
	15	prime concern	主要考虑
	16	in contrast	对比之下
	17	consideration regarding the cost	关于费用的考虑
	18	A is parallel with B	A 和 B 相伴而生/同时发生/一起出现
	19	be steeped in	沉浸在
	20	lie in sth.	扎根于/起源于
	21	be associated with auspiciousness	和吉利绑定在一起
	22	constantly expect excellent academic performances from me	总是期待我学习好
	23	be fascinated by	喜欢 XX
	24	be renowned for	因为...而出名
	25	prestigious scientist	有名的科学家
中间段 2	26	previous residents	之前的住户
	27	sth/sb could be our first resort	可以求助的第一种事物/人
	28	personal narration with abounding dramatic details	有着丰富的戏剧化细节的个人讲述

本资料需搭配《16 天雅思写作加速营》一起食用哦
 微信公众号/B 站：耕伟学长的留学加速营

	29	never lose its charm	有持久的魅力
	30	official institutions	官方机构
	31	impress sb with sth.	以 XX 来打动人
	32	dispassionate and thorough records	客观而深入的记录
	33	an approach to doing sth	做某事的方法
	34	(be) famed for sth.	因为 XX 而出名
	35	an eclectic collection of information	兼容并蓄的信息收集
	36	vivid personal portrayals	生动的个人描述
	37	unbiased, exhaustive, and official documentation	公正、详尽、官方的记录
	38	My previous reference to...exemplifies this well.	我之前提到的 XX 就很好地论证了这一点
	39	gather the information about ...	收集关于 XX 的信息
	40	via the Internet	通过网络
结尾段	41	mainly spring from...	主要起源于...
	42	improved quality of life	生活质量的提高
	43	auspicious connections with the past	和过去的吉利的联系
	44	several approaches can be utilized	有几种方法可以被利用起来
	45	obtain information	获得信息

资料二：中级范文（7 分）及表达汇总

The current trend that more people are showing increasing interest in the history of their **residences** **prevails** in certain countries. Two primary factors can **account for** this new fashion, and many **channels** can be used to know the history of these houses or buildings.

There are two reasons that mainly explain the **phenomenon**. At first, nowadays people have come to focus on more various aspects of their houses since their living standards were improved. In the past, the price was the **crucial** concern of most residents because they needed to consider whether it was affordable based on their budget. With the increase of salaries, they tend to form a comprehensive understanding of residences, including the history, so that they can make a more reasonable purchase decision. Moreover, buyers are interested in the history because they may relate it to their own future fortune. My mother is a typical example of such ones who is a big fan of our community. She firmly believed that the **so-called** "academic history": it is well-known for several scientists as its residents, would help me learn well and enter a famous university.

Several methods could be utilized to search for information about the past of the accommodation. One direct way is to ask owners and neighbors; and it is hardly uninteresting to hear of dramatic anecdotes and gossips. Additionally, the local library can possibly provide useful information as well, including **multidimensional** recordings of the buildings, streets, or neighborhoods. Besides, the Internet, with **a variety of** information collected, can be another choice to know the history of our houses, referring to individual narratives of the place and official presentation about it.

To sum up, people's curiosity about their houses' history mainly comes from their improved quality of life and their expectation of lucky connections with the past. They can learn the history through different approaches.

309 words

英文	翻译	批注
residence	住宅、住所	文中用于代替 house or building people live in; 类似的同义词还有 accommodation/dwelling
prevail	盛行; 占上风	动词, 文中相当于 become popular/common
account for	对……做出解释/说明原因	表示解释, 文中可以与 explain/explicate 进行替换
channel	渠道、手段; 频道	这个词作为渠道、手段的意思是, 相当于 way/method/approach 等。

本资料需搭配《16 天雅思写作加速营》一起食用哦
微信公众号/B 站：耕文学长的留学加速营

phenomenon	现象	这个词是个比较百搭的词汇，大作文里讨论的事件基本都可以称之为“现象”，可以替换 issue/situation 等。注意其复数形式为 phenomena
crucial	关键的、至关重要的	可以替换 important 。同义词还有 vital/critical/significant 等，可以积累拓展词汇丰富性。
so-called	所谓的	用于引述某个特定的词，表示强调。文中指“人们相传的学术传统(academic history)”
multidimensional	多方面的、多维度的	前缀 multi 表示多的， dimensional 指维度的。可以用作 all kinds of 的替换，同义词有 multiple/various 。
a (rich) variety of	各种各样的	相当于 various ，可以替换 all kinds of

资料三：作业习题答案

In some countries, owning a home rather than renting one is very important for people.

Why might this be the case?

Do you think this is a positive or negative situation?

题目翻译：

在一些国家，对一些人来说，拥有自己的房子比租房更重要。

提示：

题目问题中有关键词【why】，观点可以从【政治（政策）】、【经济】、【文化心理】几个层面去思考。

参考提纲：

【开头段】

- 1) 复述题目；
- 2) 表态：有两个原因导致人们觉得买房重要；我觉得这是一件 negative 的事情。

【中间段 1】

主题句：有两个原因导致人们觉得买房重要

理由 1：很多国家的政府都是鼓励买房的，并且会为买房者提供一定的补贴（allowance）。因此把这份补贴充分利用起来是很 important 的。（这是从【政治/政策】角度考虑）

理由 2：随着科技的进步和社会的发展，很多国家的人民的生活水平都有了大幅提升，并且有了比较可观的经济实力去负担买房的钱，所以买房的重要性日益凸显。

理由 3：在一些国家，房屋产权是永久的（the ownership of a house is permanent），因此房产（property）也是一项很重要的家族传承的财产（important inheritance for families）。（理由 2 和 3 是从【经济】角度考虑）

理由 4：不得不说，在很多国家，人民还是追求安定和平稳的（a steady life），有一个自己的房可以提供给他们安全感（a sense of security）。

（理由 4 是从【文化心理】角度考虑）

（可以挑选以上的任何两个理由，然后加【进一步解释】或者/以及【例子】）

【中间段 2】

我觉得这是一件 negative 的事情。理由如下：

理由 1：很多人为了买房成为了房奴（mortgage slave），一辈子活在巨大的经济压力之下（enormous financial pressure）

理由 2: 买了房之后基本人生就被束缚住了, 可能只能一辈子在一个地方, 生活的重心就是围着房子转 (Purchasing a house could mean an extremely limited and even unchangeable lifestyle; the owner of the house may have to stay there, with his future life revolving around his/her house)。

理由 3: 买房也可能间接导致炒房行为 (real estate speculation) 与泡沫经济 (bubble economy), 让社会不稳 (give rise to societal turbulence)。

(可以挑选以上的任何两个理由后面加【进一步解释】或者/以及【例子】)

参考范文

- 范文为 7.5 分左右的水平, 因此提纲中的一些要点被略去了 (但需要注意, 范文的语言已经达到了 8 或以上的水平, 因此如果内容更丰满, 整体分数就是 8 或 8+)
- 黄色部分为可以积累的模板

People consider it one of the most important life goals in certain nations to purchase their own homes rather than live in rented ones. I argue that two reasons account for this phenomenon, and it may cause negative results.

Two conspicuous factors affect the individual's strong will to own a home. From the economic perspective, the living standards have been elevated to a large degree in the wake of technological advancement and social development, and therefore more households have become more affluent and capable of affording a home. In this way, the ownership of a house appears to be a prominent symbol of high-quality life. Additionally, there is no denying that numerous countries, such as China, develop a traditional culture that values a steady life; therefore the residents would pursue a sense of security provided by their residences.

批注 [A1]: in the wake of: 随着。是一个很书面化的表达。

From my point of view, this tendency may be not favorable for two reasons. First, many people firmly regard purchasing a house as the foremost, or at least considerably important, task in their lifetime. Therefore, some would rather turn into "mortgage slaves" who are under enormous financial pressure. Second, the tremendous demand for house properties will indirectly result in real estate speculation and a bubble economy, giving rise to societal turbulence. For instance, it is not uncommon that housing prices have witnessed a drastic increase in recent years across China. In either metropolises or small cities/towns, residents have spent double, triple, and even more money on houses than before.

In conclusion, households in some countries are inclined to purchase and live in their residences for a more secure and steady life. However, the craze for buying houses, presumably leading to negative impacts, deserves more attention.

283 words