

剑桥雅思 16-Test3-第一篇

Roman shipbuilding and navigation

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	navigation	航行	动词: navigate
2	sophisticated	复杂精巧的	另一个重要意思: (形容人) 成熟的
3	inherited	被继承的	
4	sailor	水手	
5	representation	再现	
6	sail	V. 航行	
7	excavated vessels	被挖出来的船舰	
8	proceed	继续	区分: precede (空间或者时间在 XX 前面)
9	plank	木板	
10	initially	最开始的时候	
11	sew	缝补	
12	fix	固定	另外重要的意思: 修理
13	whereby	通过 (某种方式)	等于: by which
14	stitching	缝补	
15	shift to sth	转变到 XX	
16	construction	构建	
17	unequalled	不可比拟的	
18	lightweight	轻的	
19	coast	海岸	
20	excess load	额外的重量	题目同义表达: additional weight
21	sink	沉没	don't sink=remain afloat
22	crippled	残破的	
23	naval	海军的	
24	bronze	青铜	
25	pierce	刺穿	
26	timber	木材	
27	oar	桨	

28	dominant	主流的、起主导作用的	来自动词: dominate
29	be exposed to sth	暴露在 XX 面前	
30	contrary to sth	和 XX 相反	
31	popular perception	主流观点	
32	slave	奴隶	
33	enrolled in the military	登记在军队里	
34	supersede	取代	
35	merchant ships	商业船只	
36	transport	运输	
37	cargo	货物	
38	interior	ADJ. 内部的; N. 内部	
39	cable	缆绳	
40	stern	船尾	
41	bow	船头	
42	triangular	三角形的	
43	coordinate	协调	
44	assist	帮助	
45	raw materials	原材料	
46	iron bars	铁棒	
47	copper	铜	
48	marble	大理石	
49	granite	花岗岩	
50	grain	谷物	
51	inhabitant	居民	
52	gigantic port	巨大的港	
53	approach the destination	到达目的地	
54	be intercepted by	被 XX 拦截	
55	drag	拖拉	
56	compass	指南针、罗盘	
57	observation	观察	
58	visibility	可见度	
59	have sth in sight	看见 XX	
60	facilitate sth	有利于 XX	
61	note their position	注意他们的位置	
62	mariner	水手	
63	swell	海浪	
64	resemble	和 XX 相似	
题目单词			
65	be passed to sb	被传递、传授给 XX	

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66	craftsman	手工匠人	
67	dominate its use	霸占它的使用	
68	additional weight	额外的重量	
69	lay	处于 XX 位置	
70	ships were steered	船只被操纵	
71	ensure	确保	
72	navigate their route	道路导航	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
4	dominate its use	had control over	
5	most	mostly	
	army	enrolled in the military	
6	were designed	were built	
	to be lightweight	so that they were lightweight	
	moved quickly	very speed	
7	a battering ram made of bronze	a bronze battering ram	
	attacking and damaging...	pierce...break...	
	enemy ships	enemy vessels	
8	three different levels	top, middle and lower	
9	broad	wider	
	far below the surface of the sea	deep underwater	
10	both square and triangular sails	square sails and a triangular sail	
11	music was used to...	music would be played	
	to ensure...	in order to...	
12	such as grain	e.g. grain	
13	the ships were pulled to the shore	dram them to the quay	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	navigation	
2	sophisticated	
3	inherited	
4	representation	
5	sail	
6	excavated vessels	
7	proceed	
8	initially	
9	shift to sth	
10	construction	
11	unequaled	
12	lightweight	
13	coast	
14	sink	
15	pierce	
16	timber	
17	dominant	
18	be exposed to sth	
19	contrary to sth	
20	popular perception	
21	slave	
22	enrolled in the military	
23	supersede	
24	merchant ships	
25	transport	
26	cargo	
27	interior	
28	triangular	
29	coordinate	
30	assist	
31	raw materials	
32	grain	
33	inhabitant	
34	approach the destination	
35	be intercepted by	
36	drag	
37	compass	
38	observation	
39	visibility	

40	have sth in sight	
41	facilitate sth	
42	be passed to sb	
43	craftsman	
44	dominate its use	
45	lay	
46	ensure	
47	navigate their route	

单词测试答案

	英文	中文
1	navigation	航行
2	sophisticated	复杂精巧的
3	inherited	被继承的
4	representation	再现
5	sail	V. 航行
6	excavated vessels	被挖出来的船舰
7	proceed	继续
8	initially	最开始的时候
9	shift to sth	转变到 XX
10	construction	构建
11	unequaled	不可比拟的
12	lightweight	轻的
13	coast	海岸
14	sink	沉没
15	pierce	刺穿
16	timber	木材
17	dominant	主流的、起主导作用的
18	be exposed to sth	暴露在 XX 面前
19	contrary to sth	和 XX 相反
20	popular perception	主流观点
21	slave	奴隶
22	enrolled in the military	登记在军队里
23	supersede	取代
24	merchant ships	商业船只
25	transport	运输
26	cargo	货物
27	interior	ADJ. 内部的; N. 内部
28	triangular	三角形的
29	coordinate	协调

30	assist	帮助
31	raw materials	原材料
32	grain	谷物
33	inhabitant	居民
34	approach the destination	到达目的地
35	be intercepted by	被 XX 拦截
36	drag	拖拉
37	compass	指南针、罗盘
38	observation	观察查
39	visibility	可见度
40	have sth in sight	看见 XX
41	facilitate sth	有利于 XX
42	be passed to sb	被传递、传授给 XX
43	craftsman	手工匠人
44	dominate its use	霸占它的使用
45	lay	处于 XX 位置
46	ensure	确保
47	navigate their route	道路导航

剑桥雅思 16-Test3-第二篇

Climate change reveals ancient artefacts in Norway's glaciers

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	reveal	揭示出	
2	artefact	人工制品、文物	
3	treeline	树木线	指的是: 树木能存活的最高的纬度位置
4	shrink	缩小	文中同义表达: contract; retreat
5	vanish	消失	
6	treasure	珍宝	
7	preserve	保存	
8	storage	库存	
9	item	东西	同义词: object
10	arrow	箭头	
11	insight into sth	对 XX 的深刻认知	
12	textile	纺织品	
13	hide	兽皮	
14	rare finds	稀少的发现	
15	microorganism	微生物	
16	decay	分解	
17	thaw out	融化	
18	degradation	降解	
19	swiftly	快速地	
20	glacial	冰川的	
21	glacier	冰川的	
22	race the clock	和时间赛跑	
23	fragile	脆弱的	
24	windblown	被风化的	
25	be exposed to	暴露在 XX 面前	
26	approach	(科学研究的) 方法	
27	fieldwork	田野工作、实地工作	
28	patches of ice	冰块、冰原	
29	reindeer	驯鹿	

30	congregate	聚集	同根词: gregarious (群居的; 合群的)
31	route	道路	
32	thread	V. 穿梭	N. 线
33	mountain pass	山道	
34	base	底部	
35	stationary	静止的	
36	amid	在...之间	同义词: among; amongst
37	frost-weathered	风霜侵蚀的	
38	beneath	在...下面	
39	permafrost	永久冻土	
40	rewarding	值得的	
41	rescue	营救	
42	edge	边缘	
43	contract	V. 缩小	
44	renaissance	文艺复兴	
45	be associated with	和 XX 有联系	
46	discard	丢弃	
47	bow	弓箭头	
48	all-purpose	多用途的	
49	leading up to the Viking Age	直到维京时代	
50	present daunting terrain	展示出险恶的地形	
51	block	V. 屏蔽、隔绝	
52	stick to sth	坚守、坚持选择	
53	elevation	海拔	
54	regularly	定期地	
55	venture into	冒险进入	
56	remarkably	值得注意地	
57	supplement	V. 补充	
58	harvest	丰收	
59	crop failure	农作物歉收	
60	make up for the losses	弥补损失	
61	recover	修复 (文物)	
62	expand	扩大	
63	overland route	陆地上的道路	
64	export market	出口市场	
65	a booming demand	一个增加的需求	
66	comb	梳子	
67	remote	遥远的	

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68	gap	断层	
69	disintegrated	被分解的	
70	frozen	冰冻的	
71	extract	提取出	
72	retreating ice	消退的冰	
题目单词			
73	a reference to sth	提到 XX	
74	expedition	远征	
75	this is not always the case	不总是这样	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
14	weapons	arrows, bows	
	being left behind	misplaced, discarded	
15	physical difficulties	hard work, hiking with all equipment, camping on permafrost	
	expedition	fieldwork	
16	less food has been available	failing agricultural harvests, crop failures	
	an explanation of why...	..., so...	
17	future	in years to come	
	possibility	could	
18	examples of items	hides, antlers	
19	work quickly	race the clock	
	pressure	need to	
20	protection against microorganism	are protected from the microorganisms	
	decay relatively quickly	cause decay...not to last long	
21	In the past	once	
	reindeer gathered there	reindeer congregated on these icy patches	
22	avoid	escape	
	being attacked by insects	biting insects	
23	went into the mountains	venturing into the mountains	
	during periods of extreme cold	when the climate turned cold	
24	the number of ... was relatively low	few or no...	
	certain time periods	other periods	
25	an increased demand for goods	a booming demand for hide...antlers	
	hunters benefited from	been good for hunters	
26	not rely on ships alone	overland routes	
	transport goods	goods travelled	

单词测试		
1	reveal	
2	artefact	
3	shrink	
4	vanish	
5	treasure	
6	preserve	
7	storage	
8	item	
9	insight into sth	
10	textile	
11	hide	
12	rare finds	
13	microorganism	
14	decay	
15	degradation	
16	swiftly	
17	race the clock	
18	fragile	
19	be exposed to	
20	approach	
21	fieldwork	
22	congregate	
23	route	
24	thread	
25	mountain pass	
26	base	
27	stationary	
28	amid	
29	beneath	
30	rewarding	
31	rescue	
32	edge	
33	contract	
34	renaissance	
35	be associated with	
36	discard	
37	bow	
38	present daunting terrain	
39	block	
40	stick to sth	

41	elevation	
42	regularly	
43	venture into	
44	remarkably	
45	supplement	
46	harvest	
47	crop failure	
48	make up for the losses	
49	recover	
50	expand	
51	export market	
52	a booming demand	
53	remote	
54	frozen	
55	extract	
56	retreating ice	
57	a reference to sth	
58	expedition	
59	this is not always the case	
单词测试答案		
1	reveal	揭示出
2	artefact	人工制品、文物
3	shrink	缩小
4	vanish	消失
5	treasure	珍宝
6	preserve	保存
7	storage	库存
8	item	东西
9	insight into sth	对 XX 的深刻认知
10	textile	纺织品
11	hide	兽皮
12	rare finds	稀少的发现
13	microorganism	微生物
14	decay	分解
15	degradation	降解
16	swiftly	快速地
17	race the clock	和时间赛跑
18	fragile	脆弱的
19	be exposed to	暴露在 XX 面前

20	approach	(科学研究的) 方法
21	fieldwork	田野工作、实地工作
22	congregate	聚集
23	route	道路
24	thread	V. 穿梭
25	mountain pass	山道
26	base	底部
27	stationary	静止的
28	amid	在...之间
29	beneath	在...下面
30	rewarding	值得的
31	rescue	营救
32	edge	边缘
33	contract	V. 缩小
34	renaissance	文艺复兴
35	be associated with	和 XX 有联系
36	discard	丢弃
37	bow	弓箭头
38	present daunting terrain	展示出险恶的地形
39	block	V. 屏蔽、隔绝
40	stick to sth	坚守、坚持选择
41	elevation	海拔
42	regularly	定期地
43	venture into	冒险进入
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45	supplement	V. 补充
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49	recover	修复 (文物)
50	expand	扩大
51	export market	出口市场
52	a booming demand	一个增加的需求
53	remote	遥远的
54	frozen	冰冻的
55	extract	提取出
56	retreating ice	消退的冰
57	a reference to sth	提到 XX
58	expedition	远征

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59	this is not always the case	不总是这样
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剑桥雅思 16-Test3-第三篇

Plant 'thermometer' triggers springtime growth by measuring night-time heat

单词测试			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	thermometer	温度计	
2	trigger	引发	作为名词：扳机
3	measure	测量	
4	photoreceptor molecule	感光分子	
5	breed	培育	
6	crop	庄稼	
7	be resilient to sth	对 XX 很有弹性	指的是：比较有韧性，可以形容物或人
8	reveal	揭示出	
9	detect	探查、感知	
10	gauge	工具、测量仪	
11	switch	开关	
12	in response to sth	作为对于 XX 的回应	
13	dictate plant development	支配植物的生长	
14	pace	节奏	
15	be proportional to sth	和 XX 成比例	
16	mercury	水银	
17	stimulate plant growth	刺激植物生长	
18	be responsive to sth	对 XX 有回应、有反应	
19	bud	V. 发芽	
20	pinpoint	指出	
21	tougher crops	更健壮的庄稼	
22	yield	N. 产量；V. 产出	
23	double	V. 数量翻倍	
24	a major threat to	一个主要的威胁	
25	be sensitive to sth	对 XX 很敏感	
26	thermal stress	热压力	

27	accelerate	加速	
28	bind A to B	把 A 和 B 绑定在一起	
29	restrict plant growth	限制植物生长	
30	shade	阴影	
31	compete	竞争	
32	it's a different story	情况不一样	
33	rapid deactivation	快速的失活	
34	reversion	反转	
35	revert to sth	反转到 XX 状态	
36	growth-suppressing	抑制生长的	
37	rapidly	快速地	
38	detach A from B	把 A 从 B 那里解绑	
39	resume	继续	作为名词：简历
40	evolve	进化	
41	a later stage	在更晚的阶段	
42	indicator	指示器	
43	considerable	极大的	
44	flower	V. 开花	
45	in advance	提前	
46	dual role	双重角色	
47	splash	溅开的水	文中指：比较大的降雨量
48	be in for sth	即将面临	
49	soak	浸泡	文中指：非常大的降水量
50	whereas	然而	
51	leaf	V. 长新叶	
52	know only too well	非常熟悉	
53	rain-soaked	被雨水浸透的	
54	culmination	（积累之后）到达高潮	
55	involve scientists from...	包含了来自 XX 的科学家	
56	advance in plant genetics	植物基因研究方面的进步	
57	identify	识别出	
58	alter	改变	
59	scalpel	手术刀	
60	be well-positioned to do sth	适合做 XX	
61	collaborator	合作者	
题目单词			
62	target	目标	

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63	specialist	专家	
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题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
28	target	achieving this	
	agricultural production	agricultural yield	
	could be missed	major threat	
29	wheat and rice	crops such as wheat and rice	
	suffer from a rise in temperatures	be sensitive be high temperatures	
31	grow faster in sunlight than in shade	During the day ... slowing down growth; in shade, ...grow faster	
32	at the same speed	【反】different; occur very vast, gradually change	
33	specialists	outstanding collaborators	
	can make use of	can transfer...into the field	
	the research findings	this new knowledge	
34	potential benefit	has the potential to accelerate the breeding...	
35	scientific support	provides the science behind	
	traditional saying	well-known rhyme; oak before ash we'll...	
36	people	human	
	traditionally	have long	
	making plans	predict ... for the coming years	
37	where	in the journal Science	
	been reported	published	
38	are likely to	can	
	flower early	flower months in advance	
39	come into leaf	leafing	
	wet	rain-soaked	
40	the research was carried out	the work was done	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	thermometer	
2	trigger	
3	measure	
4	breed	
5	crop	
6	be resilient to sth	
7	reveal	
8	detect	
9	gauge	
10	switch	
11	in response to sth	
12	pace	
13	be proportional to sth	
14	stimulate plant growth	
15	bud	
16	pinpoint	
17	tougher crops	
18	yield	
19	double	
20	be sensitive to sth	
21	accelerate	
22	bind A to B	
23	restrict plant growth	
24	shade	
25	compete	
26	it's a different story	
27	reversion	
28	revert to sth	
29	growth-suppressing	
30	rapidly	
31	detach A from B	
32	resume	
33	evolve	
34	a later stage	
35	indicator	
36	considerable	
37	flower	
38	in advance	

39	whereas	
40	leaf	
41	culmination	
42	identify	
43	alter	
44	be well-positioned to do sth	
45	collaborator	
46	target	
47	specialist	

单词测试答案

	英文	中文
1	thermometer	温度计
2	trigger	引发
3	measure	测量
4	breed	培育
5	crop	庄稼
6	be resilient to sth	对 XX 很有弹性
7	reveal	揭示出
8	detect	探查、感知
9	gauge	工具、测量仪
10	switch	开关
11	in response to sth	作为对于 XX 的回应
12	pace	节奏
13	be proportional to sth	和 XX 成比例
14	stimulate plant growth	刺激植物生长
15	bud	V. 发芽
16	pinpoint	指出
17	tougher crops	更健壮的庄稼
18	yield	N. 产量; V. 产出
19	double	V. 数量翻倍
20	be sensitive to sth	对 XX 很敏感
21	accelerate	加速
22	bind A to B	把 A 和 B 绑定在一起
23	restrict plant growth	限制植物生长
24	shade	阴影
25	compete	竞争
26	it's a different story	情况不一样
27	reversion	反转
28	revert to sth	反转到 XX 状态

29	growth-suppressing	抑制生长的
30	rapidly	快速地
31	detach A from B	把 A 从 B 那里解绑
32	resume	继续
33	evolve	进化
34	a later stage	在更晚的阶段
35	indicator	指示器
36	considerable	极大的
37	flower	V. 开花
38	in advance	提前
39	whereas	然而
40	leaf	V. 长新叶
41	culmination	(积累之后) 到达高潮
42	identify	识别出
43	alter	改变
44	be well-positioned to do sth	适合做 XX
45	collaborator	合作者
46	target	目标
47	specialist	专家

截止到目前为止，通过 3 套题目、9 篇文章的精读积累，我们已经把【776 个重点词汇和表达】收入囊中了哦，之前的表达如果有遗忘，记得及时复习哦~