

## 剑桥雅思 15-Test4-第一篇

### The return of the huarango

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	arid	干旱的	
2	valley	山谷	
3	a native plant	一个本地的植物	
4	strip of desert	沙漠带	strip: 带状、条状物
5	squeeze	挤压	
6	fragile	脆弱的	
7	ecosystem	生态系统	
8	year-round	全年的	
9	be suited to	适合	
10	stretch	伸展	
11	suck up water	吸水	
12	withstand drought	承受、度过干旱	
13	crop	庄稼	
14	erosion	侵蚀	
15	woodland	林地	
16	vital	重要的	
17	herbal remedy	草药治疗物	题目同义表达: medicine
18	branch	树枝	
19	charcoal	木炭	
20	bark	树皮	
21	trunk	树干	
22	rapidly	快速地	
23	fuel	燃料	
24	initially	开始的时候	
25	smallholding	小农田	
26	botanist	植物学家	
27	run a pioneering project	运营一个先锋性的项目	
28	restore	修复	
29	get sb on board	得到 sb 的支持	

30	overcome prejudices	克服成见	
31	aspirational community	具有野心的人群	
32	cultural resuscitation	文化复苏	
33	reinstate a sense of pride	重新植入一种骄傲感	
34	eco-heritage	生态遗产	
35	habitat restoration	生态修复	
36	sustainable	可持续发展的	
37	thick	浓稠的	其他意思: (毛发) 浓密的; (枝干) 粗壮的
38	syrup	浆状物	
39	stew	炖菜	
40	be ground into flour	被碾成粉	grind-ground-ground
41	certified	被认证的	
42	set up	建立	
43	invest in	投资	
44	mammal	哺乳动物	
45	pollen	花粉	
46	counteract	抵消	
47	evaporation	蒸发	
48	refuge	避难所	
49	be in a good position to do	处于做 XX 的优势地位	
50	reduce down to very little	减少到很少	
51	expanse	广阔区域	
52	be confined to	局限在	
53	exploit water	利用水资源	
54	roll out	推广	
<b>题目单词</b>			
55	access water	获取水资源	access 此处作动词

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
1	deep	tens of metres	
	access water	suck up water	
2	crucial	key	
	local inhabitants	people	
	a long time ago	ancient	
3	helped	allowed	
	survive	withstand	
	periods of	years of	
5	becoming a	turns into a	
6	fuel	charcoal for cooking and heating	
7	medicine	herbal remedies	
8	construction	building	
10	making a good profit	【反】 doesn't yet provide him with enough to live on	
11	co-operation	persuading farmers to let him plant forest corridors	
	help preserve	providing a refuge	
	wildlife	insects	
12	large area	huge expanse	

单词测试		
1	英文	中文
2	arid	
3	valley	
4	a native plant	
5	fragile	
6	ecosystem	
7	be suited to	
8	stretch	
9	withstand drought	
10	crop	
11	erosion	
12	vital	
13	herbal remedy	
14	branch	
15	charcoal	
16	bark	
17	trunk	
18	rapidly	
19	fuel	
20	initially	
21	run a pioneering project	
22	restore	
23	get sb on board	
24	overcome prejudices	
25	aspirational community	
26	cultural resuscitation	
27	reinstate a sense of pride	
28	habitat restoration	
29	sustainable	
30	thick	
31	be ground into flour	
32	certified	
33	set up	
34	invest in	
35	mammal	
36	pollen	
37	counteract	
38	evaporation	

39	refuge	
40	expanse	
41	be confined to	
42	roll out	
<b>单词测试答案</b>		
1	<b>英文</b>	<b>中文</b>
2	arid	干旱的
3	valley	山谷
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5	fragile	脆弱的
6	ecosystem	生态系统
7	be suited to	适合
8	stretch	伸展
9	withstand drought	承受、度过干旱
10	crop	庄稼
11	erosion	侵蚀
12	vital	重要的
13	herbal remedy	草药治疗物
14	branch	树枝
15	charcoal	木炭
16	bark	树皮
17	trunk	树干
18	rapidly	快速地
19	fuel	燃料
20	initially	开始的时候
21	run a pioneering project	运营一个先锋性的项目
22	restore	修复
23	get sb on board	得到 sb 的支持
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26	cultural resuscitation	文化复苏
27	reinstate a sense of pride	重新植入一种骄傲感
28	habitat restoration	生态修复
29	sustainable	可持续发展的
30	thick	浓稠的
31	be ground into flour	被碾成粉
32	certified	被认证的
33	set up	建立

34	invest in	投资
35	mammal	哺乳动物
36	pollen	花粉
37	counteract	抵消
38	evaporation	蒸发
39	refuge	避难所
40	expanse	广阔区域
41	be confined to	局限在
42	roll out	推广

## 剑桥雅思 15-Test4-第二篇

### Silbo Gomero-the whistle 'language' of the Canary Islands

正文单词			
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	whistle	口哨	
2	volcanic island	火山岛	
3	mountainous	多山的	
4	steep rocky slopes	陡峭的、多岩石的陡坡	
5	wooded ravine	多林的深谷	
6	peak	顶峰	
7	transmit information	传递信息	
8	be adapted to	适应于	
9	shed light on	解释	
10	be associated with	和 XX 有联系	
11	remarkably flexible	非常灵活	
12	interpret	解释	
13	be dedicated to	奉献于、致力于	
14	the scope of signals	信号的范围	
15	substitute for sth	替代 sth	
16	pitch	音高	
17	ambiguity	模糊性	
18	distinguish	区分	
19	repetition	重复	
20	context	语境	
21	shepherd	牧羊者	
22	mountain folk	山林居民	
23	novel means	新颖的方式	
24	command	命令	
25	rapid	快速的	
26	vital	重要的	
27	neuroimaging	神经呈像	
28	engaged	活跃的	
29	flexibility	灵活性	
30	capacity for	XX 的能力	
31	in a variety of forms	以各种形式	
32	left-hemisphere	(脑袋的) 左半球	

33	independent of sth	独立于	也就是：不受到 XX 的影响
34	modality	形式	
35	grab onto sth	抓取（某个信息）	
36	obscure	模糊的	
37	indigenous	本地的	
38	pocket	一小片区域	
39	isolated from each other	彼此之间互相隔绝	
40	dense forest	茂密的森林	
41	represent	代表	
42	extinction	灭绝	
43	dwindling number	下降的数字	
44	seeking assistance	寻求帮助	
45	declare	宣称	
46	preserve	保护	
<b>题目单词</b>			
47	regarding	关于	
48	secluded	与世隔绝的	原文同义表达：isolated
49	brief	简短的	原文同义表达：short
50	relay	发布	原文同义表达：communicate



题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
15	only appropriate for short messages	【反】 sentence could be whistled	
18	precise data available	have been described and studied scientifically	
	all of the whistle languages	70	
	in the existence today	still in use	
19	children...learn	has been taught in elementary schools	
21	in controlled	increase	
22	is changed	adjust	
23	everyday	daily life	
	transmission	communicate	
	brief	short	
24	essential	vital	
	quickly	rapid	
25	under threat	are threatened with extinction	
	new	modern	
26	Canaries' authorities	local authorities	
	hoping to receive	trying to get	
	UNESCO	the organisation	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	whistle	
2	steep rocky slopes	
3	peak	
4	transmit information	
5	be adapted to	
6	shed light on	
7	be associated with	
8	remarkably flexible	
9	interpret	
10	be dedicated to	
11	substitute for sth	
12	pitch	
13	ambiguity	
14	distinguish	
15	repetition	
16	context	
17	mountain folk	
18	novel means	
19	command	
20	rapid	
21	vital	
22	engaged	
23	flexibility	
24	capacity for	
25	in a variety of forms	
26	independent of sth	
27	modality	
28	obscure	
29	indigenous	
30	pocket	
31	isolated from each other	
32	dense forest	
33	represent	
34	extinction	
35	dwindling number	
36	seeking assistance	
37	declare	
38	preserve	
39	regarding	
40	secluded	

41	brief	
42	relay	
<b>单词测试答案</b>		
	<b>英文</b>	<b>中文</b>
1	whistle	口哨
2	steep rocky slopes	陡峭的、多岩石的陡坡
3	peak	顶峰
4	transmit information	传递信息
5	be adapted to	适应于
6	shed light on	解释
7	be associated with	和 XX 有联系
8	remarkably flexible	非常灵活
9	interpret	解释
10	be dedicated to	奉献于、致力于
11	substitute for sth	替代 sth
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16	context	语境
17	mountain folk	山林居民
18	novel means	新颖的方式
19	command	命令
20	rapid	快速的
21	vital	重要的
22	engaged	活跃的
23	flexibility	灵活性
24	capacity for	XX 的能力
25	in a variety of forms	以各种形式
26	independent of sth	独立于
27	modality	形式
28	obscure	模糊的
29	indigenous	本地的
30	pocket	一小片区域
31	isolated from each other	彼此之间互相隔绝
32	dense forest	茂密的森林
33	represent	代表
34	extinction	灭绝
35	dwindling number	下降的数字
36	seeking assistance	寻求帮助

本资料需搭配《20 天雅思阅读加速营讲义》和《剑桥雅思真题集》一起食用哦~  
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37	declare	宣称
38	preserve	保护
39	regarding	关于
40	secluded	与世隔绝的
41	brief	简短的
42	relay	发布

## 剑桥雅思 15-Test4- 第三篇

### Environmental practices of big businesses

正文单词			
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	practice	行为、做法	
2	business	企业	
3	offend our sense of justice	冒犯了我们的正义感	
4	circumstance	情况	
5	maximize	最大化	
6	in the short term	短期内	
7	that is still the case	仍然是这种情况	
8	fishery	捕鱼业	
9	quota	限额	
10	logging company	伐木公司	logging 对应题目同义表达: the destruction of trees
11	lease	租约	
12	tropical rainforest	热带雨林	
13	corrupt official	腐败的官员	
14	unsophisticated	思想不成熟的	
15	regulation	管理	题目同义表达: control
16	out-compete	超过并且淘汰 XX	
17	reverse	相反的情况	
18	publicly owned company	公有公司	
19	shareholder	股东	
20	be under obligation	在 XX 义务之下	
21	provided that...	因为...	
22	legal means	法律手段	
23	legally liable	法律上需要负责的	
24	termed...	被称为 XX	
25	breach of fiduciary responsibility	委托责任的破坏	
26	sue	起诉	
27	minimum wage	最低工资	
28	the courts declared that...	法院宣称到...	

29	humanitarian sentiments	人道主义的情绪	
30	stockholder	股东	等于：shareholder
31	destructive policy	具有破坏性的政策	
32	unprofitable	不盈利的	
33	illegal	不合法的	
34	be spilled off	被倾泻	
35	sustainably harvested products	可持续得到的产品	harvest 作动词表示：丰收、收割
36	poor track records	不良记录	
37	award valuable contracts	授予很有价值的合同	
38	exert pressure on	施加压力于	
39	supplier	供应商	
40	become concerned about	变得关心/担心 XX	
41	introduce rules	引入规定	rule 在题目中的同义表达：legislation
42	abandon	放弃	
43	obey	遵守	
44	plummet	急速下降	
45	comply	妥协	
46	be sensitive to public pressure	对公众压力很敏感	即：容易受到公众压力的影响
47	outrage	生气	
48	cover the added costs	弥补增加的成本	
49	sound environmental practices	健全的环境方面的行为	
50	in accordance with	和 XX 一致	
51	moral principle	道德原则	
52	explicit	清晰的	
53	enforce	执行	
54	empowering	让 XX 充满力量的	
55	moralistic	道德上的	
<b>题目单词</b>			
56	moral standards	道德标准	
57	involvement	参与其中	
58	ignorance	无知；愚昧	
59	on the part of the public	就公众方面而言	

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60	introduce legislation	引入规定	legislation 在原文的同义表达：rule
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题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
27	harm people and environment	damaging the environment and hurting people	
	making money	money it makes	
	moral standards	sense of justice	
28	lack of control	regulation is effective	
29	lack of public involvement	the public doesn't care	
30	fishermen in an unmanaged fishery without quotas	overfishing	
31	rainforests	trees	
32	ordinary people	the public	
	environmental damage could be prevented	make such destructive policies unprofitable and illegal	
34	big business	a major fast-food company	
	suppliers	meat industry	
	forced their meat suppliers to follow the law	made the same demands	
35	fund	accept the necessity for higher prices to cover the added costs	
37	acceptable and unacceptable	right or wrong, admirable or selfish, a good guy or a bad guy	
38	the public have successfully influenced businesses	business have changed when the public...	



单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	practice	
2	business	
3	offend our sense of justice	
4	circumstance	
5	maximize	
6	in the short term	
7	that is still the case	
8	logging company	
9	lease	
10	corrupt official	
11	regulation	
12	reverse	
13	shareholder	
14	be under obligation	
15	provided that...	
16	legal means	
17	termed...	
18	sue	
19	the courts declared that...	
20	humanitarian sentiments	
21	stockholder	
22	destructive policy	
23	unprofitable	
24	illegal	
25	be spilled off	
26	award valuable contracts	
27	exert pressure on	
28	supplier	
29	become concerned about	
30	introduce rules	
31	abandon	
32	obey	
33	plummet	
34	comply	
35	be sensitive to public pressure	

36	outrage	
37	cover the added costs	
38	sound environmental practices	
39	in accordance with	
40	moral principle	
41	explicit	
42	enforce	
43	empowering	
44	moralistic	
45	moral standards	
46	involvement	
47	ignorance	
48	on the part of the public	
49	introduce legislation	
<b>单词测试答案</b>		
	<b>英文</b>	<b>中文</b>
1	practice	行为、做法
2	business	企业
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4	circumstance	情况
5	maximize	最大化
6	in the short term	短期内
7	that is still the case	仍然是这种情况
8	logging company	伐木公司
9	lease	租约
10	corrupt official	腐败的官员
11	regulation	管理
12	reverse	相反的情况
13	shareholder	股东
14	be under obligation	在 XX 义务之下
15	provided that...	因为...
16	legal means	法律手段
17	termed...	被称为 XX
18	sue	起诉
19	the courts declared that...	法院宣称到...

20	humanitarian sentiments	人道主义的情绪
21	stockholder	股东
22	destructive policy	具有破坏性的政策
23	unprofitable	不盈利的
24	illegal	不合法的
25	be spilled off	被倾泻
26	award valuable contracts	授予很有价值的合同
27	exert pressure on	施加压力于
28	supplier	供应商
29	become concerned about	变得关心/担心 XX
30	introduce rules	引入规定
31	abandon	放弃
32	obey	遵守
33	plummet	急速下降
34	comply	妥协
35	be sensitive to public pressure	对公众压力很敏感
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46	involvement	参与其中
47	ignorance	无知; 愚昧
48	on the part of the public	就公众方面而言
49	introduce legislation	引入规定

截止到目前, 通过 8 套题目、24 篇文章的精读积累, 我们已经把【1872 个重

点词汇和表达】收入囊中了哦~记得复习, 然后向下一本《剑雅》冲刺吧!