1. Why do people like to have private cars?

主要原因--方便高效灵活的工具

有些人认为车是财富和社会地位的象征—买贵车甚至豪车

Well I think for most people the main reason is that private car is a tool that is very convenient, efficient, and flexible than other transportation means. They can drive private cars to faraway places, to go to work or study. And another reason is that some people regard private car as a symbol of their wealth and social status and like to buy some cars that are expensive or even luxurious.

2. What are the differences between bicycles and private cars?

私家车更加方便，灵活，有用一可以开车在下雨天或者不好的天气去很远的地方--相反自行车不太安全—雨天骑自行车不太方便

自行车更加绿色环保—私家车依赖化石燃料和天然气—导致污染

Well I think the first difference is about their flexibility. Private cars apparently are more convenient, flexible, and useful. We can drive our cars to faraway places on rainy days or bad weather. On the contrary, bicycles are not that safe and it is inconvenient for us to ride a bicycle on rainy days. Another difference is that bicycles are green transport and more ecofriendly. But private cars rely on fossil fuels like petrol or natural gas, so they produce exhaust gas and cause air pollution. And this is also the reason why people are encouraged to reduce the use of private cars.

3. What is the difference between men and women's preference on cars?

主要差异：男人更注重性能和实用性—他们选择性价比最高，性能最好的车

女人注重外观和价格—更可能买甲壳虫和cooper

男人对新科技和新设计更感兴趣—提升驾驶体验

女人更加保守—可能选择名声好的品牌车

I think first the main difference is that men may prefer cars that are more functional and practical. They prefer cars which have larger engine, lower oil consumption, and bigger space. They choose cars which are most cost-efficient and have the best performance. But for women, they may think fancy appearance and price are much more important, so they are more likely to buy cars like Beatles or Mini Cooper. Another difference is that men are more interested in cars which have new technologies and new designs, so they can have an enjoyable driving experience, but women are more conservative and may choose cars which have good reputations or cars of famous brands.

4. What will cars be like in the future?

变得更加环保，不再使用化石燃料—使用电力和太阳能

将出现无人驾驶车—智能手机app操纵—不用自己开车，驾驶体验更加轻松享受

希望将来车能像变形金刚一可以在天上飞，可以像潜艇一样在水下动

Well, firstly, I think of course cars will be more environmentally friendly, no longer powered by fossil fuels but clean energy like electricity or solar power. I think in the near future, there will be driverless cars, cars can be driven and controlled by apps on smartphones, we don't need to drive cars by ourselves, driving will become easier and more enjoyable. And I hope that one day in the future, cars can just be more functional like transformers, they can both fly in the sky and move like submarines underwater.

5. Do you think people need to wear formally in the workplace?

认同，好主意

对外人来说－－可以从着装看出员工的职位和职责

对员工来说—可以不用浪费时间在挑选衣服上—可以更好地专注于工作，提高效率

着装正式代表尊重客户和自己公司的身份一看上去更职业，可靠，值得信任

对于注重创新的IT公司，员工可以自由选择着装

Well I think that is really a good idea because firstly it will make the management much easier since we can clearly know one employee's position and job duty just from the clothes he or she wears and for employees they don't need to waste a lot of time choosing clothes so that they can concentrate better on their work and become more productive. More importantly, dressing formally is a kind of behavior showing their respect to clients and the identities of their company and they usually look more professional, reliable and trustworthy. But I think, for the IT companies which value creativity and innovation very much, the employees don't need to dress formally.

6. Why do some people like to wear traditional clothes?

有些人喜欢传统艺术一倾向于选择传统着装比如旗袍和丝制衣物

穿传统服装是一种具有仪式感的表现—在重要节日或者仪式穿传统衣服

Well, I guess some people like dressing traditionally because they just like traditional arts like traditional music and traditional art crafts so they may prefer traditional clothes such as QiPao or some clothes that are made from silk. Secondly, wearing traditional clothes is a kind of behavior showing their sense of ritual in some important festivals and ceremonies. So it is quite common to see people wear traditional clothes at weddings, at Spring Festival or some traditional festivals.

7. Do you think traditional clothes will disappear in the future?

不觉得传统服饰会消失

虽然年轻人喜欢穿得更现代和休闲，但是传统服饰是传统文化和艺术的一个象征

如之前提到的一人们偏爱在重要仪式上穿着传统服装—传统服装不会消失

No, I don't think so. Although nowadays a lot of people, especially young people, like to dress in a modern fashion and dress more casually, I don't think traditional dressing culture will completely disappear in the future, because it's a symbol of traditional culture and traditional arts. As I've mentioned before, people prefer to dress traditionally in important ceremonies, so traditional clothes would never disappear in the future.

8. Do old people change their style of dressing?

认同，社会环境和时尚潮流在改变—人们跟随潮流，改变他们的穿衣风格

老人们的体型随着他们变老也在改变—他们偏向于选择舒适的衣服

Yes, I think they will change their dressing styles because the social environment and fashion trends are also changing, so they will follow the trend and change their dressing styles. And another fact is that old people's body shapes are also changing as they grow older, so they prefer some comfortable or traditional clothes when they're old instead of wearing jeans and T-shirts as they used to.

9. What do you think is the best way to know a foreign culture?

最好的了解外国文化的方式是在异国旅行，工作，或者学习—人们可以亲身经历那个文化，与本地人交谈，与那个国家不同的人一起工作

线上书籍的信息通常老旧过时—人们可以通过旅行去真正更好地了解一个外国文化

Well, I think the best way to know a foreign culture must be traveling, working, or studying in a foreign country. This is because people could personally experience the culture, talk to the locals, and work with different kinds of people in that country, which is more impressive and more appealing. And the information from online books are usually old and outdated, So people can truly and better understand foreign culture by taking a trip to a foreign country.

10. What do you think is the biggest problem to work in a foreign country?

最大的问题是语言障碍

与同事和当地人使用外语交流—如果我们的外语不好，会造成误解甚至争吵

文化差异—我们来自不同文化，不同背景—对于相似问题可能有不同的想法—有时候人们会觉得被孤立

Well, I think the biggest problem must be the language barrier, you know, when we're working in a foreign country we have to communicate with our colleagues and with the locals in foreign languages. So if we're not good at this foreign language, there will be some misunderstandings in the work that could possibly cause some arguments.Another problem is cultural differences. We come from different countries, different backgrounds and we have different thoughts and ideas towards similar problems. So maybe sometimes people would feel isolated when they're working in a foreign country.

11. Some people say reading is the best way to know about a culture, do you agree?

不同意

阅读的东西只是作者的表述，作者的观点和想法，不是我（读者）的经历和感觉

阅读的信息如经典文学通常是老旧过时的—通过旅行，我们可以亲自体验当地的菜系和生活习惯—对外国文化有个更好的理解

Well I personally disagree with this statement, you know, reading is just the writer's descriptions and they are all about the writer's ideas and thoughts, not my personal experience and feelings. And more importantly, information in the reading materials like some classic literature work is old-fashioned and out-of-date. Instead, I think travelling, as I've mentioned before, is the best way to know about a foreign culture. We can experience everything like the cuisine and living habits by ourselves in person so we can have a better understanding about the foreign culture.

12. Do you think everyone shares a similar definition of happiness?

每个人对幸福的定义不同—每个人有不同的经历，来自不同的背景，年龄不同，个性不同

有些人认为物质富足是幸福—有些人认为精神满足就是幸福

Well, I don't think so. I think everyone has different definitions of happiness because everyone has different experience and comes from different backgrounds, of course they may define happiness in different ways. They are also at different ages, have different occupations and different personalities. For example, some people consider material wealth as the key to happiness, but others may feel delighted and happy when they are mentally satisfied.

13. Some people say that living in a big city is quite boring, do you think so?

大城市有趣，令人激动且具有挑战性

很多设施设备比如电影院，音乐厅，健身中心—可以让我们的生活会更加多彩

大城市有更多工作机会—住在大城市的人感到更加兴奋和有动力，努力工作去达成他们的梦想和目标

No, I disagree. I think living in a big city is interesting, challenging and exciting. There are a lot of amazing facilities and infrastructure in cities, like cinemas, concert halls and fitness centers which can make our life more colorful. More importantly, there are more job opportunities in the big city and we are in a rapidly changing environment, people living in big cities may feel excited and motivated, working hard to fulfil their dreams and achieve their goals.

14. How can we make children happy?

实体的奖励比如玩具，糖果，允许看电视—直接令孩子开心

父母的陪伴和激励可以使孩子开心

孩子们当他们取得大的成就时可能觉得开心—在竞赛中得奖，在学习上取得巨大进步

Well, I think the easiest way is to give them some rewards, especially physical rewards such as toys, candies, and permission to watch TV shows, these can make them happy directly. And of course, parents' company and encouragement can delight children. Also, children may feel happy when they get some achievements like winning prizes in competitions or making a big progress in study.

15. What's the difference between children's happiness and adults' happiness?

孩子的幸福更加简单--当他们的需要和好奇心得到满足的时候，他们总是感到高兴（糖果，玩具，令人激动的游戏）

成年人的需求更难满足—他们压力很大并且生活很忙

成年人的幸福和物质需求挂钩（买大房子，得到大的升职）--孩子的幸福与情感和感受挂钩

First, I think children's happiness is much simpler, when their needs and curiosities are satisfied, they can always be happy. Just like I've mentioned, candies, toys, and exciting games can make them happy. But for adults, I'd say it's more difficult to fulfill their needs. They often feel quite stressful and their life is busy. And the other difference is that the adults' happiness is more related to the material wealth. When they buy a new house or get a big promotion in career, they can feel happy. But children's happiness is more about emotions and their feelings.

16. What can governments do to improve people's health?

第一是提高公众健康意识--鼓励公众做各种运动，以及抛弃对他们健康有害的生活习惯

确保食物干净，干净，环境无污染—因为食物和环境直接影响到人们的健康

建设更多运动和健康设施

Well, I think the first one is to help raise the public health awareness by teaching citizens to improve their health by doing different kinds of exercises and encouraging citizens to abandon living habits that are harmful to their health. And government should also make sure food is clean and safe and the environment is pollution free because food and environment directly influence people's health. Building more sports and health facilities is another useful method in improving people's health.

17. What activities can the school organize for children to keep fit?

学校应该组织体育活动并且让他们变得更吸引人和具有互动性—所以孩子们会被激励去做运动来保持身材

体育课也是一个好的方法—是必修课，所有孩子都被要求做体育锻炼

Well I think the school should organize sports activities or competitions and make them more attractive and interactive, so children will be more encouraged to do sports to keep fit. PE class is also a good way to help children keep fit because it is a compulsory course and all the children are required to do physical exercise.

18. How can you tell whether a website is reliable or not?

看是否找你要过量的个人信息，比如身份证号码，电话号，出生日期，住址—可靠的网站保护用户的隐私，确保我们在官方网站登录

看广告是否频繁弹出—网站不可靠，太打扰用户

The first method is to see if it's asking you for too much personal information, like your identification card number, phone number, birthdate and living address, because reliable websites help protect users' privacy. Another thing is we should make sure we are logging in the official websites. The third thing is that when you are visiting a website, if advertisements or other links frequently pop up, it means this website is not reliable but too disturbing.

19. Do you think people are healthier now than in the past?

是的—人们比过去活得要长久

生活条件和治疗都要更好了—许多疾病甚至早期癌症都可以被有效地治疗

人们的健康意识大大提高—他们用不同方法保持身材，比如做运动，吃健康的食物比如低卡食物，蔬菜和水果，以及抛弃像吸烟一样（不良）的生活习惯

Yes, I think they are. Firstly, people nowadays generally live longer than people in the past. Secondly, the living conditions and medical treatment are much better, many diseases even cancers at early stage can be effectively cured. Thirdly, people's health awareness is greatly enhanced and they are trying to keep fit in different ways such as doing sports, eating healthy food like low-calorie food, vegetables and fruits, and abandoning harmful living habits like smoking.

20.Why do some people enjoy extreme sports?

最大的原因—像冲浪，跳水和蹦极这种极限运动非常刺激和具有挑战性—当人们做完这些运动的时候，他们会感到激动并且极具成就感

有些人在日常生活中没法找到令他们激动的点，并且非常想找到逃离无聊，充满压力的生活的方法—所以他们想做更加具有挑战性的，令人激动的极限运动

Well, I guess the most important reason is that those extreme sports like surfing, diving, and bungee jumping are extremely exciting and challenging. When people finish this kind of extreme sports, they would always feel excited and get a great sense of achievement. And I think another reason is that some people can't find exciting points in their daily normal life and really want to find a way to escape from the boring stressing life, so they would like to do extreme sports which are more challenging and more exciting.

21. Are action films popular in your country?

动作电影在中国很流行，并且动作影星像成龙，李小龙都有很多粉丝

很多人，特别是年轻人都很享受动作电影—看动作电影是很好的放松，可以使人们激动，兴奋，帮助他们忘掉工作学习中的烦恼和压力

I think action films must be one of the most popular genres of films in China and there are a lot of action movie stars like Jackie Chan and Bruce Lee who have a lot of fans in my country. And also, a lot of people really want to enjoy action movies especially young people because watching action movies is a good relaxation which can always make people excited and thrilled, help them forget the worries and pressure in their work or study.

22. Do you think it is a good thing that a leader likes taking risks?

从员工角度—不是一件好事—冒险意味着生意更加不稳定，并且可能出现危险和困难，甚至更大的问题—举例：公司可能遭受巨大损失，员工可能对于公司更不忠诚，对于工作更不热情

尽管冒险可能带来更多机会，领导优先考虑的事是确保员工工作安全以及公司的平稳发展

Well from the perspective of employees, I think it is not a good thing because taking risks means the business would be less stable or there are some dangers and difficulties when the leader likes taking risks, and it may even cause some bigger problems. For example, the company may suffer great loss, the employees may reduce their loyalty and enthusiasm in their work. Although taking risks may bring about more opportunities, the priority for the leader is to ensure employees' job security and smooth development of the company.

23. Do you think men and women will make a different choice about risk taking?

因为生物学上的不同，男性更可能冒险—在冒险方面他们更加勇敢和有胆量

女性偏向于平稳的没有过多改变的生活—所以她们不太可能冒险

男人大多有全职工作—他们很可能比女人有更多社会和生活经验，并且如果他们冒一个险，他们会知道后果

但对于女人来说，她们大多数是家庭主妇并且有更多顾虑—所以当她们冒险的时候，她们会考虑更多比如她们的家庭和孩子

Yes, I think so. Due to biological differences, men are more likely to take risks because they are braver and more courageous in taking risks. On the other hand, women prefer a stable life without many changes so they're less likely to take risks. Another reason is that men usually have full time jobs and they probably have more social and life experience than women and they know what the consequences would be if they take a risk. But for women, most of them are housewives and have more concerns, so when they are taking a risk, they may consider more like their family and children.

24. Do you think it is necessary to have laws on the use of mobile phones?

不赞成—使用手机是个人权利，我们有权在不同场合使用手机

但是应该对手机用户有一些规定和提醒—我们使用手机时不能大声讲话，我们在公共场所应该将手机调至静音模式

Well I personally don't think this is a good idea because the use of mobile phone is a kind of personal right, apparently we have freedom to use mobile phones in different kinds of occasions. But I think we should have some regulations or reminders for mobile phone users. For example, we can't speak loudly if we're using our mobile phones and we should switch to silence in public places.

25. How do you like children having mobile phones?

不是一件好事—手机是一个很大的干扰—它会导致孩子们花过量的时间玩游戏而不是做户外运动—可能导致不好的视力—孩子们不会在阅读和与其他孩子互动上花太多时间—手机对于孩子是一种伤害，不会给他们达赖好处因为他们太过年轻

I don't think it is a good thing that children have mobile phones because mobile phone is a big distraction and annoying disturbance, it will lead children to spend too much time playing video games instead of doing outdoor activities, so it may cause bad eyesight and they would not spend much time on reading and interacting with other children so I think mobile phones to children is a kind of harm and would never bring benefit to them because they're too (young) small, they're at a young age.

26. At what age should children have mobile phones?

十二岁以上的孩子应该有自己的手机—他们已经小学毕业，有足够的自控能力，知道如何控制手机的使用，可以分清对错—所以他们可以正确地使用手机并且不受负面影响

对于十二岁以上的孩子来说手机是重要的工具—有很多功能可以使孩子的生活更加便捷，安全和有趣，比如打电话，有用的信息，线上学习

I think children above 12 could have their own mobile phones, because at that age, they have already finished elementary education and have sufficient self-control ability, know how to control the use of mobile phones and can distinguish right from wrong, so they can use mobile phones in a proper way and are not negatively influenced. And mobile phones can be an important tool for children above 12, because there are many useful functions that make children's life convenient, safe and interesting, like making phone calls, searching for useful information or doing study online.

27. Are people politer now than in the past?

赞同，因为现在的人们受到了更好的教育，道德也改善许多—所以他们主要展示的都是被社会所接受的，对他人礼貌的行为

现在的人们更加愿意帮助他人或者做一些志愿者活动

现在许多人受过良好教育，甚至在学校里有思想品德课—我们也习惯了礼貌地同他人打招呼，并且在公众场合不大声粗鲁地说话

Yes, I think so, people now are much politer than in the past. Nowadays, people are better educated, and morals are also improved a lot, so they mainly demonstrate behaviours that are accepted by the society and are polite to others. People nowadays are more willing to help others or do volunteer work. many people nowadays are well-educated, and they even have moral classes in school. We are also used to greeting others politely and not speaking loudly or rudely in public places.

28. What kind of place can be regarded as good living places?

不是由一个因素而是由许多因素组合决定的：

需要有一个良好的，无污染的，平静的环境—所以人们不会被污染或者噪音负面影响

好的公共设施比如高效的公共交通，医院，和闲时娱乐设施也使生活场所更加宜居

安全以及和邻居的亲密关系也是改善人们生活质量和幸福指数的关键因素

Well, I think good living places are not determined by a single factor but by a combination of different elements. Firstly, there should be as a favorable, pollution-free and peaceful environment, so that people will not be negatively influenced by pollutions or noises. Secondly, good public facilities such as efficient public transport, hospitals and leisure entertainment facilities also make some places better living places. Last but not the least, a good living place should be safe and the close relationship with neighbors is also an important factor in improving people's life quality and happiness.

29. Do people in your country prefer to live in apartments or houses?

大多数中国人喜欢住在公寓里面—大多数公寓建在城市中心，人们可以轻易地乘坐高效交通和使用其他的公共设施—使他们的生活更加简单和便捷，大多数独栋房子都在远离城市的郊区

独栋房子的成本过高，大多数家庭无法负担—如今家庭越来越小，年轻人不和老一辈一起居住，所以没有必要住大房子

I think most Chinese people prefer to live in apartment because most apartments are constructed in the city center where people can easily get access to efficient transport and other public facilities, which of course makes their life and work easier and more convenient, but most houses are located in suburbs far away from the city. Another reason is a realistic one, simply because houses are extremely expensive and cannot be afforded by most Chinese families, and there are smaller families nowadays, young people are not living with the old generation, so there is no need to live in big houses.

30. Why do you think some people prefer to live in the countryside?

主要原因是乡村更不嘈杂，更不拥挤，人们可以接近没有污染的自然环境

更重要的是那些人偏爱在乡村的慢节奏生活—他们逃离繁忙高压的城市生活并且享受一个无忧无虑的生活—举例：我们可以经常看见一些退休老人在乡下盖自己的房子，平平淡淡地生活，发展他们的爱好，而不用担心激烈的竞争和高昂的生活成本

I think the main reason is that the environment in the countryside is less noisy and less crowded, and people can get close to a natural environment without pollutions. More importantly, those people prefer to the slow-paced life in the countryside, they can escape from the busy stressful city life and enjoy a peaceful carefree life. For example, we usually see some old retired people build a house in the countryside and live peacefully and regularly, developing their hobbies and without worries about the fierce competitions and high living cost.

31. Should old buildings be preserved?

老的建筑对于城市来说具有重大的历史意义—因为它们是特定历史阶段中典型的建筑，并代表了一个独特的建筑风格—保护这些老建筑意味着保留传统文化

如果所有的老建筑都被摧毁并被现代建筑取代，这对当地文化的保留是一个巨大的损失

老建筑可以发展为旅游景点，并作为当地旅游业中的重要一部分—所以为什么不保护老建筑呢？当老建筑同时可以创造巨大经济收益的时候

Yes, definitely. First of all, old buildings are of great historical values to a country, because they are typical buildings in that historical period and represent a unique architecture style, protecting those old buildings means preserving traditional culture. If all the old buildings were demolished and replaced by modern buildings, it would be a great loss to the preservation of local culture. Moreover, old buildings can be developed as good tourist attractions and be an important part of local tourism, so why not preserve those old buildings since they can also create huge economic profits at the same time?

32. How do you like taking care of animals?

不是个容易的工作—需要很强的责任感和很多时间—动物身体上很虚弱，需要被悉心照料

当照顾动物的时候，我们需要知道很多养动物有用的技巧—比如怎么喂养动物，怎么在动物生病的时候照顾他们

Well, I think taking care of animals is not an easy job. Firstly, it requires a great sense of responsibility and much time, because animals are physically weak and need to be carefully taken care of. More importantly, when taking care of animals, we have to know useful skills in raising animals, like how to feed animals, how to take care animals when they are sick. And these are the reasons why I think busy workers and students are usually not recommended to have pets.

33. Do you think it is safe for animals to live in the cities?

对于宠物像宠物猫，宠物狗之类的在城市生活很安全，因为在城市里养动物有很多严格的规则和规定—宠物会被主人保护地很好

许多城市有动物游乐园或动物公园—动物们可以在那些地方享受生活

即使那些流浪狗和流浪猫通常在城市里面也可以得到很好地照顾—因为有很多组织，他们为拯救那些被抛弃的动物创造空间

Yes, I think it's safe for pets like pet cats and pet dogs to live in cities, because there are strict rule and regulations in raising pets in cities, so pets will be well protected by their owners. Another thing is that some animal playground or parks are being built in many cities, so animals can have an enjoyable life. Even those homeless dogs or cats are usually well taken care of in cities because there are some organizations which aim to create a place to save those abandoned animals.

34. What problems will keeping pets bring?

年纪比较小的宠物不能控制他们的行为，比如随意在客厅大小便，咬鞋子，半夜发出叫声或者毁坏家具，那些行为非常恼人

有些人可能对毛发多的动物过敏—可能会导致咳嗽

养宠物跟在把动物关笼子里面完全不同—我们必须花很多时间娱乐它们—我们的工作和学习可能被影响

One main problem is that pets at their young age like at the first three months cannot control their behaviours like peeing and pooping in the living room, chewing the shoes, barking in the midnight or destroying the furniture, these behaviours are quite annoying. Another problem is some people may be allergic to furry animals, this may cause cough problems. And raising a pet is nothing like keeping an animal in the cage, we have to spend a lot of time on entertaining them, so our work or study may be influenced.

35. How are pets now different from those in the past?

最大的区别是现在的宠物拥有更长的寿命，并且比过去的宠物更健康—因为主人通常把它们喂养得很好

另一个区别是与主人的关系—过去的宠物通常是为人类的房子或者其他财产当守卫—但是它们现在被当作重要的家庭成员并且和主人有亲密的关系

现今的宠物不限于猫狗，有许多不同种类比如蜥蜴，蛇，蜘蛛，羊驼甚至是狮子老虎

I think the biggest difference is the pets nowadays they have longer life spans and they are much healthier than those in the past because pets' owners usually feed them well. And another difference is about its relationship with owners. pets in the past were used as guards protecting human's house and other property, but they are now being treated as important family members and have close relationships with owners. And nowadays pets are not confined to dogs and cats, there are various types of pets, like lizards, snakes, spiders, llamas or even lions and tigers.

36. Which phone app is the most popular in your country?

最流行的app是抖音—我身边所有朋友和同学都在手机上下载了—即使是老一代，比如我的父母，祖父母也经常用这个app，几乎每天都看短视频

In my country I think the most popular app on the cell phone must be TikTok. It is so popular that all friends and classmates around me have downloaded this app in their smart phones. Even the older generation like my parents and grandparents are using this app frequently, watching short videos almost every day.

37. Do you think parents should limit the time that their children spend on the phone?

我觉得父母应该对他们的孩子限制手机使用时间—孩子太过年轻，没有足够的自控和自律

智能手机对于孩子们来说是巨大的干扰—孩子们可能沉迷游戏，小说或者线上购物—不能专注学习

如果没有限制，孩子们会在手机上花费过量的时间—对他们的视力不好，可能导致久坐的生活方式，导致健康问题

Definitely, I think they should limit the time that their children spend on their cell phone because firstly the children are too young, they don't have the self-control or discipline. Cell phones, especially smartphones are big distractions and children may be obsessed with video games, novels or online shopping and could not concentrate on their study. And if there is no restrictions, children would spend too much time on cell phones, which is bad for their eyesight, may lead to sedentary lifestyle and cause health problems.

38. Do you think people nowadays depend on phone apps too much?

现在的人们过于依赖手机app甚至没了app不能生活—因为app很有用并且可以使我们的生活更容易，方便，和更加有效率—我们很频繁地使用app因为所有事都可以在手机上面完成—人们习惯在手机上面点餐而不是去餐馆

我们花很多时间在手机上看短视频

Yes I think so. I think nowadays people are relying too much on phone apps and even can't live without phone apps, because they are quite useful and functional and can make our lives much easier, convenient, and more efficient. And we use those phone apps very frequently since everything can be done on the cell phone. For example, people are getting used to ordering food on phone apps instead of going to a restaurant and we spend a lot of time watching short videos on cell phones.

39. Do you think some apps will help people to study?

是的，现在很多app可以帮助我们学习—因为它们提供很多有用的学习资源—有很多公共课和直播课在app上—所以我们可以轻易地学到新的技能比如语言，科学

现今很多app都是免费的或者合理定价的—人们得到了很大帮助因为他们可以轻易上到线上课程

Yes, nowadays there are a lot of apps which can help us to study, because they offer a lot of useful learning resources and there will be some public lessons and live classes on the apps. So, we can easily learn some new skills on those apps like languages, science, and useful skills. More importantly, nowadays a lot of apps are free or reasonably priced, people are helped a lot because they easily get access to online courses.

40. Why do people choose to travel by public transport?

主要原因：公共交通更便宜，公共交通网络更加高效—很多地区被公交地铁所连接，公交地铁站靠近住宅区—人们可以很轻松地利用公共交通出行

公共交通有固定线路—所以它通常更快捷方便，特别是在上下班高峰和交通拥堵的时候

有些人选择公共交通仅仅是因为它环保，对环境好

Well, I think people travel by public transport primarily because it is more affordable and the public transport network nowadays is quite efficient, many places are connected by bus or subway and most bus stations or subway stations are close to residential areas, so people can easily travel to different places by public transport. Another reason is that there are fixed routes for public transport, so it is usually faster and more convenient, especially during rush hours or busy traffic. And some people choose to travel by public transport simply because it is ecofriendly, good for the environment.

41. What are the disadvantages of traveling by public transport?

主要缺点是嘈杂，拥挤，舒适度不及私家车—特别是当乘客靠太近的时候，很尴尬和恼人

公共交通都有设计好的线路和很多固定停靠点—乘客因为不能个人设计或者改变线路而花费更长的时间

Well, talking about the disadvantages, I think the main disadvantage is that it is sometimes noisy, crowded and less comfortable than taking private cars, especially when passengers are getting too close, that is embarrassing and annoying. Another drawback is public transport usually follows the designed routes and many fixed stops, so it takes passengers a longer time to travel to a place by public transport because they cannot personalize or change the traveling routes.

42. Do you think offering free public transport will solve traffic problems in the city?

不能：尽管公共交通可以减轻交通压力，但这并不一定意味着免费公交系统会激励更多人使用公交—因为人们不使用公交系统不是因为价格太高

城市主要的交通问题是拥挤—这主要是由对私家车的过度依赖导致的—那些得以使用私家车的人会继续他们的偏好，因为私家车的便利和灵活性——所以通过限制私家车，交通问题可以更好地被解决，而不是简单地通过提供免费公共交通

To be honest, I don't think it will solve the traffic problem in the city. Although public transport can help reduce traffic pressure, it doesn't necessarily mean that free public transport may encourage more people to use them, because people don't use public transport not because the high cost and nowadays the public transport is extremely low. What's worse the main traffic problem in cities is crowdedness and this is mainly caused by the excessive reliance on private cars, and those people who get used to using private cars would continue their preference because of cars' convenience and flexibility, so the traffic problem can be better resolved by the restriction in the use of private cars instead of simply offering free public transport.

43. Why do more and more people like to travel by plane?

主要原因是飞机出行已经变得更加廉价，而且它是最高效和便捷的出行手段—人们可以在几个小时内到达一个新城市或者国家

另外一个原因是机场比以前更加多了一所以人们可以直接抵达他们的目的地，而不用去其他城市转机

此外，这也跟人们的出行偏好有关—更多的人偏向于去其他国家旅行，那些国家只能通过乘飞机到达I think the main reason is that traveling by plane has become more affordable and less expensive than before, and it is the most efficient and convenient transportation means and people can go to a new city or country within several hours. Another reason is that there are more airports than before, so people can directly travel to their destinations, without traveling to the nearby city first. Moreover, it is also related to people's traveling preference, more and more people prefer to travel to foreign countries and those places can only be reached by taking a plane.

44. Why should students wear school uniforms?

主要原因—要求所有学生穿校服是一个很好的方法去鼓励学生专注在他们的学习上—他们不用花很多时间在选择衣服上

学生穿校服可以表明身份—使学校管理更容易，更有组织—特别是体育比赛和志愿者活动的时候

Well, I think the primary reason is that requiring all the students to wear school uniforms is a good way to encourage students to concentrate on their academic study which of course is the main task for school students, because they don't need to spend too much time selecting clothes or talking about dressing styles every day. Another reason is that students show their identity by wearing school uniforms and it makes the school management easier and more organized, especially when there are group activities like sports competition or volunteer work.

45. On what occasion should people wear uniforms?

重要场合或者特别的庆祝的时候一学生通常在小组活动的时候比如志愿者活动，实地考察旅行，学校开放日或者毕业庆典的时候和穿校服

对于公司员工来说一他们被要求在正式会议，周年庆典或者展会的时候穿制服

运动员通常在他们参加国家级或者国际比赛的时候穿队服

I think people usually wear uniforms on important occasions or special celebrations. For example, students often wear school uniforms when they take part in group activities like volunteer work, field trips, school opening or graduation ceremonies; for company staff, they are required to wear uniforms on formal meetings, anniversaries or exhibitions; athletes usually show their identity by wearing uniforms when they are taking part in national or international competitions.

46. Should companies ask for employees' opinions about the design of uniforms?

赞成一因为员工们就是穿制服的那些人，他们清楚地知道制服的好和坏一比如制服是否舒适，制服是否限制了他们的日常工作一因此，询问员工观点是改进制服的一个好方法

当员工的观点被考虑，最终被接受的时候一展示了公司对员工的尊重一他们可能会觉得自己被组织所重视一感到更有动力工作并且做很多贡献

Yes, I think so. I think it is a great idea to ask for employees' opinions because they are the group who have personally worn the uniforms and they clearly know the advantages and flaws of the uniforms, like whether the uniform is comfortable or not, whether the uniform restricts their daily work. Therefore, asking for employees' opinions is a good way to improve their uniforms. In addition, it shows the company's respect to their employees, when their opinions are considered and eventually accepted, they may regard themselves valuable to the organization and feel more motivated to work hard and contribute a lot.

47. Can people tell a person's personality by his/her clothes?

赞同一举例：如果他们穿明亮的颜色比如红色，黄色或者绿色一他们很可能是更加充满能量，更加活泼的人

穿着很正式的人一通常是专业的工作者一严肃地处理所有事情

偏爱穿丝绸衣服或者其他天然材料衣服的人一总体绅士优雅

Definitely. We can easily know a person's personality by his or her clothes. For example, if they are dressing in clothes in bright color like red, yellow or green, they are probably more energetic and lively people; people who dress formally usually are professional worker, dealing with everything seriously; people who prefer to wear clothes made from silk or other natural fibers are generally gentle and graceful.

48. What are the benefits of younger and older generations living together? How about the drawbacks?

优点：

互相照顾----老人帮忙照顾小孩做家务，年轻人照顾生病老人

增强家庭关系---不分开，可以面对面交流，增加家庭练习

降低生活成本—可共同承担房租，水电费

Well I think the biggest advantage must be that they can take care of each other, the old generation can help looking after their grandchildren and doing housework, and the younger generation can take better care of old people and send them to hospital immediately when they are sick. Another benefit is that it is good for family relationship, they are living together instead of being separated, so they can communicate with each other face to face frequently and directly and it strengthens family bonds. And it also helps reduce the living cost of the family since they can share the phone bill, electricity bill and the rent together, this is more cost-effective.

缺点：

信念不同--引起争论

生活方式以及作息不同---打扰到彼此的生活

年轻一代过于依赖长--变得不独立，危害个人发展

The main drawback I think must be the younger generations may have different beliefs and ideas from the older generations so there are sometimes misunderstandings even arguments. In addition, old people are used to living in a traditional way and are reluctant to make changes, but young people may stay up late or eat irregularly, living together would interfere with each other's life. Another drawback is that young people may get used to relying on their parents or grandparents and become less independent and this is definitely harmful for young people's personal development.

49. Which do you prefer, support from family members or friends? Why?

偏向来自家庭的支持

家人是世界上最亲近的人—相比朋友，家人有更丰富的社会和生活经历

朋友基本是同龄人—有自己的困难，无法帮助我

Well personally, I prefer to get support from my family because we are the closest relatives in the world and more importantly they have much more social and life experience than my friends do and more powerful financially, so when I encounter some difficulties or problems, support from my family members can directly help me solve the problem. And my friends are at similar age as me and they may be struggling with their own problems and cannot support me or help me.

50. Is it important to visit family members? Why?

看望家庭成员很重要

人们忙于工作，不与家人住在同一城市—鲜少有机会看望家人—很好的方法去增强沟通，保持感情

国家由很多家庭组成--强大的家庭关系增强国家地位，稳定社会

很好的放松方式—人们和家人在一起的时候容易忘记工作学习上的烦恼

I think it is quite important to visit family members. Firstly, nowadays most people are busy with their fulltime work or study and are living in different cities, and they have few opportunities to pay visits to family members, so visiting family members is a good way to increase the family communication and help maintain family ties. More importantly, since that the whole society is made up of millions of families, the strong family bonds can also strengthen national identity and make the society more united. And it is also a good relaxation, because people may feel easy and warm and forget worries in work or study, when staying with their family members.

51. What kind of people do you usually see in the news?

频繁地看见政治家，流行明星，科学家—很轻易就能获得公众的注意

经常看见普通人，如成功的本地企业家，单亲孩子或老人---都对社区做出了卓越贡献

Well I think in the news we frequently see famous people like politicians, pop stars, or scientists because they can easily attract the public's attention. And we usually see ordinary people in the social news, like successful local businessmen, single-parent children or old people who have done great contributions to the community.

52. Are stories about celebrities in the news always true?

政治人物，科学家，医生，和企业家的故事基本上是真实可信的—编辑没有必要对他们编造花哨的故事

流行明星和娱乐巨星的故事不总是真实的—编辑可能编造一些故事来获得追随者的关注并使那些明星更加出名

I think stories about celebrities like political figures, scientists, doctors, or businessmen are generally true and trustworthy, because there is no need for the editors to make up a fancy story. But stories about pop stars or superstars in entertainment industry are not always authentic because the editors may fabricate some stories to attract followers' attention and to make those stars more well-known.

53. Is news often about famous people? Why?

新闻主要关于政治人物和流行明星—他们可以吸引公众注意—为出版社和编辑带来收入和好处

也有关于政府和普通人的故事—儿童教育，医保系统，交通，经济成果或者科学发展

As I've mentioned before, I think most news are about famous people like political figures and pop stars because they can attract public's attention therefore generate income and benefits to the press and editors. There are also stories about the government and ordinary people. Like children's education, medical care system, transportation, economic success or scientific development are also frequently covered in news.

54. Could superstar bring positive influence to the public?

可以，因为超级明星被年轻人当作模范，当流行明星参与慈善活动或者志愿者工作的时候—他们的追随者也被激励去做一些对社会有意义的事情

超级明星的正面形象也可以帮助公众形成好的生活方式—这也是为什么超级明星通常在公众活动中被选为发言人 Sure. They definitely bring a lot of positive influence to the public because nowadays celebrities are usually regarded as role models by young people, when pop stars actively participate in charity activities or voluntary work, their followers can also be encouraged to do something meaningful to the society. And the positive image of those superstars can also help the public form good lifestyles, and this is also one important reason why superstars are usually selected as spokesmen in public campaigns.

55. What qualities does a person need to take care of an old person?

最重要的是耐心和责任感—大部分老人身体虚弱并且有老年病，他们通常脾气不好并且容易使人们恼火生气—如果我们照顾老人，我们必须有耐心，不能对他们大喊大叫

需要有特殊技能比如做饭，急救知识，医疗技术—我们需要确保一些事故发生时，老人能被正确地对待

Well, I think the most important quality must be patience and great sense of responsibility because as we all know most old people are physically weak and have age-related diseases, and they usually have bad tempers and make people annoyed and irritated, so I think if we were to look after old people, we would have to be patient not yelling or shouting at them.

And people also need to have some specialized skills like cooking, first-aid knowledge, I would say, basic medical treatment techniques because we have to make sure that old people are properly treated when some accidents happen.

56. Do you think old people should be taken care of at home?

多数老人需要在家被照顾—家庭的感觉最重要，当他们在家被照顾的时候，他们永远不会感觉被孤立，孤独，或者抑郁

在家里照顾他们也更加方便和令人享受—因为家庭成员对他们的生活方式，生活习惯，和个性更加熟悉—会有更少的争论和冲突

Yes, I think so. I think most old people should be taken care of at home because for old people, the feeling of family is the most important, they would never feel isolated, lonely, or depressed when they are taken care of at home. Taking care of them at home is also more convenient and more enjoyable because family members are familiar with their lifestyles, living habits, and personalities, hence there would be fewer arguments or conflicts.

不觉得家是最好的地方，相反老年人应该在养老院被照顾—家庭成员都工作忙，对于他们来说在家照顾老人很困难

在养老院有专业医生护士以及更好的医疗设施—老人可以被更好地照顾—他们也可以有更幸福的生活因为他们可以与其他老人交朋友，而不是在家被孤立，感到孤独

No, I don't think home is the best place, instead, I think old people should be taken care of at nursing homes because family members are usually busy with their full-time jobs and it is difficult for them to look after old people at home. More importantly, there are well-trained doctors and nurses and also, better medical facilities in nursing homes, so old people can be better taken care of. And they can also have happier life since they can make friends with other old people, instead of being isolated and feeling lonely at home.

57. How can people in the neighborhood help old people?

最有效的方法是在社区组织小组活动，比如舞蹈比赛，派对和组织一些学习俱乐部活动—丰富老人们的生活，让他们更加融入社会

家人看望是另一个帮助老人的方法—我们可以更好地知道他们的需求和困难，他们的邻里关系会得到增强

I think the most useful approach is to organize group activities in the community like dancing competitions, parties or organizing some learning club activities, enriching old people's life and making them more integrated into the society. And family visit is another way to help old people because we can know their needs and difficulties better and their relationship with neighbors are strengthened.

58. Which one do you think is more important: individual development or teams' goals?

团队目标更重要—现今很多工作都是由一个组而不是个人完成的—当一个队伍有共同目标的时候，所有队员都会有动力努力工作去达成目标

一起工作意味着高效率—当我们作为一个团队工作的时候没有事情不能被完成

团队合作也可以为个人发展做出贡献—团队合作参与者更具竞争力，有更好的沟通合作技巧

I think teams' goals are much more important, because nowadays most work are done by a group instead of a single individual, so when a team have a common goal, every

team member is going to be motivated to work hard and to achieve the goal. And working together means high efficiency and productivity, anything be accomplished when we are working as a team. Teamwork can also contribute to personal development, teamwork participants are more competitive, and have better communication and cooperation ability.

59. Do you think it is a good thing to have disagreements within a team?

是好事--争论意味着某些人有不同的观点，说明他们对整个问题考虑得很透彻—他们是真正的参与者而不是旁观者

当出现争论时，我们可以进行小组讨论，以正确方式说服他们—找到最好的解决办法，最后达成一致—对团队发展有好处

Yes, I think disagreements in a team must be a very positive thing and you know disagreements mean that some people have different opinions and they are thinking thoroughly about the problem and they are actually real participants rather than viewers by side, so when team members have disagreements, we can have some group discussions and persuade them in a right way, find out the best solution and finally reach an agreement. That is good for the teams' development.

60. Do you think it is good for kids to join a team?

孩子们应该尽可能多地参加团队活动—如今团队精神很被学校和今后的职业生涯看重——个在团队项目中表现优异的孩子未来往往都是很棒的问题解决者和做决定者

孩子们可以从团队活动中受益良多—他们可以知道如何与团队成员合作，如何与其他孩子交流来找到最优的解决办法

对孩子的个性发展也很好—因为团队合作使孩子开放，乐观

Yes, definitely. I think kids should participate in team activities as much as possible because nowadays team work spirit is greatly valued in school and future career, kids who perform well in team projects are usually good problem solvers and decision makers in the future. More importantly, children can benefit a lot from team activities, they can know how to cooperate with team members, how to communicate with other children to find out the best solution. And it is also good for children's personalities because teamwork makes children more openminded and optimistic.

61. How to become a good member of a team in the workplace?

第一步是意识—他们首先应该知道团队活动的重要性，他们应该知道团队合作可以给整个团队带来好处

第二，大部分时间他们应该听从领导安排—如果他们出现分歧，他们应该与领导交流，并与其他团队成员有好的合作—所以团队可以更有效率地达成目标

负责，努力工作，高效率的队员是好的团队成员

I think the first step is awareness. First, they should know the importance of teamwork activities; they should know that teamwork would bring the greatest benefit to the whole team. Second, I think most of the time they should follow the instructions of the leader, but if they have disagreements, they ought to communicate with the leader and have good cooperation with other team members, so that the team can achieve the goal more efficiently. And team members who are responsible, hardworking, and productive are good team members.

62. Which do you prefer, family firms or non-family ones?

个人偏向于非家族公司

家族公司很多部门由家庭成员或者亲戚管理—我几乎不可能升职到重要职务

但非家族公司创造一个透明和竞争性的工作环境—对所有人来说公平公正

家族公司由家族力量掌握——非家族公司在规则和条例下运行

Well, I personally prefer working in non-family firms, bc if I work in family firms there are complicated relationships since a lot of departments are usually managed by family members or relatives, and I can hardly get promoted to important positions. But non-family firms can create a transparent and more competitive working environment where everything is fair, and everyone is equally treated. Unlike the family firms which are controlled by family power, non-family firms are operated under clear rules and regulations, regardless of the family rankings or relationships.

63. What are important factors in making a company successful?

人力资源最重要—好的员工更高效负责，所以能为公司创造更多效益

称职的领导和好的团队工作环境也很重要—保证员工们更好地合作，更高效地达成目标

高质量的产品和服务是公司成功的决定性因素——如果产品和服务满足客户需求，公司会取得巨大成功

I think the most important factor in making a company successful is valuable human resources because good employees are more productive and more responsible and will create more profits for the company. A competent leader and good teamwork environment are also crucial factors which can ensure that workers have better cooperation and can achieve goals more efficiently. The high-quality products and services are determinant factors of a company's success, if the products and services meet customers' needs and make their life better, the company will achieve a huge success.

64. What kinds of qualities should a successful businessman have?

聪明，敏锐，勤奋

清楚市场和顾客需求—当他们有目的或者目标的时候—他们尽最大努力调动不同资源和方法达成目标，他们也应该在困难面前坚持目标

好的沟通者—激励员工对工作更加热情，变得更加高效和负责

勇于承担风险，接受新奇事物—变得更加具有创造性

I think successful businessmen should be smart, sensitive and hard-working, clearly knowing what the market wants and what consumers really need, and when they have a goal or target, they try their best and use different kinds of resources or methods to achieve the goal. And they should persist in their goals despite some difficulties. Secondly, I think successful businessmen should also be good at communicating so that they can motivate their employees to be more enthusiastic in their work and become more productive and responsible. Finally, successful businessmen should also be courageous to take risks, embrace novelty and be creative and innovative.

65. What emerging industries do you know?

AI频繁地被使用，成功地使我们的生活工作更加有效率和方便—变成了价值数十亿美元的产业

电力汽车制造业在未来是有前途的产业—给用户和环境带来好处

自媒体—使普通人可以通过博客变得知名，可以使用网站赚钱

I think the most prosperous emerging industry must be artificial intelligence. It is frequently used and has successfully made our life and work more efficient and convenient, this industry has become an industry with billions of dollars value. Electric-car manufacturing is another emerging industry that has a promising future because it brings benefits to both users and the environment. Another emerging industry I have to mention is the we-media which enables ordinary people to be well-known and famous and bloggers can also make a profit from using this website.

66. Do teens like doing sports in your country?

青少年喜欢运动

他们在中小学被要求上体育课，这是一门必修课—他们享受打篮球，踢足球，游泳

做运动是他们更加精力充沛，更加清爽—帮助他们从学业中排解压力

Yes, I think the teenagers in my country really like doing sports. Firstly, you know, they are required to take P.E. classes in primary and middle school because it is a compulsory subject. They enjoy playing basketball, football, or swimming, and they can do a lot of outdoor activities. And also, they like doing sports because doing sports makes them more energetic and refreshed and helps them release the stress from academic work.

67. Is doing sports beneficial?

身体上和心理上都是有好处的

做运动可以保持好身材和好的健康状况—免疫系统得到增强，对疾病和甚至传染病更具抵抗性

做运动可以使我们有坚强的意志—做困难的任务的时候更可能坚持下去

Yes, I think doing sports is quite beneficial, both physically and mentally. On one hand, we can keep fit and improve our health conditions by doing sports so that our immune system will be strengthened and we're more resistant to diseases or even epidemics. On the other hand, we can have a strong will through doing some sports so that when we are doing some tough tasks, we're more likely to persist and insist.

68. Can you keep fit by doing sports?

可以保持好身材—因为运动可以帮助减脂，消耗卡路里，和增长肌肉

如之前提到的—我们更不可能生病

经常运动的人通常更健康和热情—因此很多年轻人被鼓励通过运动去保持好身材

Yes, I think doing sports really is the best way to keep fit because it can not only reduce fat, consume calories, and also build our muscles. So as I've mentioned before, we're less likely to have diseases and people who do sports regularly are usually healthier and more enthusiastic and I think that is why many young people are encouraged to do sports to keep fit.

69. What are the advantages of children joining sports groups?

孩子们需要以团队形式做运动—他们有共同目标，尽他们最大努力去取胜—孩子们通过加入运动俱乐部可以培养团队精神

孩子们有更多机会去和队友交流—可以交更多朋友，提升沟通技能

Well I think that joining sports groups means children have to do sports together as a team so that they have common goals and try their best to achieve the goals to win the games or the competitions. So of course, children can develop teamwork spirits through joining sports groups. Another advantage is that children have more opportunities to communicate with the team members when they are in a group. So they can make more friends and improve their communicative skills if they join sports groups.

70. What can we learn from our mistakes?

从我们的错误中学到一课，学习一些有用的经验—我们可以想明白我们错误的原因结果，然后尝试去矫正我们的行为，调整我们的策略—所以我们下次可以做得更好

我们可以学到新的技能和从不同的角度看问题—我们会变得更加有动力并去尝试一些更具挑战性的事情

Well, firstly, I think we can learn a lesson, learn some useful experience from our mistakes, we can clearly figure out the causes and consequences of our mistakes and then try to correct our behaviors and adjust our strategies, so we'll do a better job next time. Apart from that, we can learn something new like a new skill and learn to view something from a different perspective, and we will become more motivated to try something more challenging.

71. Do children make mistakes easily?

是的，孩子们总犯错是因为他们心智不成熟—他们不能很好地控制自己的行为，不能分清对错，所以有时他们很容易被误导而做出一些错误的行为和举动

孩子们很普遍地犯错—因为被游戏，糖果和玩具欺骗

Yes, I think so. I think children always make mistakes easily because they're immature intellectually which means they cannot control their own behaviors very well, and they can't distinguish right from wrong directly so sometimes they can be easily misled to do some wrong behaviors and make mistakes. And it is common that some children make mistakes just because they are cheated by games, candy, or toys.

72. What should parents do if their children make mistakes?

父母应该通过告诉他们的孩子何为对错，他们错误的原因和结果来纠正他们孩子的行为—所以孩子们就会认识他们的错误，并在下次改正

言语责骂和体罚是不被提倡的—因为孩子们在情感上很脆弱，这些惩罚可能让他们变得激进和不自信

相反，父母应该鼓励孩子去冒一些险，并且尝试一些新鲜事物—尽管这可能会导致一些错误

父母在日常生活中应该为孩子树立榜样

Well I think firstly, parents should correct their behaviors by telling their children what is right and what is wrong, what are the causes and consequences of their mistakes so that their children will recognize their mistakes and will correct them next time. Verbal blames and physical maltreatment are inadvisable because children are emotionally weak, and these may make them unconfident and aggressive. Instead, parents should encourage their children to take some risks and to try something new although it would lead to some mistakes. By the way, parents, in their daily life should also set good examples for their children.

73. What's the difference between watching performance live and watching it on TV?

最大的不同是个人体验
看现场表演明显更加令人激动和有趣，观众可以直接感受气氛—但是在电视上看表演相对更不具互动性—视觉和听觉效果在剧院的效果都要更好—但是在电视上看更加方便
价格不同：电视上看是免费—但是现场表演需要买票
I think the biggest difference is about the personal experience. Watching live performance is apparently more exciting and interesting, and viewers can feel the atmosphere directly, but watching performance on tv is relatively less interactive. And there are better visual and sound effect if we are watching a performance in a theatre but watching a tv show is easier and more convenient. Another difference is the cost, of course tv performance is free but we have to buy tickets if we go to enjoy a live performance.

74.Should government provide financial support to promote traditional performance?

政府应该提供财政支持去推广传统表演

传统表演是一个国家文化的重要部分并且代表了国家的身份—所以政府有责任去保留传统艺术并保证传统文化被传到年轻一代

现今的传统表演不太流行也不是主流文化—所以它自己本身不能创造很多收益—所以它们需要联邦政府或者当地政府的财政支持去繁荣起来—否则它们很可能被西方文化取代而最终消失

Sure. I think governments should provide financial support to promote traditional performance. Firstly, traditional performance is an important part of a country's culture and represents national identity, so the government of course has the responsibility to preserve traditional art and ensures that traditional culture is passed to the younger generations. Secondly, traditional performance nowadays is less popular and is not a mainstream culture, so it cannot create too much profit by itself, so they need the financial support from federal or local government to flourish, otherwise it may be replaced by western culture and eventually lost.

75.Is learning drama or dancing helpful for children?

学习戏剧和舞蹈可以帮助孩子们形成艺术感和美感—他们可能因为这些特长变得更自信

这些特长可以充实孩子们的休闲时间—他们可以和有共同兴趣的人交朋友或者当自己无聊的时候娱乐自己

Yes, I think so. I think it's always a good thing for children to learn some arts, drama and dancing which can help children develop a sense of art and beauty, and they may become more confident if they are good at dancing or drama. In addition, drama and dancing are hobbies which can enrich children's leisure time, and they can make friends with people who share the same interests with them or entertain themselves when they are bored. Therefore, I think children should be encouraged to learn dancing and drama if they are interested in them.

76. How can we avoid wasting time?

最有效的办法是做一个日程表—可以把一个大项目分成小部分，一个个完成，更加有效地完成任务

如今我们频繁利用我们的手机—它们已经变成了一个对日常生活和工作很大的干扰—限制我们用手机的时间也是一个节省时间的好办法

I think the most useful way is that we can make daily schedules for ourselves, so we can divide the whole project into several small tasks and finish the tasks one by one, making the most out of our time and finishing our tasks more quickly and efficiently. And also, nowadays we use our smart phones frequently and they has become an annoying distraction in our daily life and work, so I think limiting our time on using the cell phone is also a good way for us to save our time.

77. Is time management important?

在这个快速发展和压力大的社会，时间管理是极为重要的—如果我们擅长时间管理—我们可以更加有效率地完成任务，让我们自己更有效率

时间管理也会给我们一个机会—有足够的时间去放松，和家人聚会

时间管理意味着高效率—那些时间管理得好的人更具竞争性，更有可能升职

Yes, I think nowadays in this rapidly developing and stressful society, the time management skill is extremely important. If we're good at managing our time, we can finish our tasks more efficiently and make ourselves more productive. So it will also give us an opportunity to have enough time to have some relaxations and to have gatherings with family. Secondly, time management means high efficiency and productivity, those people who manage time well are definitely more competitive and more likely to get promoted.

78. Should parents help children manage time?

应该—因为孩子们年纪太小，缺乏自控能力—经常被外界的诱惑比如游戏和电视节目分心—所以孩子们需要父母帮助他们制定日程表，他们只需要按照日程表一个个完成任务—因此他们可以在学习上更加专注而不是浪费时间在一些不必要的东西上

父母知道孩子的个性，日常惯例还有学习习惯——所以一个合理安排的日程表可以确保孩子不仅有效率地完成他们的工作，而且有足够的时间发展他们的爱好，去做户外活动或者和朋友一起玩

I think parents need to help their children manage their time because their children are at their young age and lack self-control ability and are usually distracted by some external temptations like video games and TV programs. So children need their parents to help them make a timetable so that they can just follow the schedule and finish the tasks one by one. They therefore can better concentrate on their study instead of wasting time on doing unnecessary tasks.

And parents know their children's personality, daily routines and learning habits, so a reasonably designed timetable can ensure that children not only finish their work efficiently but also get enough time to develop their hobbies, to do outdoor activities and to have fun with their friends.

79. Do you think relaxing is a waste of time?

不觉得—相反，放松是一个很好的使我们更有效率的方法—在长时间的重复的工作或学习后，我们真的很需要一段时间来放松自己

放松（做运动，听音乐，或者和朋友玩）看上去是在做一些无意义，不重要的活动—但是放松使我们能够有个更清醒的头脑，以及更有效率地完成工作—这也是为什么我们每周需要休息两天

No, I don't think so. Instead, I think relaxing is a really good way to make us more productive. After long-time stressful and repetitive work or study, we really need a period of time to relax ourselves, it seems that we are doing something meaningless and insignificant when we are relaxing like doing sports, listening to music or just having fun with friends, but relaxations enable us to have a clearer mind and finish our work more efficiently and quickly after relaxation. And this is also the reason why we have two days off every week.

80. What kind of job do young people prefer?

在我们国家年轻人偏爱给他们稳定收入，好的工作环境，优良的工作前景的工作—所以很多人偏爱成为医生，老师，或者政府官员

有些年轻人偏向成为自由职业并且自己创业—这种工作更具挑战性并且可能给他们很大的成就感

成为像独立设计师或者作家的自由职业者在年轻人中也有很多人爱好

Well, I think in my country most young people prefer jobs that give them stable income, good working environment, and good working prospects, so a lot of people prefer to be doctors, teachers, or government officers. And some young people prefer to be self-employed and start their own business because this kind of job is more challenging and may give them great sense of achievement. Being a freelance like an independent designer or a writer is also quite preferable among young people.

81. Which do you prefer, physical work or brain work?

选择脑力工作—不够强壮成为体力劳动者（建筑工人，水管工，电力工人）

完成了大学学习—有能力做要求高智力，强学术能力的脑力工作—做脑力活动我感到更加满足和有动力—我偏好在一个好的室内环境做办公室工作而不是在室外做体力劳动

I would definitely choose brain work because I'm not physically strong enough to be qualified as a construction worker, a plumber or an electrician because this kind of job is usually too physically demanding. And I have completed my four-year university study and I think I am capable of doing brain work which requires both high intelligence and good academic ability and I feel more fulfilled and motivated in doing brain work. And I prefer to do office work in a good indoor environment rather than do physical work outdoors.

82. What factors should people take into consideration when choosing jobs?

薪资或工作环境—我们需要稳定的收入来养活自己或者家庭，每个人都想在一个令人放松的环境中工作

与同事的关系，团队目标，与团队领导的合作也是重要因素

I think the first factor most people would consider must be salary or working environment. As we all know, we work because we need a stable income to support ourselves or our families and working environment is also quite important because everybody wants to work in a relaxing environment. Relationship with colleagues, team goals and cooperation with the team leader are also important factors that are usually taken into account when people choose a job.

83. Do people nowadays like to leave their hometown to work in other cities?

年轻人喜欢在像北京上海一样的大城市工作—更多工作机会—他们在一个极具竞争力的环境下工作—可以跟有能力的人们一起工作—对他们未来生涯的发展有益

在大城市工作开阔他们的视野—新的创造发明和新的想法或概念通常在高度发展的城市先出现

当人们四五十岁的时候—他们可能离开大城市—享受更加平静放松的生活

Yes, I think so. Nowadays, a lot of people, especially young people like to work in big cities like Beijing or Shanghai instead of working in their hometowns, because there are more job opportunities in big cities, they are working in a competitive environment where they are able to work with competent people, which is also good for their future career development. In addition, working in big cities helps broaden their views because new innovations and fresh ideas or concepts usually first start from those highly developed cities. But when people are at their 40s or 50s, they may leave those big cities and return to their hometowns to enjoy a more peaceful and relaxing life.

84. What are the qualities and personalities required for being a volunteer?

热情和充满激情—当做志愿者工作的时候我们可能碰到不同的问题和不同的人—我们当然需要耐心和热情去解决问题和找出最好的解决方案

团队精神和沟通技巧—做志愿者工作时，我们通常是小组合作—需要和不同背景的人交流合作

Well, most importantly, I think those people should be enthusiastic and passionate because when we're doing voluntary work, we may encounter different problems and different kinds of people. Of course, we have to be patient and enthusiastic in solving problems and finding out solutions. And another important quality is teamwork spirits and communication skills because we're usually working as a group when we are doing a volunteering project, we have to communicate and cooperate with people from different backgrounds.

85. How can companies engage in volunteering to help our society?

资金和资源—使得志愿者工作更加简单和方便（买好的器材，安装好的设施）—使社区变成一个更适合生活的地方

公司可以频繁组织志愿者活动（每月或每年）—员工变得更加激情热情

The most important and direct way, I think, is that companies can supply funds and resources to make volunteering work easier and more convenient. For example, companies can buy good equipment or install facilities, enabling the community to be a better living place. And another way is that companies should organize volunteering activities regularly like monthly or annually so that their employees will be more passionate and enthusiastic in this kind of community service.

86. Do you think people nowadays should participate more in volunteering?

赞同

一方面—他们可以把他们在学校学习的知识付诸实践，帮助解决问题

另一方面一人们可以从这些经历从其他人身上中学到新的东西一变得更加有社会责任感一更可能为社会做贡献

Yes, definitely. I think people especially young people should be encouraged to do more volunteering work. On one hand, they can put their knowledge they have learned in schools into practice, helping to solve practical problems. On the other hand, people can also learn something new from this experience from other people and will become more socially responsible and are more likely to make contributions to the society.

87. How do modern technologies assist volunteer and volunteering experience?

在手机上申请更加有吸引力，更为公众所熟知一可以吸引来自不同背景，不同城市的参与者一召唤更多人来做志愿者活动

现代科技使志愿者活动更加简单和高效一人工智能可以为师生互动创造虚拟教室一不用在真正的教室上课

Well, I think those applications on our smartphones can make the volunteering more intriguing and better known by the public and can attract participants from different backgrounds and different cities, so that we will call for more people to do the volunteering work. And more importantly, modern technologies make volunteering work easier and more efficient. For example, artificial intelligence can create virtual classrooms where volunteers and students can directly interact without carrying out teaching activities in the real classrooms.

88. Who is the head of the family in your culture?

中国文化中，丈夫被认为是家庭的首领一他们身体上更加强壮，更擅长做决定但如果我们与老一辈一起生活一家庭的首领是丈夫的父亲

如今女性的智慧很被欣赏一很多决定都是在情侣讨论之后才做出的

Well, in Chinese culture, the husband is traditionally regarded as the head of the family because they are usually more physically powerful and are good at decision—making. But if we are living with the old generations, the head of the family must be the father of the husband. Nowadays women's wisdom is highly appreciated, and many important decisions are made after the discussions between the couple.

89. Are men better at decision making in a family?

大部分情况下，男人是家庭中更好的决定者

第一个原因是男人通常有全职工作和更丰富的社会经验一他们可以从不同角度考虑问题并且尽力去找出最好的解决办法

另一个原因与他们的性格相关一男人通常更加不感性，而且更不可能不理性，冲动地做决定

所以在一个家庭中，男人通常在重要问题上做决定譬如买房和投资

In most cases, men are the better decision maker in a family. The first reason is that men usually have full time jobs and have more social experience, they can consider the

problem from different perspectives and try to seek out the best solution. Another reason is related to their personality, men are usually less emotional and are less likely to make decisions irrationally and impulsively, so in a family, men usually make decisions in important issues like purchasing a house or doing financial investment.

90. Should leader discuss with team members when making decisions?

认同—首先工作是全体组员做的，而不仅是领导做的—所以当做决定的时候，领导有责任与其他组员讨论—这可以让组员感觉到他们的观点被欣赏，从而在小组项目上变得更加负责和热情

更重要的是，团队成员知道整个项目的每一个过程，是真正的参与者，所以他们的观点或者建议对于团队项目的成功相当重要

如果领导不能与团队成员讨论问题，他们可能做出糟糕的决定最终导致整个团队的巨大损失

Yes, I think so. First of all, the work is done by all the group members not just the leader, so when making decisions, the leader has the responsibility to have discussion with other team members, and this can also make team members feel that their opinions are appreciated and become more responsible and enthusiastic in group projects. More importantly, team members are real participants who clearly know every single process of the whole teamwork, so their opinions or suggestions are quite crucial to the success of a team project. If the leader fails to discuss the issue with team members, they may make a bad decision and eventually cause big losses to the whole team.

91. Nowadays, more men than women are leaders, do you think this will change in the future?

会改变，但不会变太多

虽然如今女人比以前更加有权力，并且更加有能力，且她们也被安排在重要位置—但这在多数情况下不成立

事实上，男人在工作市场中仍然更加具有竞争性，并且多数领导都是男性，因为他们传统意义上更加善于领导团队达成目标因为他们更具竞争力且更勇敢

另一个重要原因是女人通常在全职工作和家庭责任中挣扎——她们几乎没有时间和机会去超越男人——因此男性领导仍然多于女性领导

Well, I think this will change in the future, but not too much. Although nowadays women are more powerful and more capable than before and they are also put in important positions, this is not the case in most situations. The truth is men are still more competitive in job markets and most leaders are males, because they are traditionally considered to be better at leading the group to achieve the goal because they are more competitive and braver. And another important reason is that women are struggling with both their fulltime jobs and family responsibilities, they hardly have time and opportunities to outcompete men, therefore there are still more male leaders than female leaders.

92.What kinds of films are popular in your country?

好莱坞电影和迪士尼电影在中国很流行—他们总是关于更轻松的主题—震撼的声觉和视觉效果总是能够特别吸引人们，使人们感到放松和激动

中国传统动作电影和喜剧在很多国家也很流行

I think Hollywood movies and Disney movies are quite popular in China, because they are about less serious topics, and the great sound and visual effects can always attract people a lot and make people relaxed and excited. And Chinese traditional action movies and comedies are also popular in many countries.

93.What do you think makes a good film?

好的故事是一部好电影关键决定性因素——部没有好故事的电影不能成为好电影

其次，演员的表演也使电影对于观众来说更具吸引力

最后，新科技的运用比如新的摄像机，特效可以创造更好的听觉和视觉效果，使电影更加成功

Firstly, a good story is a key determinant factor to a good film, a movie without a good story cannot be a good film. Secondly, the performance of actors and actress could make a film more appealing to audiences. Last but not the least, the use of new technologies like new cameras and special effects can create better visual and sound effects, making a film more successful.

94.Why are special effects used in some movies?

主要原因是——特效可以创造一个使观众更有参与感的环境并专注于故事，而不是从电影主题中分心

特效可以模拟一些人类无法完成的危险场景，保证演员的安全

I guess the main reason is that special effects like the use of 3D technology or visual reality can create an environment or atmosphere which enables the film viewers to be better involved in and concentrate on the story, rather than be distracted from the main theme of the movie. More importantly, special effects can simulate some dangerous scenes that can never be done by humans, like the collision of two planes, the volcanic eruption or the explosion of the bomb, so it helps ensure the safety of actors or actresses.

95.Is film industry important for a country?

赞同

电影行业是一个国家重要的经济因素—不仅为政府创造很多税收，为社会创造很多就业机会，而且也刺激其他关联行业的发展

此外，电影以及其周边产品也帮助一个国家向下一代和外国人传播文化—使更多人对这个国家的文化感兴趣

看电影也是很好的放松—充实人们的闲暇时间

Yes, I think it is definitely important. First of all, film industry is an important economic sector in a country, since it not only contributes much tax revenue to the government and creates numerous employment in the society, but also stimulates the development of other related industries, such as technology companies, catering industry and cultural and creative industry. In addition, films and film—related products can help spread the culture of a country to the young generations and foreigners, making more people interested and enthusiastic in the culture of this country. Moreover, watching films is a good way of relaxation for most people, so this film industry is also important in enriching people's leisure time.

96.Does friendship change as people grow older?

友谊确实随着时间改变

孩子们可能认为那些跟他们一起玩或者分享玩具的人是好朋友—但对年轻人来说友谊意味着有帮助和值得信任—当他们遇到困难的时候，朋友可能提供帮助或者有用的建议

当人们五六十岁的时候，友谊更加长久，而且给那些老人带去平静和欢乐

Yes, I do think friendship changes over time. Children may regard those people who enjoy playing with them or sharing toys and candy with them as good friends, but to young adults, friendship means being helpful and trustworthy, friends may offer help or give useful suggestions when they encounter some difficulties. And when people are in their 50s or 60s, friendship is more long lasting and brings those old people peace and happiness.

97. Is friendship more important to young people than old people?

赞同

主要原因—老人通常已经退休并且同大多数他们的朋友隔离开了，而且他们的朋友更少，他们跟家人在一起花更多时间，所以家人更加重要

但是年轻人处在一个竞争激烈的环境，不得不应对各种挑战，他们的朋友可能是珍贵的人脉资源—在他们的全职工作或者学习中帮助他们

朋友对于年轻人来说更有需要—因为朋友不仅使他们的生活更加更加有趣和激动人心，但是同辈压力会激励他们变得更加努力工作，坚持个人目标

Yes, I guess so. The main reason is that old people are usually retired and isolated from most of their friends and they have fewer friends, and they spend much more time with their family members, so family members are more important. But young people, in a competitive environment, have to deal with different kinds of challenges, and their friends could be great valuable personal resources, helping them a lot in their fulltime study or work. More importantly, friends are more needed for young people, since friends not only make their life more interesting and exciting, but the peer pressure could also motivate them to be more hardworking and persistent in achieving their personal goals. And these are the reasons why I think friendship is more important to young people.

98. Is social media important to friendship nowadays?

是的，社交媒体在今天的友谊中扮演重要角色

社交媒体使朋友间的沟通更加频繁和直接—永远不被时间或者位置限制—所以社交媒体缩短了距离，极大地加强了友谊

人们可以从那些照片，文字，视频中直接了解他们朋友在想什么和经历什么，所以社交媒体使人们能够对他们的朋友有个更好的了解

社交媒体拓宽了人们的朋友圈—使人们有机会去和不同背景以及有不同爱好的人社交

Yes, social media plays an important role in today's friendship. First of all, it is social media that makes the contact between friends frequent and direct, never restricted by time or geographical locations, so social media shortens the distance and greatly strengthens the friendship. More importantly, people directly know what their friends are experiencing and thinking about by watching those photos, words, and videos, so social media enables people to have a better understanding about their friends. Furthermore, social media expands people's friend circles, giving people an opportunity to socialize with people from different backgrounds or people with different hobbies.

99.Is it important to have dinner with the family?

很重要—特别是在特殊节日和庆典的时候

主要原因—与家人们共进晚餐给家庭成员提供了一起聊天和面对面交流的机会，而不是发信息或者在手机上聊天—所以他们的关系会得到改善，家庭纽带会得到增强

更重要的是，当和家庭成员一起吃饭的时候，人们可能感觉到温暖，放松和高兴，忘记他们在全职工作和学习中的烦恼—与家人一起吃晚饭对于现代人来说是很好的治愈

Yes, it is quite important, especially during traditional festivals and important celebrations. The main reason is that having dinner with the family together offers opportunities for family members to get together and have talks, they can communicate with each other face to face instead of sending text messages or talking on the phone, the relationship will be improved and the family bonds will be strengthened. More importantly, when eating with family members, people may feel warm, relaxed, and happy, forgetting worries in their fulltime work or study. Having dinner with the family is a good cure for most modern people.

100.Why do you think many families are less likely to eat together?

主要是因为没时间，现今家庭里的每个人都很忙，都被他们的工作或者学习占据—人们花很多时间出差和开会，所以他们没有时间和家人一起吃饭

另外一个原因是家庭成员通常在不同城市甚至不同国家工作学习，被距离分离，家庭成员从而有更少的机会一起吃饭

Well, I think it is primarily because of the lack of time. nowadays everyone in the family is busy and fully occupied by his or her work or study, and people spend much time on business trips or group meetings, and they don't have time to eat with their family. Another important reason is that family members normally study or work in different cities even different countries, they are isolated by the distance, so there are fewer chances for the family to eat together.

101.Do people prefer to read in the library?

是的，除了学校里面的图书馆，社区和临近的街区里面已经投入使用了许多小图书馆—所以人们可以轻易地进入和在那些图书馆里面阅读

此外，在图书馆里面阅读有很多好处，譬如，图书馆里面很安静—人们能够更好地专注于他们的阅读而不是像在家里读书一样被其他的干扰分心

图书馆里面有广泛的不同种类的书，并且通常对公众是免费的，全年开放，并且乘公共交通可以轻松到达—所以人们偏爱在图书馆里面阅读

Yes, I think so. First of all, except libraries in the schools or colleges, many small libraries have been put into use in communities or nearby neighborhoods, so people can easily get access to and read in those libraries. On top of that, there are many advantages in reading in the library. For example, the library is quiet and peaceful, people can better concentrate on their reading instead of being influenced by other distractions when they are reading in their homes; and there is a wider range of books in variant subjects in the library, it is usually free to the public, open throughout the year, and can be easily reached by public transport, so people prefer to read in the library.