

剑桥雅思 15-Test2-第一篇

Could urban engineers learn from dance?

	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	urban	城市的	
2	sustainable	可持续发展的	
3	account for 30%	占据了 30%	
4	energy consumption	能源消耗	
5	essential	必要的	
6	mobility	移动出行	等于: travel
7	access to sth	获得 XX 的途径	
8	be tasked with	肩负着 XX 任务	
9	assumption	假设	
10	quantitative data	量化的数据	
11	solely	只	
12	radical change	根本的、激进的变化	
13	choreographer	编舞者	
14	experiment with	试验	
15	stimulate new ideas	刺激新观点产生	
16	sociologist	社会主义者	
17	transform idea	改变观点	
18	suffer from sth	因为 XX 而遭殃、受罪	
19	whereas..., ...	虽然..., 但是...	
20	medieval	中世纪的	
21	improvise	即兴发挥	
22	adapt sth	改编 XX、改变 XX	
23	intimate knowledge	精深的知识	
24	conceive	构思	
25	store	V. 贮存	
26	detach sb from sth	把 sb 和 sth 分离	
27	manage the complexity	掌控复杂性	
28	drawback	缺点	
29	simplify reality	简化现实	
30	illustrate	说明	

31	be typical of sth	是 sth 的代表	
32	modernist approach	现代主义者的方法	
33	prevalent	流行的	
34	grid	网络	
35	pedestrian-friendly	路人友好的	
36	computer-aided	由电脑辅助的	
37	take into account sth	考虑	
38	energy-consuming	能耗高的	
39	air conditioning	空调	
40	put sb off doing	阻止某人做某事	
41	be translated into reality	在现实中操作	
42	counter-intuitive	反直觉的	
43	guard rail	防护栏	
44	prioritise sth	优先考虑 XX	
45	smooth flow of traffic	交通的顺畅流动	
46	staggered	曲折的	
47	carriageway	马路	
48	barrier	障碍	
49	the least mobile	最不具有移动性的	也就是: 身体不方便的
50	community	人群	
51	remove	移除	
52	tackle this problem	解决这个问题	
53	entirely	完全地	
54	gain instant feedback	获得及时反馈	
55	implication	影响	
56	simulate outcome	模拟出结果	
57	expertise	知识	
58	at full scale	全方位的	
	题目单词		
59	appealing	吸引人的	
60	propose	提议	
61	contrast between A and B	A 和 B 之间的对比	
62	objective	目标	原文同义词: aim
63	unforeseen problem	没有遇见到的问题	
64	arise from ...	起源于	

本资料需搭配《20 天雅思阅读加速营讲义》和《剑桥雅思真题集》一起食用哦~
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65	reverse	撤销 (某个政策)	
66	introduce	引入	
67	ensure	保证	
68	disrupt	扰乱	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
1	appealing	healthy and happy	
	is not proposing	not to suggest	
2	contrast	whereas	
	past	medieval	
	present	now	
3	objective	aim	
	both dance and engineering	it shares with engineering	
	dance	choreography	
4	ignoring	failed to take into account	
	climate	hot sun	
5	why	as a result	
	being reversed	being removed	
	intended to help	an engineering solution to pedestrian safety	
	some measures	the guard rails	
6	transport	the way we travel	
	has an impact	affect	
	human lives	our physical and mental health, our social lives...	
8	movement	flow	
	ensuring ... is not disrupted	prioritise the smooth...	
9	are led to	guide	
	one...at a time	one for each...	
10	effect	impacting	
	create psychological difficulties	introducing psychological barriers	
	less	least	
11	another result...	and	
	some people	others	
	cross the road	make crossings	
12	separate	divide	
13	more difficult to do	decrease opportunities for	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	urban	
2	sustainable	
3	account for 30%	
4	energy consumption	
5	access to sth	
6	assumption	
7	solely	
8	radical change	
9	stimulate new ideas	
10	suffer from sth	
11	whereas..., ...	
12	medieval	
13	improvise	
14	adapt sth	
15	conceive	
16	store	
17	detach sb from sth	
18	manage the complexity	
19	drawback	
20	simplify reality	
21	illustrate	
22	prevalent	
23	pedestrian-friendly	
24	take into account sth	
25	energy-consuming	
26	air conditioning	
27	put sb off doing	
28	be translated into reality	
29	counter-intuitive	
30	prioritise sth	
31	smooth flow of traffic	
32	barrier	
33	the least mobile	
34	community	
35	remove	
36	tackle this problem	

37	entirely	
38	gain instant feedback	
39	implication	
40	simulate outcome	
41	expertise	
42	appealing	
43	propose	
44	contrast between A and B	
45	objective	
46	unforeseen problem	
47	arise from ...	
48	reverse	
49	disrupt	

单词测试答案

	英文	中文
1	urban	城市的
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15	conceive	构思
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21	illustrate	说明

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25	energy-consuming	能耗高的
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32	barrier	障碍
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36	tackle this problem	解决这个问题
37	entirely	完全地
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43	propose	提议
44	contrast between A and B	A 和 B 之间的对比
45	objective	目标
46	unforeseen problem	没有遇见到的问题
47	arise from ...	起源于
48	reverse	撤销 (某个政策)
49	disrupt	扰乱

剑桥雅思 15-Test2-第二篇

Should we try to bring extinct species back to life?

	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	extinct species	灭绝的物种	species 的 s 不是复数，是单词本身自带的
2	pigeon	鸽子	
3	legendary	传奇般的	
4	vast numbers	大量	
5	flock	(鸟) 群	
6	migration	迁徙	
7	spectacle	壮丽景色	
8	specimen	样本	
9	ambitious project	具有雄心壮志的项目	ambitious 另一个意思：野心勃勃的
10	extinction	灭绝	
11	premise	前提	
12	cloning technology	克隆科技	
13	fertilised embryo	受精的胚胎	
14	relative	(动植物的) 亲属族群	
15	abundant	大量的	
16	pioneering	先锋的	
17	far from XX	远不是 XX	相当于：not
18	cutting-edge	前沿的	
19	trial	V. 试验	后面直接跟被拿来做实验的对象
20	strive to do	努力做某事	
21	carnivore	食肉动物	
22	fill the niche	填补位置	
23	occupy	占据	
24	debilitating	使虚弱的	
25	facial	面部的	
26	tumour	肿瘤	
27	syndrome	症状	
28	devil	恶魔	原文指袋獾
29	notorious	臭名昭著的	
30	resident	居民	

31	significant numbers	显著的数字	
32	pop up	出现	
33	burn out	熄灭	
34	be subjected to sth	受到 XX 的影响、迫害	
35	reverse the process	反转这个过程	
36	be identical to	和 XX 一模一样	
37	a practical approach	一个实际的方法	
38	template	底盘	
39	insertion	插入	
40	strands of DNA	DNA 片段	
41	hybrid	混血物种	
42	complicated	复杂的	
43	beg the question	引出问题	
44	breeding	繁育后代	
45	scatter	散落栖居	
46	hectare	公顷	
47	social	群居的	相当于: gregarious
48	ecosystem	生物系统	
49	disturbance	混乱、扰乱	
50	wreck trees	破坏树	
51	minimal need for	对 XX 几乎没有需求	
52	stagnant	停滞的	文中用来形容森林, 也可以形容: 经济
53	regenerate	再生长	原文同义表达: regrowth
54	nesting habits	筑巢习惯	
55	in theory	在理论层面	
56	thrive	繁荣	
57	candidate	候选人	
58	resistance	抵抗力	
59	differ	V. 不同	
60	pinpoint	识别出	题目同义表达: identify
61	genetic traits	基因特征	
62	tundra	冰原	
63	priority	优先项	
64	preserve the endangered XX	保护处于危险中的 XX	
65	adaptation	改变	
66	thicker hair	更厚密的毛发	
67	insulating fat	隔热的脂肪	

68	reduce heat loss	减少热量损失	reduce 在题目中的同义表达： minimise
69	repopulation	再繁殖	在原文中的同义表达：bring... back to life
70	boreal forests	北部的森林	
71	carbon emission	二氧化碳释放量	
72	punch holes	打洞	
73	mitigate emissions	减少排放量	mitigate 在题目中的同义表达： decrease
74	melting permafrost	融化的永久冻土层	
75	prospect	前景	
76	capture imagination	抓住想象力	即：需要想象力
77	merely	只是	
78	rescue	营救	
79	in the first place	最开始	
80	mass extinction	大规模灭亡	
81	moral hazard	道德风险	
82	calculated	仔细计算过的	
83	measured	仔细测量过的	
题目单词			
84	multiple species	多种物种	
85	reproduce	再繁殖	在原文中的同义表达：bring... back to life
86	point	时间节点	还可以表示：程度
87	identify	确认	在原文中的同义表达：pinpoint
88	minimise	最小化	在原文中的同义表达：reduce
89	feature	特征	
90	beneficial impact	有利的影响	
91	insufficient	不够的	在原文中的同义表达：not enough

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
14	further disappearance	extinctions in the future	
	multiple species	various species; mass	
	could be avoided	could prevent	
15	the DNA of only that species	the DNA of extinct animals	
16	a habitat	ecosystems in the eastern US; forests	
	suffered	suffered; stagnant	
	extinction of a species	the disappearance of this key species	
	following	since	
17	the exact point	1 September 1914	
	a particular species	passenger pigeon	
	became extinct	existence came to an end	
18	identify	pinpoint	
	enabled	made it possible	
	to live	to survive	
19	introducing Asian elephants to	expanding their range to	
	certain physical adaptations	smaller ears; thicker hair; extra insulating fat	
	minimise	reducing	
20	a reduced size	smaller	
21	more	extra	
22	decrease	reducing; mitigate	
23	reintroducing an extinct species	the return of thylacines	
	to its original habitat	to Tasmania	
	could improve the health	could help to ensure that devils are never again subjected to risk	
	a particular species	Tasmanian devils	
24	concentrate on	focus on	
	the cause	why	
	extinction	went extinct	

25	a species brought back from extinction	a hybridised band-tailed pigeon	
	vegetation	trees and branches; forests	
	could have an important beneficial impact	could re-establish that forest disturbance	
26	current	today	
	effort	what we are doing	
	insufficient	not enough	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	extinct species	
2	legendary	
3	vast numbers	
4	flock	
5	migration	
6	spectacle	
7	specimen	
8	premise	
9	cloning technology	
10	abundant	
11	pioneering	
12	far from XX	
13	cutting-edge	
14	trail	
15	strive to do	
16	carnivore	
17	fill the niche	
18	occupy	
19	debilitating	
20	facial	
21	tumour	
22	syndrome	
23	devil	
24	notorious	
25	resident	
26	significant numbers	
27	pop up	
28	be subjected to sth	
29	reverse the process	
30	be identical to	
31	a practical approach	
32	complicated	
33	beg the question	
34	breeding	
35	hectare	
36	social	
37	ecosystem	
38	disturbance	
39	wreck trees	
40	stagnant	

41	regenerate	
42	thrive	
43	resistance	
44	differ	
45	pinpoint	
46	genetic traits	
47	priority	
48	preserve the endangered XX	
49	adaptation	
50	thicker hair	
51	repopulation	
52	carbon emission	
53	punch holes	
54	mitigate emissions	
55	prospect	
56	merely	
57	rescue	
58	in the first place	
59	mass extinction	
60	moral hazard	
61	multiple species	
62	minimise	
63	feature	
64	beneficial impact	
65	insufficient	
单词测试答案		
	英文	中文
1	extinct species	灭绝的物种
2	legendary	传奇般的
3	vast numbers	大量
4	flock	(鸟) 群
5	migration	迁徙
6	spectacle	壮丽景色
7	specimen	样本
8	premise	前提
9	cloning technology	克隆科技
10	abundant	大量的
11	pioneering	先锋的
12	far from XX	远不是 XX
13	cutting-edge	前沿的

14	trail	V. 试验
15	strive to do	努力做某事
16	carnivore	食肉动物
17	fill the niche	填补位置
18	occupy	占据
19	debilitating	使虚弱的
20	facial	面部的
21	tumour	肿瘤
22	syndrome	症状
23	devil	恶魔
24	notorious	臭名昭著的
25	resident	居民
26	significant numbers	显著的数字
27	pop up	出现
28	be subjected to sth	受到 XX 的影响、迫害
29	reverse the process	反转这个过程
30	be identical to	和 XX 一模一样
31	a practical approach	一个实际的方法
32	complicated	复杂的
33	beg the question	引出问题
34	breeding	繁育后代
35	hectare	公顷
36	social	群居的
37	ecosystem	生物系统
38	disturbance	混乱、扰乱
39	wreck trees	破坏树
40	stagnant	停滞的
41	regenerate	再生长
42	thrive	繁荣
43	resistance	抵抗力
44	differ	V. 不同
45	pinpoint	识别出
46	genetic traits	基因特征
47	priority	优先项
48	preserve the endangered XX	保护处于危险中的 XX
49	adaptation	改变
50	thicker hair	更厚密的毛发
51	repopulation	再繁殖
52	carbon emission	二氧化碳释放量
53	punch holes	打洞
54	mitigate emissions	减少排放量

55	prospect	前景
56	merely	只是
57	rescue	营救
58	in the first place	最开始
59	mass extinction	大规模灭亡
60	moral hazard	道德风险
61	multiple species	多种物种
62	minimise	最小化
63	feature	特征
64	beneficial impact	有利的影响
65	insufficient	不够的

剑桥雅思 15-Test2-第三篇

Having a laugh

	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	psychological	心理学的	
2	reveal	揭示出	
3	in response to	作为对 XX 的回应	
4	stimuli	刺激物	同根词: stimulate (V. 刺激)
5	universal	举世共有的	
6	neuroscience	神经科学	
7	perception	感知、认知	
8	evolution	进化	
9	point to sth as XX	认为 sth 是 XX 的	
10	adaptation	适应; 改变	
11	track	(音频等的) 轨道	
12	pick up on	发现	
13	interest sb	让某人感兴趣	此处 interest 是动词
14	communicate	传达	
15	a remarkable amount of	相当数量的 XX	
16	conduct	做 (研究)	
17	anthropologist	人类学家	
18	diverse	多种多样的	
19	indigenous	本地的	
20	tribe	部落	
21	city-dweller	城市居民	
22	stranger	陌生人	
23	remarkably consistent	惊人地一致	remarkable 后面的内容往往是出题点
24	approximately	大约	相当于 about、around
25	serve as	充当	相当于 is、are
26	code to sth	XX 的密码	文中意思是: 了解 XX 的关键
27	social hierarchy	社会阶层	注意 hierarchy 是中性词
28	high-status	地位高的	
29	complex	复杂的	

30	dominant	支配性的	
31	submissive	服从性的	
32	be assigned to	被分配去 XX	
33	randomly	随机地	
34	be composed of	由 XX 组成	
35	fraternity group	兄弟会	姐妹会是：sorority group
36	mildly	轻微地	
37	insulting	有侮辱性的	
38	tease	调笑	
39	as expected	正如所料	如果说的是某研究的结果正如科学家所料，则可能成为考点
40	relative to	相较于 XX	
41	pitch	音高	
42	variable in tone	在音调方面很多变	
43	social status	社会地位	
44	in line with prediction	正如所料	如果说的是某研究的结果正如科学家所料，则可能成为考点
45	be perceived to be	被认为是	
46	A versus B	A 相较于 B	
47	strategically	策略上地	
48	when the context allows	当情况允许的时候	
49	hypothesis	假设	
50	respite from	从 XX 当中暂时解脱出来	
51	tedious	无聊的	
52	facilitate	有利于	
53	ostensibly	表面上地	
54	perform a task	执行一个任务	
55	a video clip	一个视频片段	
56	elicit	引出（某种情绪）	题目同义表达：generate
57	contentment	满足	
58	neutral feelings	中性情绪	
59	factual video	事实性的视频	
60	management profession	管理学职业	
61	persistence	坚韧	
62	profile	履历	

63	in a row	连续	
64	consecutive	连续的	
65	quit the task	放弃任务	
66	significantly more time	多得多的时间	
67	replicate the results	复现结果	
68	multiplication question	乘法问题	
69	relieve stress	减少压力	relieve 在题目中的同义表达: reduce
70	imply	暗示	
71	distract sb from sth	让某人分心而远离 XX	
72	accomplishment	成就	
73	energising	让人清醒、振奋的	题目中的同义表达: energising
题目单词			
74	universality	普适性	universal 的名词
75	setting	环境	
76	appeal to sb	吸引某人	此处 appeal 是动词
77	social spectrum	社会各阶级	spectrum 本义是: 光谱
78	be present in	存在于	
79	discipline	学科	
80	generate	产生 (某种情绪)	原文同义表达: elicit
81	deliberately frustrating	故意地让人郁闷的	
82	persist with the task	坚持完成任务	persist 是 persistence 的动词
83	accomplish	完成	
84	anxiety	焦虑	原文同义表达: stress
85	stimulating	振奋人心的	原文同义表达: energising

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
27	value	provide rich resources	
	scientific research	studying human psychology	
28	in a group setting	in a social situation	
29	particularly significant	remarkably	原文当中出现 remarkably, 容易成为题目的考点
	a wide range of cultures	24 diverse societies	
	similar results	the results were consistent	
30	exchanged roles	took a turn	
31	can always be identified	high-status individuals were rated as high-status whether...or...	
32	generate	eliciting	
	a different kind of emotion	humour, contentment, or neutral	
33	for longer	more time	
	tried harder	twice as many... as, the other two groups	
34	perform	working on	
	produced similar results	replicated these results	
35	reduces	relieve	
	helps	facilitate	
	social connections	social relationships	
36	stimulating	energizing	
38	correct in their predictions	as expected	实验结果与预期结果相同/不同, 容易成为考点
39	were given a fixed amount of time	【反】were allowed to quit the task at any point	
40	established notions	traditional view	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	psychological	
2	reveal	
3	in response to	
4	stimuli	
5	universal	
6	perception	
7	evolution	
8	adaptation	
9	communicate	
10	a remarkable amount of	
11	conduct	
12	anthropologist	
13	diverse	
14	indigenous	
15	tribe	
16	city-dweller	
17	remarkably consistent	
18	approximately	
19	serve as	
20	code to sth	
21	social hierarchy	
22	complex	
23	dominant	
24	submissive	
25	randomly	
26	be composed of	
27	mildly	
28	insulting	
29	tease	
30	as expected	
31	relative to	
32	pitch	
33	social status	
34	in line with prediction	
35	be perceived to be	
36	A versus B	
37	strategically	

38	when the context allows	
39	hypothesis	
40	respite from	
41	tedious	
42	facilitate	
43	ostensibly	
44	perform a task	
45	elicit	
46	contentment	
47	persistence	
48	profile	
49	in a row	
50	consecutive	
51	quit the task	
52	significantly more time	
53	replicate the results	
54	multiplication question	
55	relieve stress	
56	imply	
57	distract sb from sth	
58	accomplishment	
59	energising	
60	appeal to sb	
61	social spectrum	
62	be present in	
63	discipline	
64	generate	
65	deliberately frustrating	
66	persist with the task	
67	accomplish	
单词测试答案		
	英文	中文
1	psychological	心理学的
2	reveal	揭示出
3	in response to	作为对 XX 的回应
4	stimuli	刺激物
5	universal	举世共有的
6	perception	感知、认知

7	evolution	进化
8	adaptation	适应; 改变
9	communicate	传达
10	a remarkable amount of	相当数量的 XX
11	conduct	做 (研究)
12	anthropologist	人类学家
13	diverse	多种多样的
14	indigenous	本地的
15	tribe	部落
16	city-dweller	城市居民
17	remarkably consistent	惊人地一致
18	approximately	大约
19	serve as	充当
20	code to sth	XX 的密码
21	social hierarchy	社会阶层
22	complex	复杂的
23	dominant	支配性的
24	submissive	服从性的
25	randomly	随机地
26	be composed of	由 XX 组成
27	mildly	轻微地
28	insulting	有侮辱性的
29	tease	调笑
30	as expected	正如所料
31	relative to	相较于 XX
32	pitch	音高
33	social status	社会地位
34	in line with prediction	正如所料
35	be perceived to be	被认为是
36	A versus B	A 相较于 B
37	strategically	策略上地
38	when the context allows	当情况允许的时候
39	hypothesis	假设
40	respite from	从 XX 当中暂时解脱出来
41	tedious	无聊的
42	facilitate	有利于
43	ostensibly	表面上地
44	perform a task	执行一个任务

45	elicit	引出（某种情绪）
46	contentment	满足
47	persistence	坚韧
48	profile	履历
49	in a row	连续
50	consecutive	连续的
51	quit the task	放弃任务
52	significantly more time	多得多的时间
53	replicate the results	复现结果
54	multiplication question	乘法问题
55	relieve stress	减少压力
56	imply	暗示
57	distract sb from sth	让某人分心而远离 XX
58	accomplishment	成就
59	energising	让人清醒、振奋的
60	appeal to sb	吸引某人
61	social spectrum	社会各阶级
62	be present in	存在于
63	discipline	学科
64	generate	产生（某种情绪）
65	deliberately frustrating	故意地让人郁闷的
66	persist with the task	坚持完成任务
67	accomplish	完成

截止到目前为止，通过 6 套题目、18 篇文章的精读积累，我们已经把【1511 个重点词汇和表达】收入囊中了哦~记得及时复习哈