



"石马上登机!"





# 零基础全科雅思课

土豆教育出品

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# 口语- Part1 口语话题之住所和工作/学习

## 第一部分 核心内容

### 一、Accommodation

#### 1. 话题常见问题

- 1) Do you live in a house or a flat?
- 2) How long have you lived there?
- 3) What do you like to do at home?
- 4) What part of your home do you like the most?
- 5) Where do you want to live in the future?

#### Tips:

- 运用逻辑架构法则并结合提问类型组织答案
- 积累话题相关表达
- 基础信息类话题个人属性较强，可参考答题思路&框架提前准备自己的答案

#### 1) Do you live in a house or a flat?

[观点] I currently live in a flat with my parents. [细节-描述特点] It's a **two-bedroom flat** located in a quite mature **community**. I enjoy my life there, because all the **facilities** and services are available **within walking distance**, which means I can easily grab anything I need in just a few minutes.

- 细节-描述特点：房型、位置、周边环境设施等
- 其他表达：

a detached house 独立住宅

a cosy /spacious/cramped flat 一套舒适的/宽敞的/拥挤的公寓

a three-storey building 有三层楼的建筑

## 2) How long have you lived there?

[观点句] It's been 2 years since my family moved there. [细节 1-描述特点:

新建的社区] It's a relatively new community, and we've spent a great time living there. [细节 2-谁买的] I have to compliment my father on his wise choice to buy the new property.

- 注意完成时态的使用

## 3) What do you like to do at home?

[观点] I enjoy **spending some me-time** there. [细节-故事叙述: 干什么&和谁&

时间] Either **huddling on the couch** and reading by the French window or having a cup of nice coffee while playing some romantic music could be so **curing**. Sometimes I also invite one or two friends to spend time with. We'll watch some movies together and tell each other endless stories.

## 4) What part of your home do you like the most?

[观点-我的卧室] It's definitely my bedroom, where I spend most of my time. [细

节-描述特点: 房间有什么&对我的意义] It has all my favourite **stuff** in it, like comic books, family photos and my guitar. For me, it is a private place where I can **blow off steam** and just relax.

## 5) Where do you want to live in the future?

[观点] Though my current accommodation is **perfectly fine**, I would love to

experience living in a **villa** once. [细节-具体描述理想住房特点] Since it was my childhood dream to have a swimming pool and a garden of my own, a villa seems like an **ideal** house for me.



## 2. 亮点表达

a two-bedroom flat  
community  
facility  
within walking distance  
relatively  
blow off steam

compliment sb. on sth.  
property  
spend some me-time  
huddle on the couch  
curing  
perfectly fine

## 3. 亮点表达拓展

### • 形容建筑类型、构造

downtown/suburban house  
a duplex flat  
a high-rise flat  
a detached house  
a cosy /spacious/cramped flat  
on the second floor of a three-storey building

### • 形容房间、内部装饰

interior decoration  
ornaments  
furniture and appliances  
fish tank  
houseplants  
get a very good view of the city from the window/balcony

## 二、Work/ Study

### 1. 常见问题

- 1) Are you working or studying?
- 2) What subjects are you studying? / What kind of work do you do?
- 3) Why did you choose to study that subject/to do that type of job?
- 4) Do you like your subject/job?

**Tips:**

- 运用逻辑架构法则并结合提问类型组织答案
- 积累话题相关表达
- 基础信息类话题个人属性较强, 可参考答题思路&框架提前准备自己的答案

### 1) Are you working or studying?

- I'm studying ... at the University of ... and I'm **three quarters through a four-year programme**. It's been tough but **productive**, and I'm looking forward to having my first full-time job.
- I'm currently working as a .... It's **a nine-to-five job** in a ... office/company.
- Actually, I do both because I'm studying ... at college and **working part-time** in a ...

### 2) What subjects are you studying? /What kind of work do you do?

- 学生: 说明学校、专业、学习的课程等信息

I'm studying literature at ... University. English and translation are my **principal areas of learning** with linguistics as my **minor course**. I feel happy being **enrolled in** this programme, because literary studies are the thing I'm passionate about.

- 在职人员: 说明职业、公司、工作内容、经验等信息

I'm currently a teacher at a local high school. I just started working there in January after graduating from college, so I'm still **on the bottom rung of a very long career ladder**.

### 3) Why did you choose to study that subject/to do that type of job?

学生: 可以从个人兴趣、天赋、专业的就业前景等方面阐述原因

- Well, after I graduated from middle school, I **was obsessed with** ..., so at that moment I was determined to study ... at university. This is why I chose this major.
- It's **principally** because I **had a flair for** ... when I was at school. I assumed that I would enjoy the subject at university.
- And it's also considered to be **a stepping stone to a diversity of**



fulfilling careers.

在职: 可以从价值观、这份工作带来的利弊、稳定性、未来的发展前景等方面阐述原因

- Teaching is my passion. I don't view my career as a 'job' **per se**. I see it more as my **calling** in life.
- I **weighed up all the pros and cons** and made the decision.
- What attracted me most was the **stability** and **long-term career prospects** of this position.

4) Do you like your subject/job?

学生:

[观点] Yes, I love it. [细节-解释原因] This major is **ideal** for me because I believe it can help me fully **realise my potential**, by which great **career prospects** could be achieved.

在职:

[观点] I do, most of the time. [细节-解释原因] I work as a designer, which is a very **demanding** job. **But** I can learn a lot of new things daily and can always **gain a sense of fulfilment** whenever I finish a challenging task at work.

## 2. 亮点表达

### • 学习相关表达

I'm three quarters through a four-year programme  
productive  
minor course  
work part-time in a ...  
the principal area of learning  
realise my potential  
a diversity of fulfilling careers  
be obsessed with  
principally  
have a flair for

a stepping stone

• 工作相关表达

per se

calling

weighed up all the pros and cons

stability

long-term career prospects

a nine-to-five job

a demanding job

gain a sense of fulfilment

ideal

on the bottom rung of a very long career ladder

3. 亮点表达拓展

• 学习相关表达

science

undergraduate

arts

postgraduate

engineering

intern/internship

practical experience/skills

degree/certificate/diploma

compulsory/optional subjects/courses

remote learning

extra-curricular activities

heavy pressure from exams

thesis/dissertation

curriculum

exam-oriented

mark/score

do a good/bad job in the exam

theory/theoretical/academic

• 工作相关表达

a heavy workload

temporary work

a dead-end job	voluntary work
a manual/mental job	part-time
job satisfaction	full-time
to meet a deadline	to run my own business
to be well-paid	working condition

## 第二部分 语言知识

### 一、单词

accommodation /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/ n. 住处; 办公处; 停留处

compliment /'kɒmplɪment/ v. 赞美; 称赞; 钦佩

me-time n. 个人独处独乐的时间

huddle /'hʌdl/ v. 蜷缩, 缩成一团

French window 落地窗

comic /'kɒmɪk/ n. 连环漫画; adj. 喜剧的

villa /'vɪlə/ n. (尤指热带国家或风景区的)别墅

ideal /aɪ'di:əl/ adj. 完美的; 理想的; 最合适的

detached /dɪ'tætʃt/ adj. 单独的; 独立的; 不连接的

cramped /kræmpt/ adj. 狭窄的; 狭小的

three-storey adj. 三层楼的

interior /ɪn'tɪəriə(r)/ adj. 内部的; 里面的

ornament /'ɔ:nəmənt/ n. 装饰品

houseplant /'haʊsplɑ:nt/ n. 盆栽植物室内盆栽

balcony /'bælkəni/ n. 阳台

productive /prə'dʌktɪv/ adj. 生产的; (尤指) 多产的

linguistic /lɪŋ'gwɪstɪk/ n. 语言学; adj. 语言学的

rung /rʌŋ/ n. 梯级

principally /'prɪnsəpli/ adv. 主要地

have a flair for 有...方面的天才

stepping stone 垫脚石, 敲门砖, 进阶之门

per se /,pɜ:'seɪ/ adv. 本身; 本质上

internship /'ɪntɜ:nʃɪp/ n. 实习期

compulsory /kəm'pʌlsəri/ adj. 必须做的, 强制的

dissertation /,dɪsə'teɪʃn/ n. 专题论文; 学位论文

extra-curricular /,ekstrə kə'ɪkjələ(r)/ adj. 课外的

curriculum /kə'ɪkjələm/ n. 全部课程

exam-oriented 应试教育, 应试的

theoretical /,θɪə'retɪkl/ adj. 理论上的

## 二、语法

1. I enjoy my life there, because all the **facilities** and services are available **within walking distance**, which means I can easily grab anything I need in just a few minutes.

I enjoy my life there 主句部分, 主谓宾结构后面接地点副词 there, 引导词 because 引导原因状语从句, 从句中是主系表结构, 主语两个并列的名词, 表语后面跟介词短语 within。

关系代词 which 引导非限制性定语从句, which 在从句中作主语, 谓语 means 后面跟宾语从句 (省去连接词 that, that 在宾语从句中起连接作用, 不作任何成

分，可以省略)，宾语从句 I can easily grab anything，定语从句 I need 修饰 anything（省去 that，关系代词 that 在定语从句中作宾语可以省略）。

2. **Since** it was my childhood dream to have a swimming pool and a garden of my own, a villa seems like an **ideal** house for me.

连接词 Since 引导原因状语从句，主系表结构，在从句中 it 作形式主语，真正的主语是表语 my childhood dream 后面的不定式结构 to have a swimming pool and a garden of my own，主句为 a villa seems like an **ideal** house for me，主谓宾结构。