

## 剑桥雅思 16-Test2-第一篇

### The White Horse of Uffington

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	cutting	刻画	
2	figure	图像	另外两个重要意思：人物；数字。 另外需要区分：feature（特征）
3	geoglyph	地画	
4	earth	土地	
5	hillside	山坡	
6	take place	发生；存在	
7	scattered	散布	
8	the vast majority of	绝大多数	
9	county	郡县	
10	giant	N. 巨人；Adj. 巨大的	
11	cross	十字架	
12	regimental badge	军队的徽章	
13	date (back to)	追溯到	
14	数字+or so	大约	
15	previously	之前地	
16	assign	确定（时间、重要性、地位等）	
17	controversial	有争议的	
18	enigmatic	谜一样的	名词：enigma
19	prehistoric	史前的	
20	monk	和尚	
21	remove	除掉	
22	overlying grass	覆盖在（土地上的）草	
23	reveal	使暴露	同义词：expose
24	gleaming	发光的	
25	scour	洗刷	
26	a fairly large team	一个挺大的组	
27	fade	消失；褪色	

28	clear away the grass	清除草	
29	expose	使暴露	同义词：reveal
30	outline	轮廓	
31	at all	竟然	用在肯定句中
32	be testament to sth	对 XX 的证明	
33	strength	力度	
34	continuity	延续性	
35	custom	习俗	
36	stretch back over millennia	绵延千年	
37	stylised representation	风格强烈的再现	
38	sleek back	线条流畅的后背	
39	disjointed legs	脱节的腿	
40	a streaming tail	线条流畅的尾巴	
41	beak	喙	
42	elegant	优雅的	
43	melt into the landscape	融入风景	
44	steep slope	陡峭的斜坡	
45	hillfort	坡上的堡垒	
46	Neolithic	新石器时代的	
47	track	路	题目同义词：road
48	burial mounds	墓葬丘陵	
49	consist of	包含	
50	cemetery	公墓	
51	carving	雕刻	
52	quarter	区域	
53	appreciate	欣赏（艺术作品）	
54	from the air	从空中	
55	adequate	足够的	
56	gain	获得	
57	reference to sth	提到 XX	
58	depiction	描绘	
59	layer	层	
60	base	地基	
61	construction	建筑	
62	tie A in with B	把 A 和 B 绑定在一起	
63	occupation	占领	另外的重要意思：占领；职业
64	represent	代表	
65	tribal	群落	
66	emblem	象征	同义词：symbol

67	mark	标记	
68	inhabitant	居民	
69	alternatively	或者	同义词: or
70	ritual	仪式	
71	worship	崇拜	
72	association with sth	和 XX 的联系	
73	fertility	生育能力	另外的重要意思: 土壤的肥力; 想象力
74	cult	崇拜	
75	import	进口	
76	nevertheless	然而	
77	attested by	被...论证	
78	native mythology	本地神话	
79	temporary gesture	暂时的象征	
80	lessen their importance	降低其重要性	
81	glimpse into sth	对 XX 的一瞥	
<b>题目单词</b>			
82	dating	时间测定	
83	come to an agreement	达成共识	
84	visible	可见的	
85	fame	名声	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
1	most	the vast majority of	
	a particular area of the country	the country's southern counties	
2	other creature	giants	
3	a recent dating	has recently been re-dated	
	people were mistaken about its age	to be older than its previously assigned XX date	
4	have come to an agreement	【反】 more controversial is...	
6	no longer visible	disappeared	
7	the shape ... has been altered	the outlines would change	
	over time	over hundreds of years	
9	ancient road	neolithic track	
10	reference to XX appears in...	is mentioned in...	
11	surrounding soil	lower layers; another cut near the base	
	testing	analysis	
12	a representation of Epona	representing Epona	
	protection of horses	a protector of horses	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	figure	
2	earth	
3	the vast majority of	
4	数字+or so	
5	previously	
6	controversial	
7	enigmatic	
8	remove	
9	fade	
10	expose	
11	outline	
12	be testament to sth	
13	stylised representation	
14	track	
15	consist of	
16	carving	
17	reference to sth	
18	base	
19	construction	
20	occupation	
21	represent	
22	inhabitant	
23	ritual	
24	worship	
25	association with sth	
26	cult	
27	import	
28	nevertheless	
29	attested by	
单词测试答案		
	英文	中文
1	figure	图像
2	earth	土地
3	the vast majority of	绝大多数
4	数字+or so	大约
5	previously	之前地
6	controversial	有争议的
7	enigmatic	谜一样的

8	remove	除掉
9	fade	消失; 褪色
10	expose	使暴露
11	outline	轮廓
12	be testament to sth	对 XX 的证明
13	stylised representation	风格强烈的再现
14	track	路
15	consist of	包含
16	carving	雕刻
17	reference to sth	提到 XX
18	base	地基
19	construction	建筑
20	occupation	占领
21	represent	代表
22	inhabitant	居民
23	ritual	仪式
24	worship	崇拜
25	association with sth	和 XX 的联系
26	cult	崇拜
27	import	进口
28	nevertheless	然而
29	attested by	被...论证

## 剑桥雅思 16-Test2-第二篇

I contain multitudes

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	multitude	众多的事物	同根词：multiple（多种多样的）
2	microbe	微生物	
3	bacteria	细菌	
4	populate this planet	在这个星球上繁殖	
5	outlive us	比我们活得久	outlive 同根词：outperform（比 XX 更优秀）
6	invisible	不可见的	
7	naked eyes	肉眼	
8	ubiquitous	无处不在的	平替词：widespread
9	inhabit	在某处定居、繁殖	
10	be present within	存在于…	present 另外重要意思：现在的
11	seaweed	海草	
12	coral	珊瑚	
13	utterly absorbing	完全地吸引人的	
14	mess with sb	招惹 XX	
15	at our peril	让我们处于危险之中	
16	colony of microbes	微生物群	
17	vary between species	生物之间各有不同	
18	a single unit	一个单独的单元	
19	dubbed as…	被称为…	dub 另外的重要意思：配音
20	armpit	腋窝	
21	by and large	总体上	
22	contentedly	满足地	
23	gut	肠道	

24	galaxy	银河系	
25	deadly	致命的	
26	bloodstream	血液系统	
27	constantly	持续地	
28	swallow	吞下	
29	a gram of food	一克食物	
30	swap	交换	
31	the world at large	整个世界	
32	extraordinarily	非常	修饰【褒义】形容词
33	adept	熟练的	
34	lightness	明快	
35	panache	华丽的辞藻	
36	has a knack of doing	有能力做 XX	
37	enthraling	有吸引力的	thrall: 奴隶
38	be on a mission	带着一个任务	
39	bizarre	光怪陆离的	
40	alien	陌生的	
41	in a bid to do	努力做某事	
42	potent	有力的	区分: patent (专利)
43	magnify	放大	
44	a drop of water	一滴水	
45	teeming with sth	充满 XX	
46	germ	病菌	
47	endure today	存续至今	
48	a plea for	恳求、呼吁 XX	
49	tolerance	容忍	
50	play a vital role	扮演重要角色	作文中用于替代: be important
51	maintaining our health	保持我们的健康	作文中用于替代: keep us healthy
52	acknowledge	承认	
53	dangers posed by bacteria	由细菌造成的危险	
54	supposedly	应该	表示推测
55	nurture	培养	
56	foe	敌人	
57	villain	坏人	
58	symbiotic relationship	共生关系	题目同义词: parternship
59	mutually beneficial	互相有利	
60	mutually destructive	互相有害	



61	organism	有机体	
62	unravel	解开 (谜团等)	
63	aid digestion	帮助消化	文书中 aid 可以替换: help
64	regulate	管理	
65	immune system	免疫系统	
66	eliminate toxins	消灭毒素	
67	affect	影响 (动词)	
68	combat obesity	与肥胖作斗争	
69	obsession with sth	过度迷恋 XX	题目中同义替换: excessive focus on
70	hygiene	卫生	题目中同义替换: cleanliness
71	antibiotic	抗生素	
72	low-fibre	低纤维的	
73	disrupt	扰乱、破坏	题目中同义替换: upset
74	inflammatory	发炎的	
75	turn sth upside town	推翻 XX	同义词: contradict; challenge
76	accepted norms	被接受的标准	
77	detergent	洗涤剂	同根词: deter (阻止)
78	keep sth at bay	遏制 XX	bay: 海湾
79	exposure to sth	暴露于 XX	
80	decidedly	确定地	
81	unglamorous	不吸引人的	glamour: 光彩
82	less appealing	没那么吸引人的	
83	fungus	真菌	
84	wipe out	消灭	同义词: eliminate; decimate
85	halt	阻止	同义词: deter
86	squid	鱿鱼	
87	luminescent	发光的	同根词: lumos (咒语“荧光闪烁”)
88	predator	狩猎者	
89	overcome	克服	
90	distaste	不喜欢	
91	in an attempt to do	努力做某事	
92	infect	感染 (动词)	
93	be loaded with	被添加 (加载)	
94	block	阻断、防止	同义词: halt

95	manipulate	控制	
96	construct	建造	
97	fight off infection	和感染作斗争	同义词: combat
98	neonatal	新生的	
99	(be) coated in...	被包裹在、覆盖住	
100	a cocktail of sth	XX 的混合	cocktail 本义: 鸡尾酒
<b>题目单词</b>			
101	adapt quickly to	快速适应	
102	exaggerate	夸大	
103	plentiful	大量的	
104	human race	人类种族	
105	is impressed by	惊讶于、被 XX 触动	原文对应: what is amazing is that...
106	tend to do sth	倾向于做某事	
107	vastly different	非常不同	
108	have limited understanding of	对 XX 所知有限	
109	be tolerant of sth	包容 XX	
110	amongst	在...之间	是 among 的更学术化说法
111	poison	毒素	原文对应: toxin
112	excessive focus on...	对 XX 的过度关注	原文对应: obsession with
113	upset bacterial balance	扰乱细菌平衡	upset 原文对应: disrupt
114	contribute to...	导致	
115	partnership	伙伴关系	原文对应: symbiotic relationship
116	the desired effect	理想的效果	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
14	continue to exist for longer than the human race	outlive us	
15	is impressed by	what is amazing is that...	impressive , amazing, surprising, astonishing 等, 经常作为高频考点, 在文中出现要注意
17	many	many thousands	
	have a beneficial effect	play a vital role in maintaining our health	
	a relatively small number	fewer than one hundred	
18	partnership	symbiotic, mutually	
19	poor nutrition	unhealthy, low-fibre diet	
20	excessive focus on	obsession with	
	cleanliness	hygiene	
21	home	household	
22	contact with ... bacteria	exposure to ... bacteria	
24	prevent squid from being attacked	protect them against predators	
	limited appeal	less appealing	
25	control dengue fever	stop mosquitoes spreading dengue fever	
26	reduce the risk of infection	fight off infection	

单词测试答案		
1	microbe	
2	bacteria	
3	populate this planet	
4	invisible	
5	ubiquitous	
6	inhabit	
7	be present within	
8	dubbed as...	
9	by and large	
10	deadly	
11	constantly	
12	swallow	
13	swap	
14	the world at large	
15	extraordinarily	
16	adept	
17	has a knack of doing	
18	enthraling	
19	be on a mission	
20	bizarre	
21	alien	
22	potent	
23	magnify	
24	teeming with sth	
25	germ	
26	endure today	
27	a plea for	
28	tolerance	
29	play a vital role	
30	maintaining our health	
31	acknowledge	
32	nurture	
33	foe	
34	villain	
35	symbiotic relationship	
36	mutually beneficial	
37	mutually destructive	
38	organism	
39	unravel	

40	regulate	
41	immune system	
42	eliminate toxins	
43	affect	
44	combat obesity	
45	obsession with sth	
46	hygiene	
47	antibiotic	
48	disrupt	
49	keep sth at bay	
50	exposure to sth	
51	less appealing	
52	fungus	
53	wipe out	
54	halt	
55	predator	
56	overcome	
57	distaste	
58	in an attempt to do	
59	infect	
60	block	
61	manipulate	
62	construct	
63	fight off infection	
64	a cocktail of sth	
65	exaggerate	
66	amongst	
67	excessive focus on...	
68	partnership	
<b>单词测试答案</b>		
1	microbe	微生物
2	bacteria	细菌
3	populate this planet	在这个地球上繁殖
4	invisible	不可见的
5	ubiquitous	无处不在的
6	inhabit	在某处定居、繁殖
7	be present within	存在于...
8	dubbed as...	被称为...
9	by and large	总体上
10	deadly	致命的
11	constantly	持续地
12	swallow	吞下

13	swap	交换
14	the world at large	整个世界
15	extraordinarily	非常
16	adept	熟练的
17	has a knack of doing	有能力做 XX
18	enthraling	有吸引力的
19	be on a mission	带着一个任务
20	bizarre	光怪陆离的
21	alien	陌生的
22	potent	有力的
23	magnify	放大
24	teeming with sth	充满 XX
25	germ	病菌
26	endure today	存续至今
27	a plea for	恳求、呼吁 XX
28	tolerance	容忍
29	play a vital role	扮演重要角色
30	maintaining our health	保持我们的健康
31	acknowledge	承认
32	nurture	培养
33	foe	敌人
34	villain	坏人
35	symbiotic relationship	共生关系
36	mutually beneficial	互相有利
37	mutually destructive	互相有害
38	organism	有机体
39	unravel	解开（谜团等）
40	regulate	管理
41	immune system	免疫系统
42	eliminate toxins	消灭毒素
43	affect	影响（动词）
44	combat obesity	与肥胖作斗争
45	obsession with sth	过度迷恋 XX
46	hygiene	卫生
47	antibiotic	抗生素
48	disrupt	扰乱、破坏
49	keep sth at bay	遏制 XX
50	exposure to sth	暴露于 XX
51	less appealing	没那么吸引人的
52	fungus	真菌

53	wipe out	消灭
54	halt	阻止
55	predator	狩猎者
56	overcome	克服
57	distaste	不喜欢
58	in an attempt to do	努力做某事
59	infect	感染 (动词)
60	block	阻断、防止
61	manipulate	控制
62	construct	建造
63	fight off infection	和感染作斗争
64	a cocktail of sth	XX 的混合
65	exaggerate	夸大
66	amongst	在...之间
67	excessive focus on...	对 XX 的过度关注
68	partnership	伙伴关系

## 剑桥雅思 16-Test2-第三篇

### How to make wise decisions

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	revered	被尊敬的	来自动词：revere
2	few and far between	凤毛麟角的	
3	empirical	实证的	指的是：根据实际的试验来总结出具体 的经验。不要被字典上“经验主义的”这 个意思所误导。
4	exceptional trait	卓越的品质	
5	possess	拥有	
6	a small handful of	一小撮	
7	context	语境；上下文	
8	shape	V. 塑造	
9	previously	之前地	
10	cognitive	认知的	
11	vary dramatically	变化剧烈	
12	enhance	提升	
13	external factors	外部因素	反义词：internal /inner factors
14	characteristic	特点	同义词：trait; feature
15	attribute A to B	把 A 赋予 B	
16	solely	只	
17	unfold	V. 展开	
18	as a function of sth	根据	
19	promote	刺激、促进	
20	identify	定义	
21	framework	框架	
22	intellectual	和智力相关的	区分：intelligent（聪明的）
23	humility	谦逊	区分：humidity（湿度）
24	recognition	识别出；承认	
25	appreciation	欣赏	



26	perspective	观点	同义词：viewpoint; view; opinions
27	the issue at hand	眼前的问题	
28	sensitivity to sth	对 XX 很敏感	文中指：能够洞察出 XX 的能力
29	compromise	妥协	另一个重要意思：损害
30	integration	整合、合并	经典专业之一：整合营销 (integrated market)
31	scenario	情况	题目同义词：situation
32	third-party perspective	第三方视角	题目同义词：objectivity
33	adopt	采取	
34	focal	聚焦的	
35	interpersonal	人际关系的	
36	moral ideal	道德的理想标准	
37	impartiality	公正	题目同义词：fairness
38	expansive viewpoint	广阔的视角	
39	foster	培养	同义词：nurture
40	be confronted with	面临、遭遇到	
41	spouse	配偶	
42	negotiate	协商	
43	contract	合同	
44	take a personal stake	站在自己的立场、考虑自己的利害关系	
45	evaluate	评价	
46	peak	顶峰	
47	recession	衰退	同义词：depression
48	seniors	大四学生	大一学生：freshman；大二学生：sophomore；大三学生：junior
49	reflect on	反思；思考	
50	job prospect	工作前景	
51	be instructed to do	被命令做 XX	
52	a distant observer	一个遥远的观察者	
53	assign sb to...	分配某人去 XX	
54	display	V. 展示	
55	visualize	想象	

56	unresolved	没有被解决的	solve/resolve: 解决
57	relationship conflict	关系冲突	
58	incident	事件	
59	egocentric	自我中心的	
60	ego-decentering	去自我中心化的	
61	a bigger picture	全局观	
62	associate A with B	把 A 和 B 结合在一起	
63	positive relationship between A and B	A 和 B 的正相关关系	题目同义词: A is determined by B
64	crystallized intelligence	固定不变的智商	crystallize: 结晶; 固定化
65	agreeableness	讨人喜欢	
66	remarkable	值得注意的	
67	contextual factors	和语境相关的要素	
68	generalized	被归纳的、广义上的	来自动词: generalize (归纳)
69	affective	和感情相关的	同源词: affection (感情)
70	in a given situation	在一个给定的环境下	
71	informative	信息量大的、给人启发的	
72	likelihood	可能性	固定搭配: the likelihood to do sth
73	retaliate	报复	
<b>题目单词</b>			
74	be unique to sb	sb 所独有	
75	be underestimated	被低估	
76	various branches of psychology	心理学的多种分支	
77	criteria	标准	同义词: standard
78	circumstances	情况	
79	encounter	遇到	
80	controversial	有争议的	
81	a recommended strategy	一个被推荐的策略	
82	regarding	关于	
83	alteration	改变	原文同义词: change
84	objectivity	客观性	原文同义词: a third-party perspective

85	detached viewpoint	中立的角度	原文同义词: a distant observer viewpoint / a third-party perspective
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题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
29	the level of wisdom	ability to reason wisely	
	circumstances	external factors; contextual factors; situations	
30	a recommended strategy	one of the most reliable ways	
	help people to reason wisely	to support wisdom in our own day-to-day decisions	
31	the extent of our knowledge	limits of our knowledge	
32	opinions which may not be the same as our own	different attitudes and beliefs	
	take into account	compromise or integration of	
33	a broad view of any situation	perspectives wider than the issue at hand	
34	regard scenarios with objectivity	look at scenarios from a third-party perspective	
35	students could choose	【反】 students were instructed/assigned to	
38	the length of couple's relationships	long-term relationships	
39	a more detached view point	distant observer role/in the 'other's eyes' condition	
	make wiser decisions	displayed more wisdom-related reasoning/rely on wise reasoning	

本资料需搭配《20 天雅思阅读加速营讲义》和《剑桥雅思真题集》一起食用哦~  
微信公众号/B 站: 耕伟学长的留学加速营

40	A is determined by B to only a very limited extent	only a small positive relationship between A and B	
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单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	revered	
2	few and far between	
3	empirical	
4	exceptional trait	
5	possess	
6	a small handful of	
7	context	
8	shape	
9	previously	
10	cognitive	
11	vary dramatically	
12	enhance	
13	external factors	
14	characteristic	
15	solely	
16	as a function of sth	
17	promote	
18	identify	
19	framework	
20	intellectual	
21	humility	
22	recognition	
23	perspective	
24	the issue at hand	
25	sensitivity to sth	
26	compromise	
27	integration	
28	scenario	
29	third-party perspective	
30	adopt	
31	interpersonal	
32	moral ideal	
33	impartiality	
34	foster	
35	be confronted with	
36	negotiate	
37	contract	
38	evaluate	
39	peak	
40	recession	

41	reflect on	
42	job prospect	
43	be instructed to do	
44	a distant observer	
45	assign sb to...	
46	display	
47	visualize	
48	unresolved	
49	incident	
50	egocentric	
51	a bigger picture	
52	associate A with B	
53	positive relationship between A and B	
54	agreeableness	
55	remarkable	
56	contextual factors	
57	in a given situation	
58	informative	
59	retaliate	
60	be unique to sb	
61	be underestimated	
62	criteria	
63	circumstances	
64	encounter	
65	controversial	
66	regarding	
67	alteration	
68	objectivity	
69	detached viewpoint	
<b>单词测试答案</b>		
	<b>英文</b>	<b>中文</b>
1	revered	被尊敬的
2	few and far between	凤毛麟角的
3	empirical	实证的
4	exceptional trait	卓越的品质
5	possess	拥有
6	a small handful of	一小撮
7	context	语境; 上下文
8	shape	V. 塑造
9	previously	之前地

10	cognitive	认知的
11	vary dramatically	变化剧烈
12	enhance	提升
13	external factors	外部因素
14	characteristic	特点
15	solely	只
16	as a function of sth	根据
17	promote	刺激、促进
18	identify	定义
19	framework	框架
20	intellectual	和智力相关的
21	humility	谦逊
22	recognition	识别出; 承认
23	perspective	观点
24	the issue at hand	眼前的问题
25	sensitivity to sth	对 XX 很敏感
26	compromise	妥协
27	integration	整合、合并
28	scenario	情况
29	third-party perspective	第三方视角
30	adopt	采取
31	interpersonal	人际关系的
32	moral ideal	道德的理想标准
33	impartiality	公正
34	foster	培养
35	be confronted with	面临、遭遇到
36	negotiate	协商
37	contract	合同
38	evaluate	评价
39	peak	顶峰
40	recession	衰退
41	reflect on	反思; 思考
42	job prospect	工作前景
43	be instructed to do	被命令做 XX
44	a distant observer	一个遥远的观察者
45	assign sb to...	分配某人去 XX
46	display	V. 展示
47	visualize	想象
48	unresolved	没有被解决的
49	incident	事件
50	egocentric	自我中心的
51	a bigger picture	全局观

52	associate A with B	把 A 和 B 结合在一起
53	positive relationship between A and B	A 和 B 的正相关关系
54	agreeableness	讨人喜欢
55	remarkable	值得注意的
56	contextual factors	和语境相关的要素
57	in a given situation	在一个给定的环境下
58	informative	信息量大的、给人启发的
59	retaliate	报复
60	be unique to sb	sb 所独有
61	be underestimated	被低估
62	criteria	标准
63	circumstances	情况
64	encounter	遇到
65	controversial	有争议的
66	regarding	关于
67	alteration	改变
68	objectivity	客观性
69	detached viewpoint	中立的角度

截止到目前为止，通过 2 套题目、6 篇文章的精读积累，我们已经把【566 个重点词汇和表达】收入囊中了哦，继续加油!!!