
大作文

1. agree disagree/ positive negative /outweigh

1.1. Some people who have been in prison become good citizens later, and it is often argued that these are the best people to talk to teenagers about the dangers of committing a crime. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

1.2. Putting criminals into prisons is not an effective way to deal with them. Instead, education and job training should be offered. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

1.3. As well as making money, businesses also have social responsibilities. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

1.4. Some people believe that individuals can not improve the environment, but only governments can make a difference. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

1.5. Some people claim that public museums and art galleries will not be needed because people can see historical objects and works by using a computer. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

1.6. The money spent by governments on space programmes would be better spent on vital public services such as schools and hospitals. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

1.7. Many people decide on a career path early in their lives and keep to it.

This, they argue, leads to a more satisfying working life. **To what extent do you agree with this view?**

1.8. Although more and more people read news on the Internet, newspapers will remain the most important source of news. **Do you agree or disagree?**

1.9. Countries are becoming more and more similar because people are able to buy the same products anywhere in the world. **Do you think this is a positive or negative development?**

1.10. In many countries, the proportion of older people is steadily increasing. **Does this trend have more positive or negative effects on society?**

1.11. In some countries, many more people are choosing to live alone nowadays than in the past. **Do you think this is a positive or negative development?**

1.12. International travel is becoming cheaper, and countries are opening their doors to more and more tourists. **Do the problems brought by international travel outweigh the advantages?**

1.13. Some experts believe that it is better for children to begin learning a foreign language at primary school rather than secondary school. **Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages?**

1.14. Some people regard video games as harmless fun, or even as a useful educational tool. Others, however, believe that video games are having an adverse effect on the people who play them. **In your opinion, do the drawbacks of video games outweigh the benefits?**

1.15. Some people think that advertising discourages us from being different individuals, as all people want to do the same and look the same. **To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

学术写作思维

2. Discuss

2.1. Some people say that the best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities. Others, however, say that this would have little effect on public health and that other measures are required. **Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

2.2. Some people think that the government should spend money on education and medical care, while others think the money should be spent on theatres and sport stadiums. **Discuss both views and give your opinion.**

2.3. Some people think that parents should teach children how to be good members of society. Others, however, believe that school is the place to learn this. **Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

2.4. It is generally believed that some people are born with certain talents, for instance for sport or music, and others are not. However, it is sometimes claimed that any child can be taught to become a good sports person or musician. **Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

2.5. Successful sports professionals can earn a great deal more money than people in other important professions. Some people think this is fully justified while others think it is unfair. **Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

2.6. Some people prefer to spend their lives doing the same things and avoiding change. Others, however, think that change is always a good thing. **Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

2.7. Some people think that museums should be enjoyable places to entertain people, while others believe that the purpose of museums is to educate.

Discuss both views and give you own opinion.

2.8. Many governments think that economic progress is their most important goal. Some people, however, think that other types of progress are equally important for a country. **Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

2.9. Nowadays people can study at home via the Internet and television. Some people think distance-learning programme is a new trend of education, but others think attending class is better than distance-learning. **Discuss both sides and give your opinion.**

3. 原因-解决办法 report

3.1. Many people prefer to watch foreign films rather than locally produced films. **Why could this be? Should governments give more financial support to local film industries?**

3.2. In many countries schools have severe problems with student behaviour. **What do you think are the causes of this? What solutions can you suggest?**

3.3. Happiness is considered very important in life. **Why is it difficult to define? What factors are important in achieving happiness?**

3.4. In the developed world, average life expectancy is increasing. **What problems will this cause for individuals and society? Suggest some measures that could be taken to reduce the impact of ageing populations.**

3.5. Explain some of the ways in which humans are damaging the environment. **What can governments do to address these problems? What can individual people do?**

4. 混协议论报告

4.1. It is important for children to learn the difference between right and wrong at an early age. Punishment is necessary to help them learn this distinction. **To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?**

What sort of punishment should parents and teachers be allowed to use to teach good behaviour to children?

4.2. Increasing the price of petrol is the best way to solve growing traffic and pollution problems. **To what extent do you agree or disagree? What other measures do you think might be effective?**

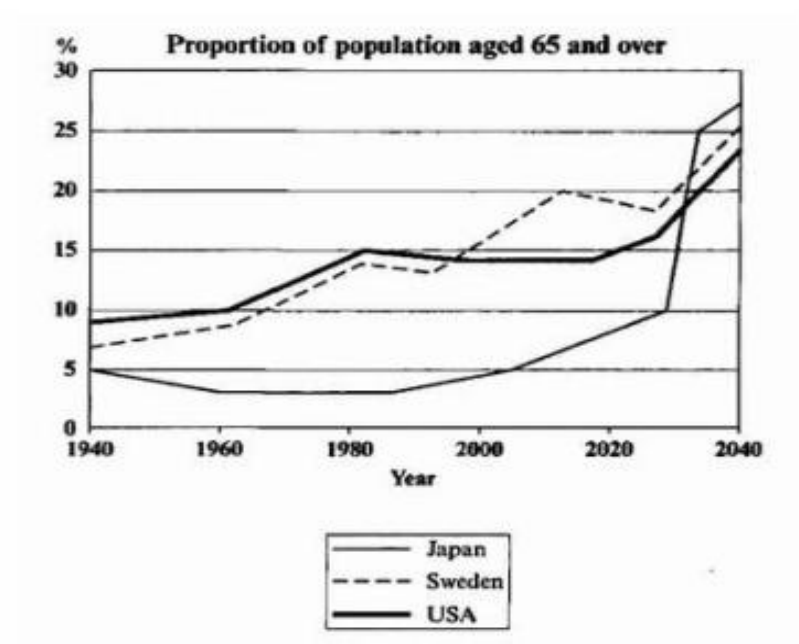
4.3. An increasing number of people are changing careers during working life. **What do you think are the reasons? Do you think it is a positive or negative development for society?**

小作文

1. 线图

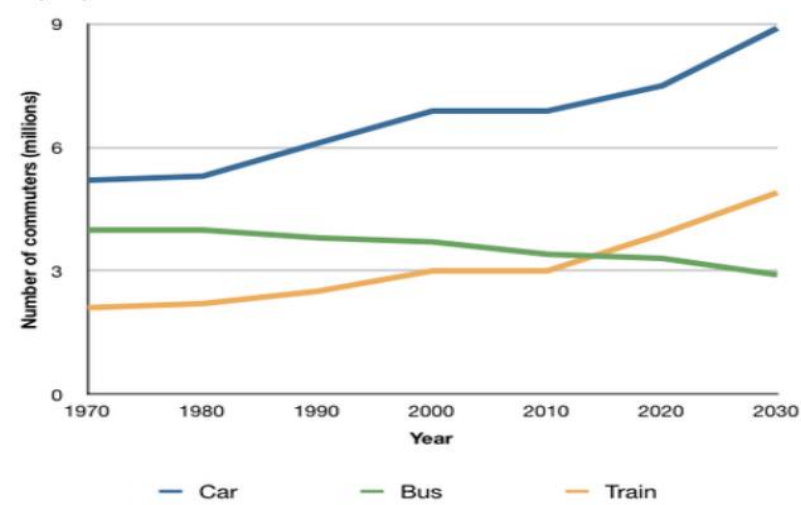
1.1.

The graph below shows the proportion of the population aged 65 and over between 1940 and 2040 in three different countries.



1.2.

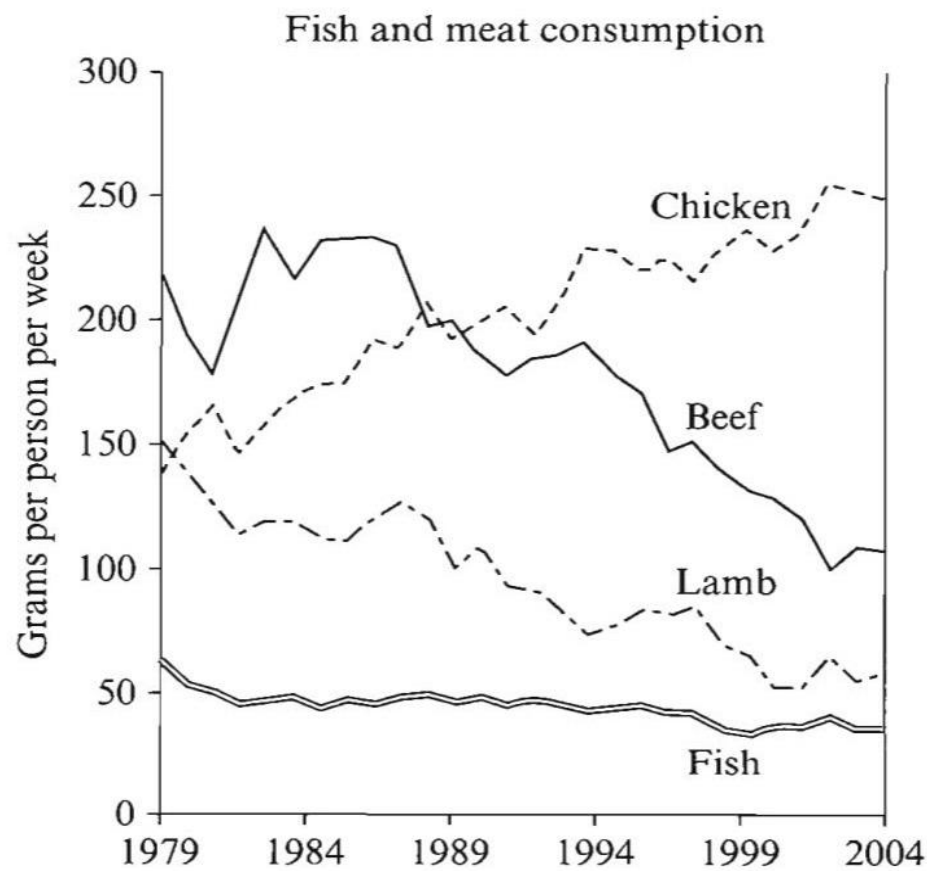
The graph below shows the average number of UK commuters traveling each day by car, bus or train between 1970 and 2030.



1.3.

The graph below shows the consumption of fish and some different kinds of meat in a European country between 1979 and 2004.

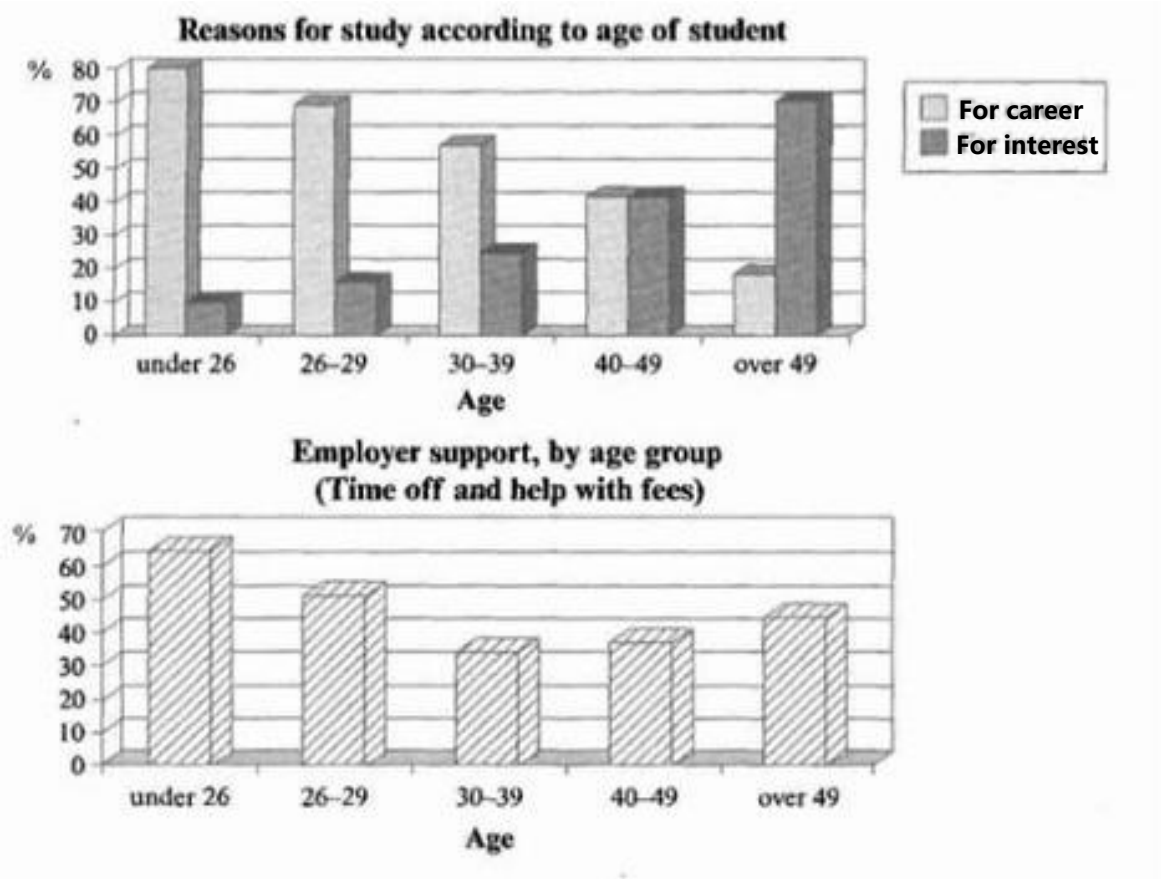
Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



2. 柱图

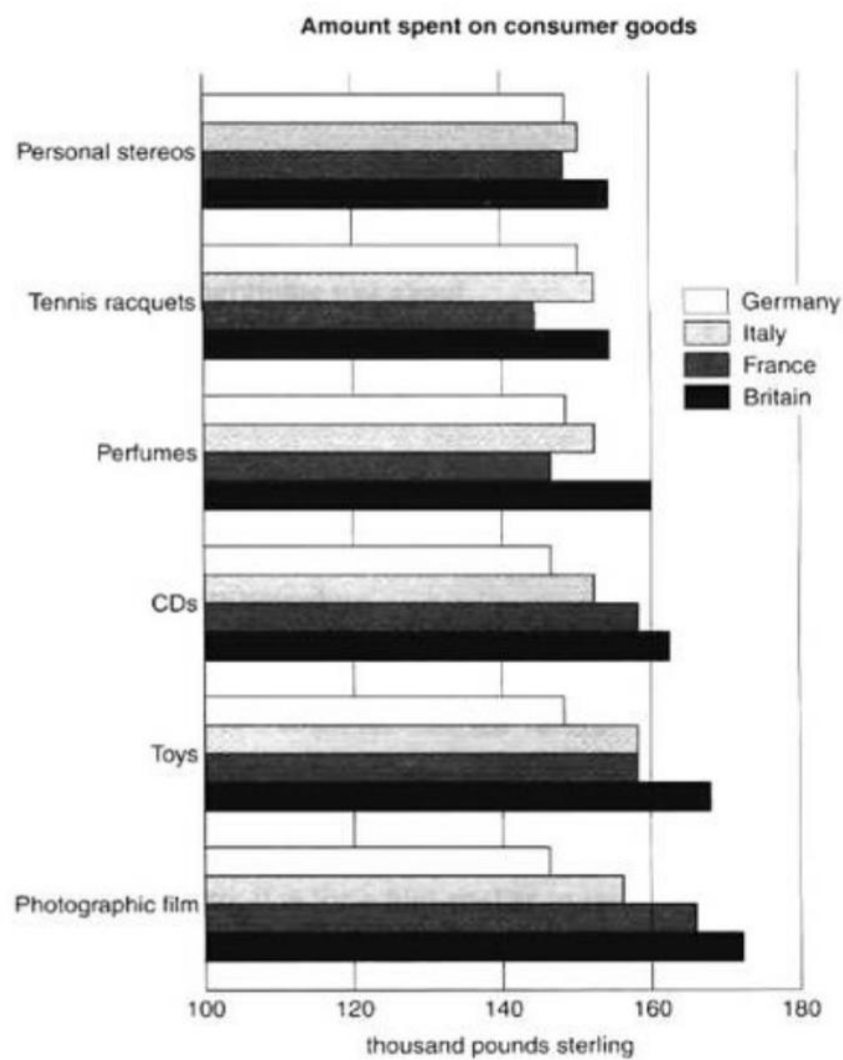
2.1.

The charts below show the main reasons for study among students of different age groups and the amount of support they received from employers.



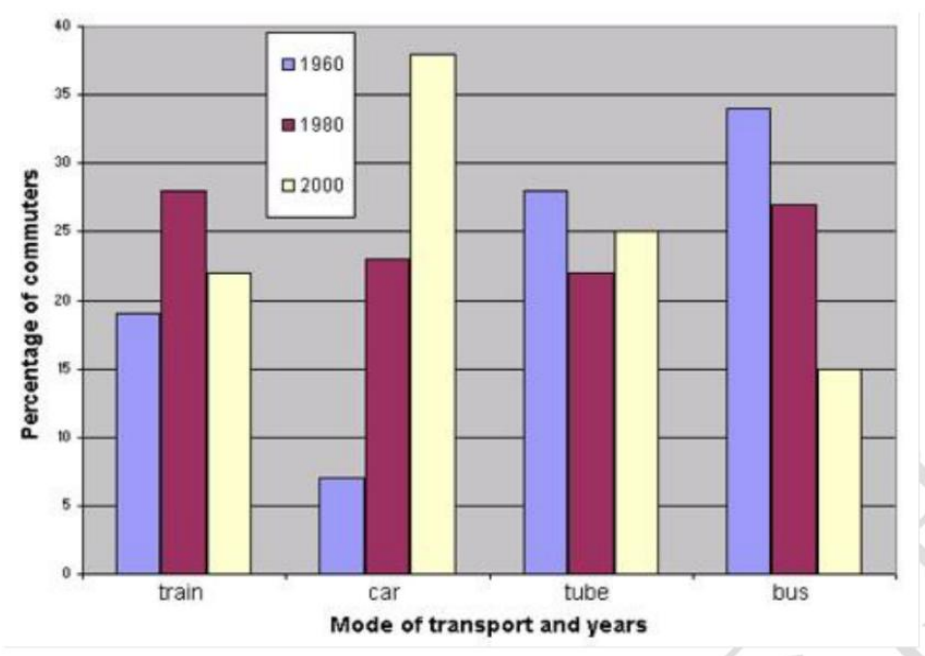
2.2.

The bar chart below shows money spent on consumer goods in different countries.



2.3.

The chart below shows the percentage of commuters using different modes of transport in London in 1960, 1980 and 2000.

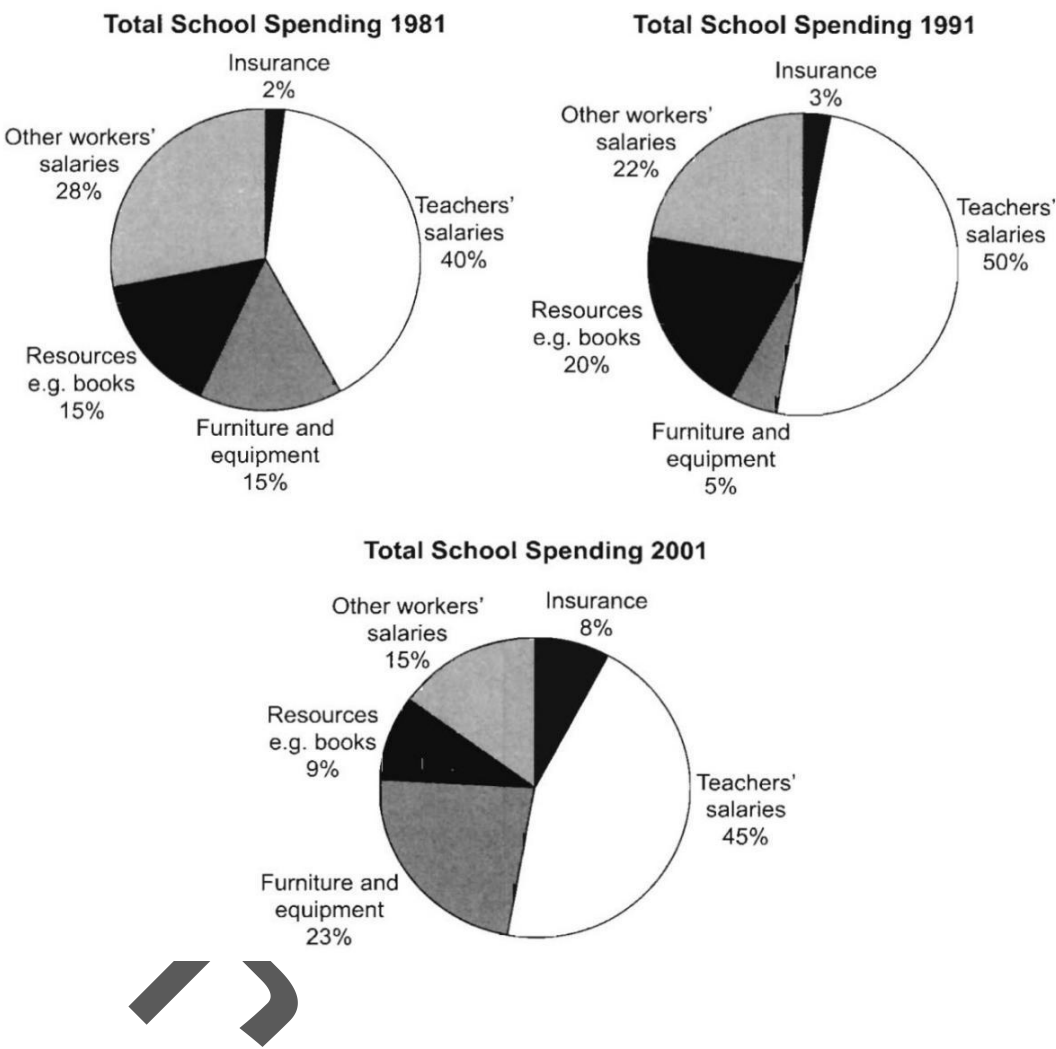


3. 饼图

3.1.

The three pie charts below show the changes in annual spending by a particular UK school in 1981, 1991 and 2001.

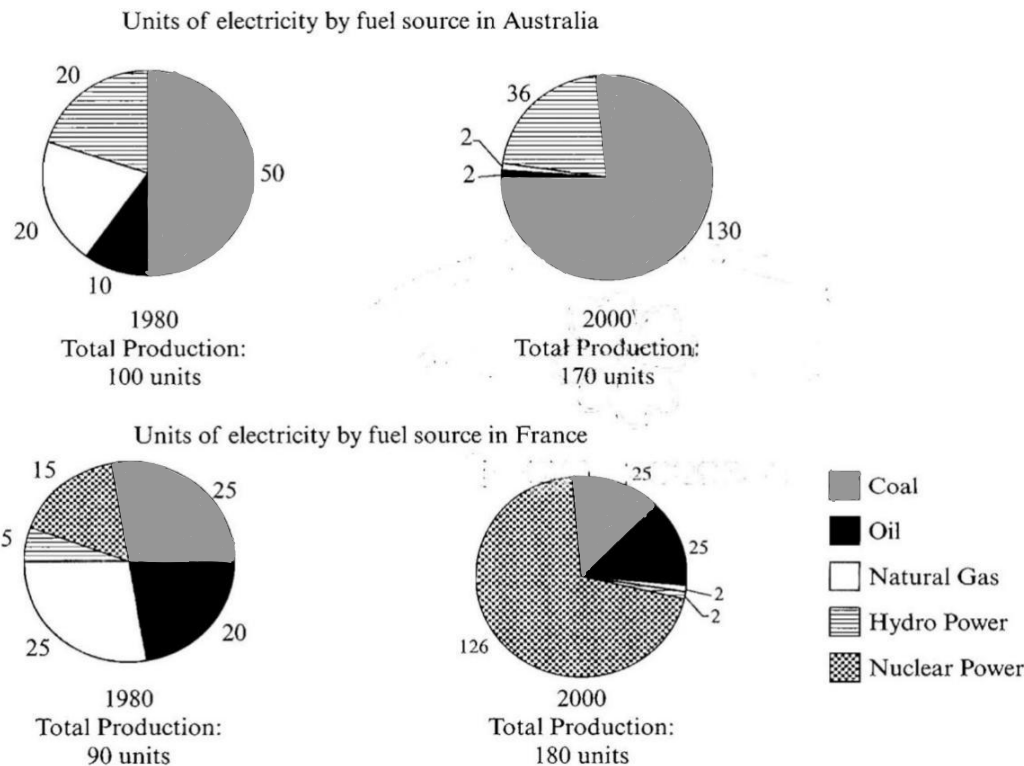
Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



3.2.

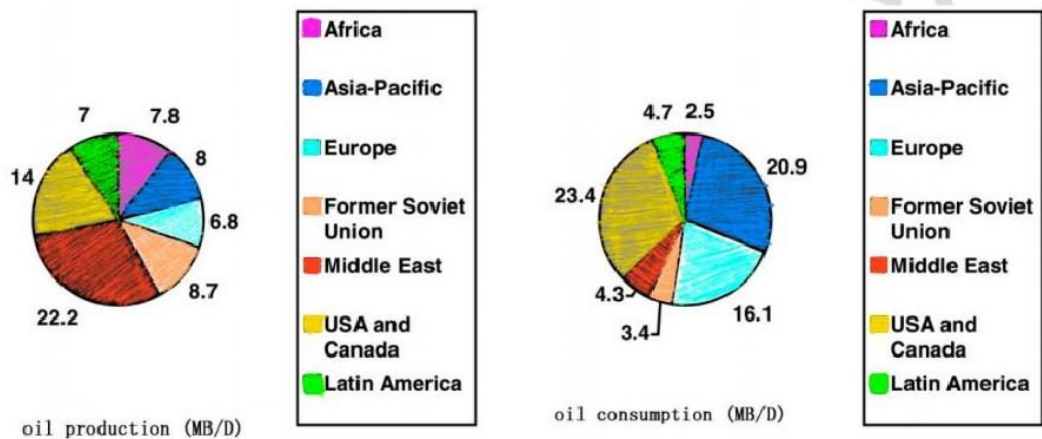
The pie charts below show units of electricity production by fuel source in Australia and France in 1980 and 2000.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



3.3.

The pie charts show the amount of oil production and consumption measured in million barrels per day (MB/D) in seven regions in the year 2001. Write a report for a university lecturer describing the information shown below.



4. 表格

4.1.

The table below shows the amount of waste production (in millions of tonnes) in six different countries over a twenty-year period.

	1980	1990	2000
Ireland	0.6	*	5
Japan	28	32	53
Korea	*	31	19
Poland	4	5	6.6
Portugal	2	3	5
US	131	151	192

*Figure not available

4.2.



话题： The table below gives information on consumer spending on different items in five different countries in 2002.

Country	Food/Drinks/ Tobacco	Clothing/ Footwear	Leisure/ Education
Ireland	28.91%	6.43%	2.21%
Italy	16.36%	9.00%	3.20%
Spain	18.80%	6.51%	1.98%
Sweden	15.77%	5.40%	3.22%
Turkey	32.14%	6.63%	4.35%



4.3.

话题：The tables below give information about sales of Fairtrade*-labelled coffee and bananas in 1999 and 2004 in five European countries.

Sales of Fairtrade-labelled coffee and bananas (1999 & 2004)

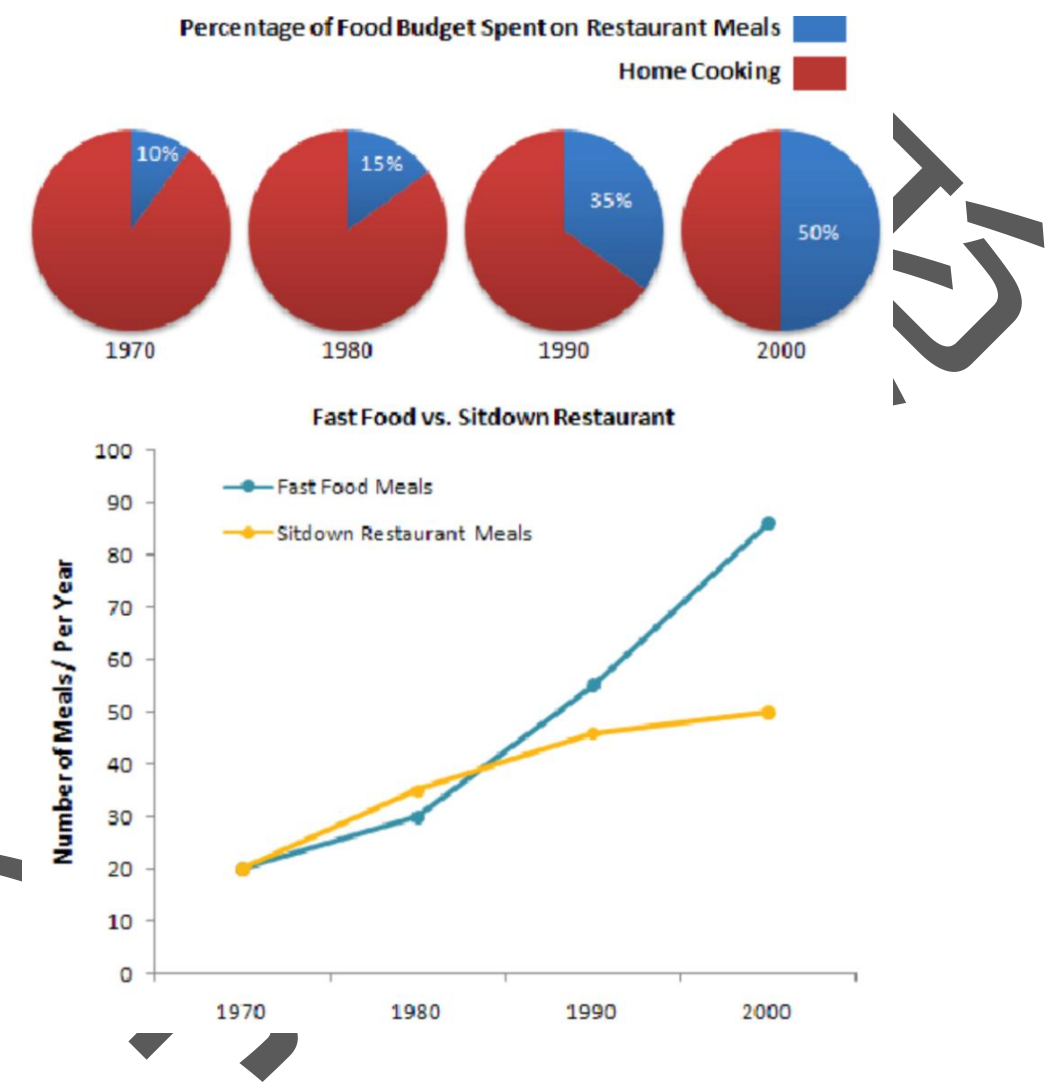
Coffee	1999 (millions of euros)	2004 (millions of euros)
UK	1.5	20
Switzerland	3	6
Denmark	1.8	2
Belgium	1	1.7
Sweden	0.8	1

Bananas	1999 (millions of euros)	2004 (millions of euros)
UK	15	47
Switzerland	1	5.5
Denmark	0.6	4
Belgium	1.8	1
Sweden	2	0.9

5. 混合图

5.1.

The charts below show the percentage of their food budget the average family spent on restaurant meals in different years. The graph shows the number of meals eaten in fast food restaurants and sit-down restaurants.



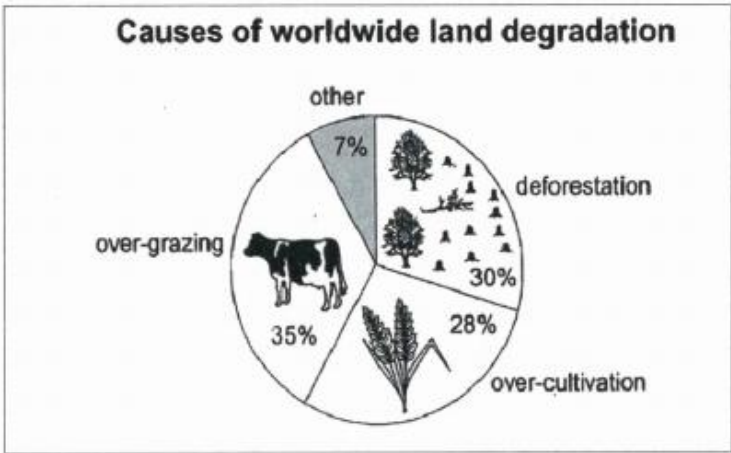
5.2.

You should spend about 20 minutes on this task.

The pie chart below shows the main reasons why agricultural land becomes less productive. The table shows how these causes affected three regions of the world during the 1990s.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.

Write at least 150 words.



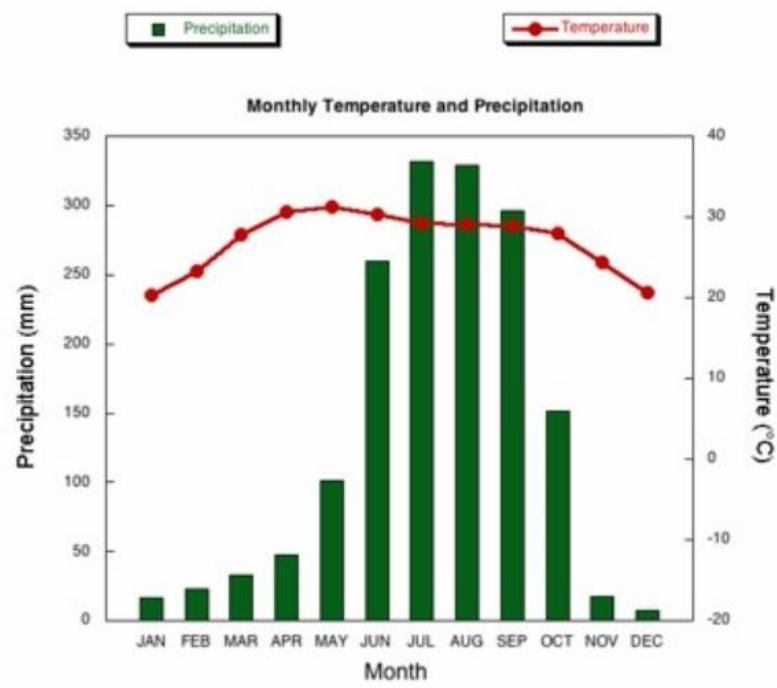
Causes of land degradation by region

Region	% land degraded by...			
	deforestation	over-cultivation	over-grazing	Total land degraded
North America	0.2	3.3	1.5	5%
Europe	9.8	7.7	5.5	23%
Oceania*	1.7	0	11.3	13%

**A large group of islands in the South Pacific including Australia and New Zealand*

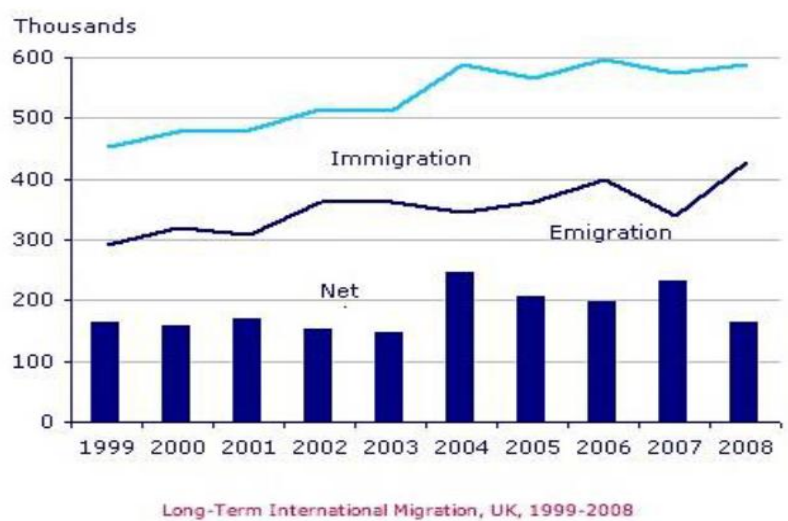
5.3.

The climograph below shows average monthly temperatures and rainfall in the city.



5.4.

The chart below shows long-term international migration in UK.



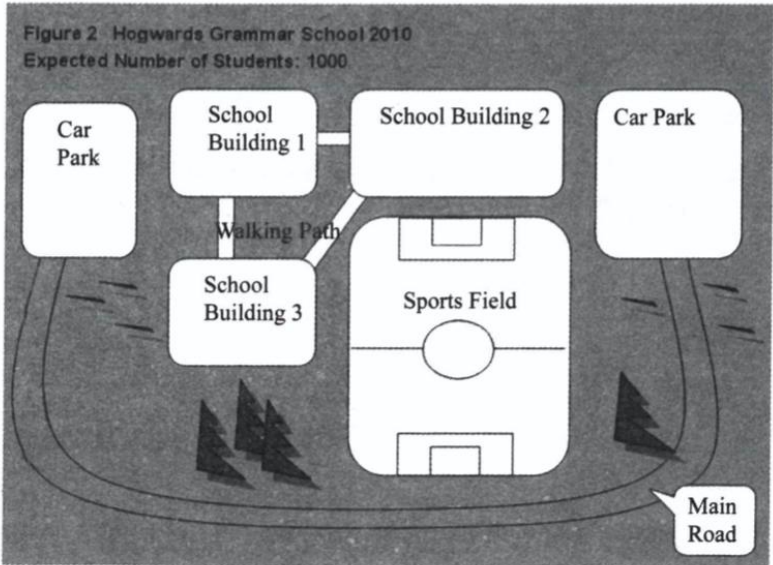
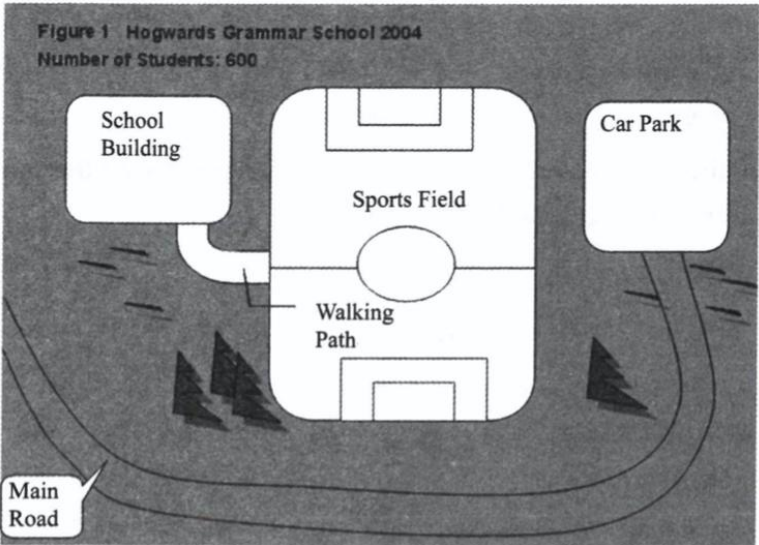
6. 地图

6.1

The diagrams below give information about a school site in 2004 and the planning of the same school in 2010.

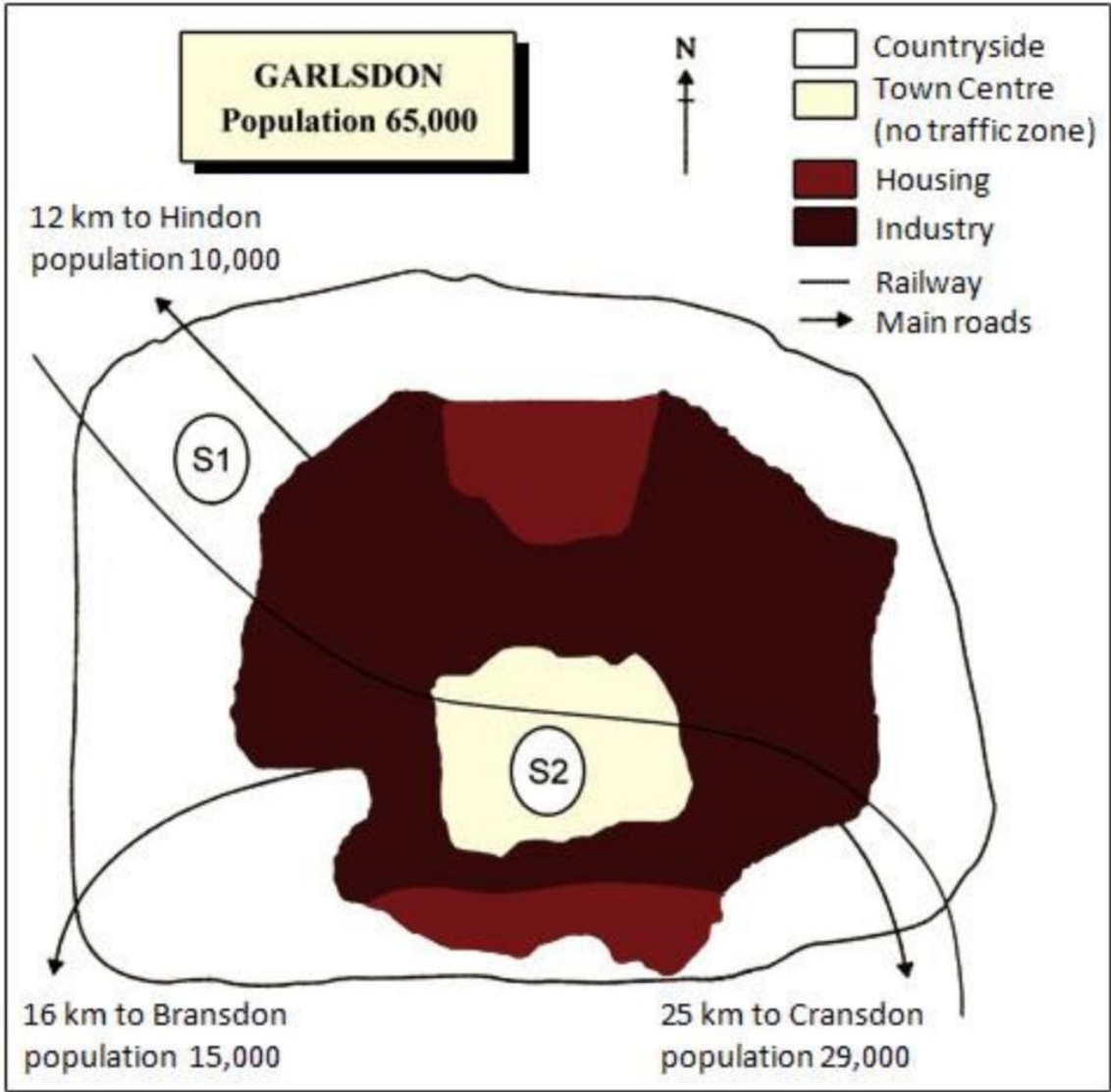
Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.

You should write at least 150 words.



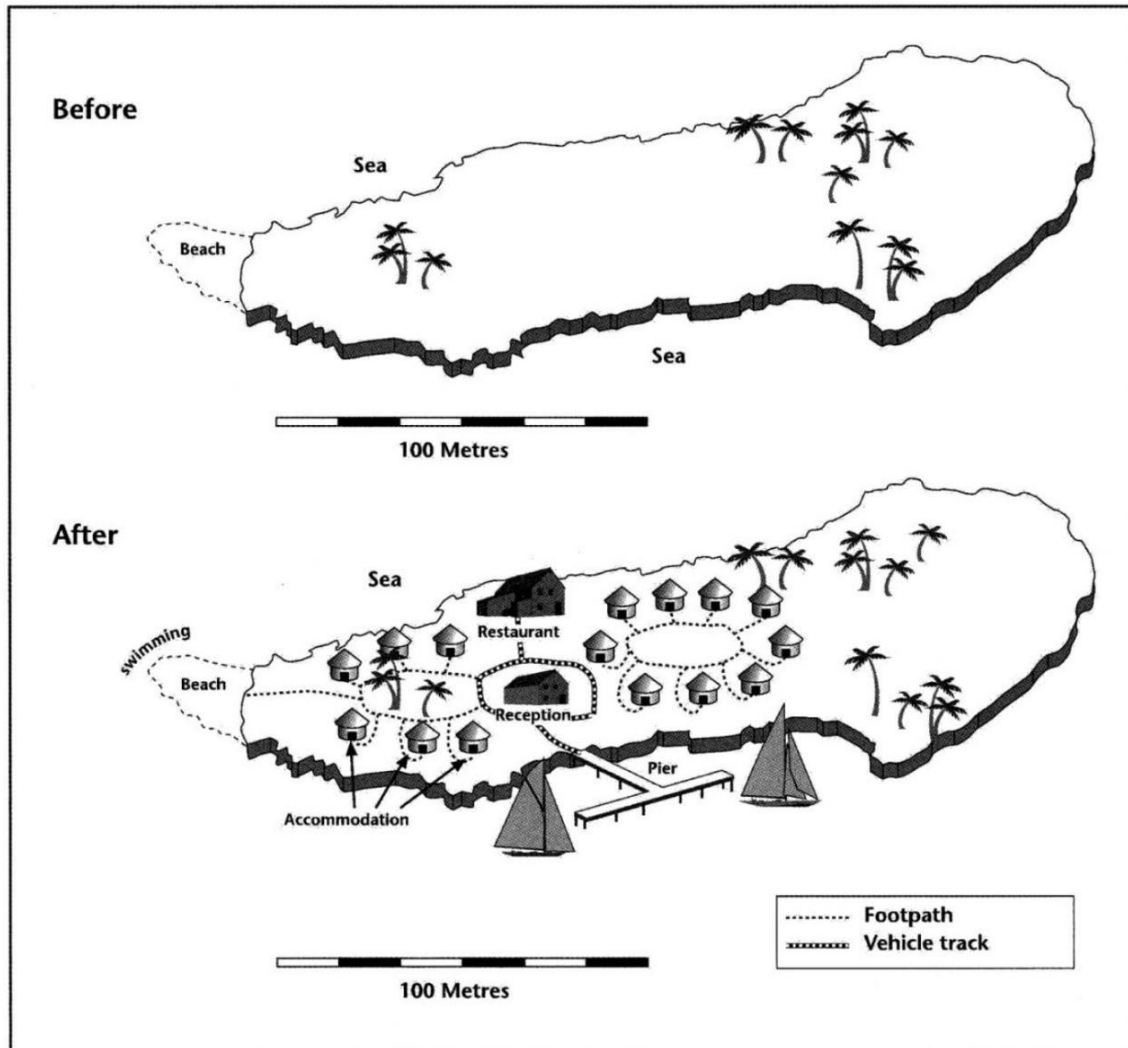
6.2

The map below is of the town of Garlsdon. A new supermarket (S) is planned for the town. The map shows two possible sites for the supermarket.



The two maps below show an island, before and after the construction of some tourist facilities.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



7 流程图

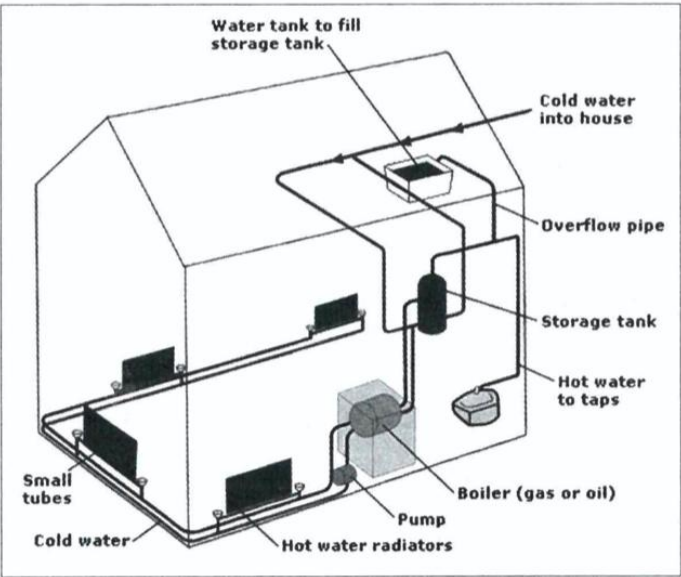
7.1

You should spend about 20 minutes on this task.

The diagram below shows how a central heating system in a house works.

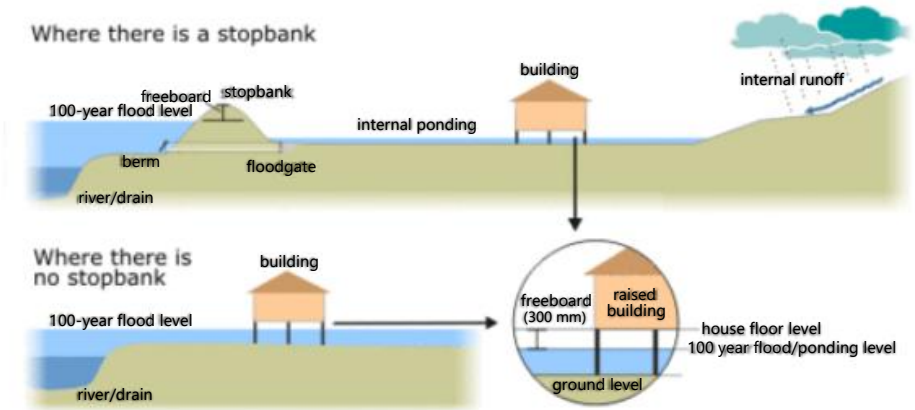
Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.

You should write at least 150 words.



7.2

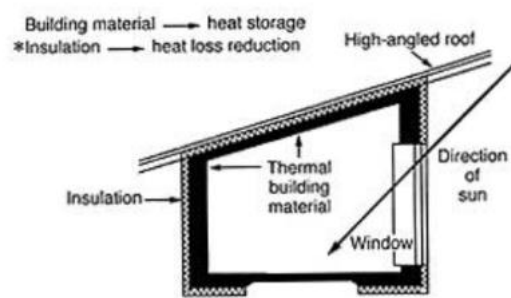
The diagrams below show how houses can be protected in areas which are prone to flooding.



7.3

The diagrams below show some principles of house design for cool and for warm climates.

Cool Climate



Warm Climate

