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学 为 贵

学为贵·赢未来
From here you go anywhere.



钟表，可以回到起点，却已经不是昨天

虚拟语气：客观事实



- ① -不真实的、想象中的、实现不了
- ② -实现的可能性很小。

虚拟 if + 句子

- ① 与 **现在** 相反
- ② 与 **过去** 相反
- ③ 与 **将来** 相反

注意！ 动词变化-体现虚拟

If I **were** you, I **could** do that.

与现在事实相反

If I **had** a car, I **would** drive there.

If 从句	主句
If + 主语 + v.过去时 如果是 be动词, 用 were	主语 + would (should/could/might) + 动词原形

What would you do if you **were** ____ (be) in a lift and
it ____ (stop) between floors?
stopped

If somebody **gave** ____ (give) me 10,000 dollars,
I ____ (have) a very long holiday.
would have



I **knew**

If ____ (I/know) his number, I would phone him.

I **would not** buy

____ (I/not/buy) that coat if I were you.

I **would** help

____ (I/help) you if I could, but I'm afraid I can't.

We don't need a car at present, but we would
need a car if ____ (we/live) in the country.

we **lived**

- 如果你是我是我，你会做些什么？

If you **were me, what would you do?**

- 如果我是你，我不会买那件大衣。

If I were you, I wouldn't buy that coat.

- 如果没那么冷，我想到处散散步。

If it **weren't** so cold, I'd go for a walk.

- 要是有钱的话，我就到处旅游。

If I **were rich**, I would travel a lot.

主句	条件从句
主语 + would (should, could, might) + have done	If + 主语 + <u>had done</u>

与过去事实相反

If it had snowed yesterday, I would have stayed at home.

与过去事实相反

主句	条件从句
主语 + would (should, could, might) + have done	If + 主语 + <u>had done</u>

Girl - Why weren't you in class yesterday?

Boy - I wasn't feeling well. If I **had felt** well,
I would have been in class.

A: Why didn't you do your homework last night?

你昨晚为什么不做功课？

B: I didn't bring my book home. If I **had brought
my book home, I would have done my homework.**

我的书没带回家。如果我把书带回家的话，
我就会做功课了。

与将来事实相反

主句	条件从句
主语+ would(should, could, might) +动词原形	谓语是 v.过去式 (be-were) 谓语是 were to + 动词原形 谓语是 should + 动词原形

- If it **should** snow tomorrow, I would stay at home.
- If it **were to** snow tomorrow, I would stay at home.
- If it **snowed** tomorrow, I would stay at home.

主句中	条件从句
主语 + would (should/ could/ might) + 动词原形	If + 主语 + v.过去时 如果是 be 动词, 用 were
主语 + would(should, could, might) + have done	If + 主语 + had done
主语+ would (should, could, might) +动词原形	谓语是 v.过去式 (be-were) 谓语是 were to + 动词原形 谓语是 should + 动词原形

混合虚拟：

要是他昨天来了，我们现在就不呆在这里了。

If he had come here yesterday, we would not stay here now.

虚拟条件句的倒装

Were I you, I would get up early to study every morning.

Had you arrived at the station ten minutes earlier
yesterday, you could have caught the train.

假如你昨天早十分钟到火车站，你就赶上火车了。

Should it rain tomorrow, the traffic would be in a mess.

万一明天下雨，交通就会乱成一片。

马云在《不吃苦，你要青春干嘛》这篇演讲中这样说到：

“当你不去拼一份奖学金，不去过没试过的生活，整天挂着QQ、刷着微博、逛着淘宝、玩着网游，干着我80岁都能做的事，你要青春干嘛？”

恰同学少年的你们，在最能学习的时候你选择恋爱，在最能吃苦的时候你选择安逸，自恃年少，却韶华倾负，却不知道青春易逝，再无少年之时。

“要想幸福，
就必须克服苦难，
只要能坚持，
就会得到最后你想要的
幸福。”





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