

雅思高分词汇2

梁雪

本身动化---小词大作

物品工具作动词

自然类

- mushroom
- flower
- cloud
- fuel
- flood

翻译练习

1. 各种各样的社会压力在年轻人中激起对婚姻和生育的恐惧。

Various social pressures **fuel** the fear of marriage and childbirth among young people.

2. 通过呈现给他们大量的选择，休息一年(空缺年)也许会蒙蔽学生的思维。

Taking a year off may **cloud** students' mind by presenting them with too many options.

本身动化---小词大作

场所地点作动词

- bridge
- pool
- harbour
- distance

翻译练习

1. 汇集资源并加强国际合作有助于战胜全球变暖。

Pooling resources and enhancing international collaboration are beneficial to overcoming global warming.

2. 我们不应对我们不了解的文化抱有偏见或怀疑。

We should not **harbor** prejudice or suspicion to cultures we do not understand.

本身动化---小词大作

人/身体部位作动词

- tailor
- shoulder
- back
- blind
- shape

翻译练习

1. 媒体上歪曲或不实的信息使公众无法看清真相。

Distorted and false information in the media **blinds** the public to the truth.

2. 当人们面对日益严重的全球变暖，更紧密的合作得到许多国家支持。

When people face increasingly serious global warming, closer cooperation is **backed** by many countries.

变形动化-----动词词缀

• -en/en-

broaden

widen

lighten

threaten

sharpen

strengthen

weaken

变形动化-----动词词缀

- -en/en-

enhance

ensure

endure

enact

enrich

enforce

endanger

翻译练习

1. 世界需要加强不同文化之间的沟通、理解和尊重。

The world needs to enhance communication, appreciation and respect among different cultures.

2. 频繁的胜利将严重削弱人们的信心和决心。

Frequent defeats will weaken people's confidence and resolution seriously.

变形动化-----动词词缀

• -ize/-ise

globalize

socialize

capitalize

modernize

mechanize

commercialize

industrialize

urbanize

nationalize

privatize/denationalize



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变形动化-----动词词缀

• -ize/-ise

recognize

criticize

advertise

apologize

fertilize

generalize

memorize

翻译练习

1. 城市化和全球化扩大了贫富差距。

Urbanization and globalization widened the gap between rich and poor.

2. 记忆单词是英语学习的基础。

Memorizing words is fundamental to English learning.



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吸睛大法•换

年龄段群体

人们
people
individuals
the public
citizens
residents

老年人

old/aged/elderly **people**
the old/ aged /elderly
senior citizens

年轻人

the young / young **people** / young adults
youth

青少年

teenagers / adolescents /juveniles

儿童

children / kids

工作群体

员工
employees
workers
staff



雇主
employers
managers
bosses

男
men
males



女
women
females

组织群体

大学

- university / college
postsecondary / tertiary / higher education

政府

- **government** / (the) state

组织

- organization / institution

公司

- company / corporation / firm / business / enterprise

社会

- society / the community

功能性词汇

产生问题 ↔ 产生原因



解决问题 ↔ 解决办法

产生问题

- 造成，引起.....

create / cause / produce / trigger sth.

bring about / lead to / result in / give rise to sth.

- 威胁/危及.....

endanger / threaten / jeopardize / imperil sth./sb.

- 阻碍.....

hinder / block / impede sth./sb.

产生问题

- 给.....造成后果

have/lead to a serious/inevitable consequence for sth./sb.

- 对.....造成影响

have/make/create profound/significant/negative/adverse/lasting/long-term impacts/influences/effects on sth./sb.

- 给.....构成威胁/挑战/危险/问题

pose a threat/challenge/danger/risk/problem/difficulty/dilemma to/for sth./sb.

- 对...是有害的

be harmful/damaging/detrimental/hazardous to sth./sb.

翻译练习

1. 猎杀、环境污染以及全球变暖会对生物多样性构成威胁。

Hunting, environmental pollution and global warming will pose a threat to biological diversity.

2. 久坐的生活方式阻碍年轻人保持健康。

A sedentary lifestyle hinders young people from keeping fit.

产生原因

-的原因

causes **of** sth.

reasons **for** sth. / **for** doing sth.

- 由于.....

due to / because of / on account of sth.

产生原因

-的缺乏/不足

lack/shortage/scarcity/deficiency of sth.

- 忽视/忽略.....

ignore / neglect / overlook / disregard / underestimate sth.

翻译练习

1. 年轻人缺乏处理复杂问题的经验和能力。

The young lack the experience and faculty of dealing with complex problems.

2. 虽然新科技使得远程教学成为了可能，但我们不能忽略传统教学的重要性。

Although the new technology makes remote learning possible, we should not neglect the importance of traditional learning.

解决问题

- **解决.....**

solve / resolve / handle / tackle

address / settle / approach

deal with / cope with

- **提高，增强.....**

improve / enhance / strengthen / boost / raise

- **促进，推动.....**

promote / foster / facilitate / help / encourage

解决问题

- 消除.....

remove / eliminate / eradicate sth.

- 缓解.....

alleviate / relieve / ease sth.

- 有助于.....

contribute to / be beneficial to / do good to sth.

- 对.....产生积极的结果

produce/achieve/yield a positive/favorable result in terms of sth.

翻译练习

1. 现代科学技术很大程度上促进全世界经济的发展。

Modern science and technologies largely boost economic development worldwide.

2. 人们必须设法解决全球变暖问题。

People must address themselves to the problem of global warming.

解决办法

个人

提升.....意识 raise/develop/heighten the awareness of sth.

培养.....习惯 develop/form/have a habit of doing sth.

改变.....习惯 break/change a habit of doing sth.

企业

投资..... fund / finance / sponsor sth.

invest in sth. /allocate money to sth.

开发并生产 develop and produce sth.

解决办法

政府

制定/实施**政策** formulate/implement **policy** on sth.

颁布**法令** introduce/enact/impose **a law** on sth./**against** sth.

提供/增加**财政援助**

provide/increase stable **financial/economic aid/support** to do sth.

增/减**税** increase/raise / reduce/cut **taxes** on sth.

实施**宣传**以提升公众的.....**意识**

launch/mount/lead/conduct **publicity campaigns** to raise public **awareness** of sth.

解决办法

父母

给予孩子引导

provide firm/proper **guidance** for/to children

offer/give **guidance** to children

学校

开设相关课程

offer/run/design/develop **courses** on/in sth.

翻译练习

1. 公司应该开发利用可再生清洁能源并投资能源节约型科技。

Companies should exploit renewable, green energy and invest in energy-saving technologies.

2. 政府可以颁布法律以限制工厂排放物。

Governments could introduce laws to limit emissions from factories.

3. 父母应该给予孩子恰当的引导以明辨是非。

Parents should provide proper guidance for children to distinguish between right and wrong.

上下义词汇

核心逻辑

- * 抽象到具体
- * 宽泛到细节

creature
organism

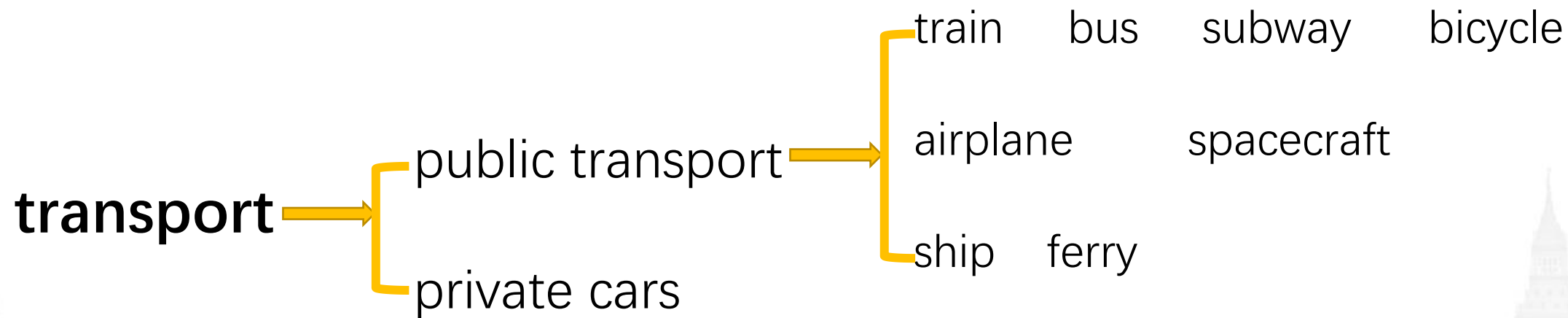
animals
vegetation
humans

carnivore
herbivore
omnivore

microbe/microorganism
reptiles
birds
fish
insects

snakes
crocodiles
tortoises

上下义词汇





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稳准狠



动化又多义，换时用准意