



"石马上登机!"



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口语-Part1 口语话题之姓名和家乡-课程讲义

第一部分 核心内容

一、Names

1. 话题常见问题

- 1) Do you like your name?
- 2) Does your name have any special meanings?
- 3) Are there any differences between how Chinese name their children now and in the past?
- 4) How would you choose names for your next generation?
- 5) Does anyone in your family have the same name as yours?

Tips:

- 运用逻辑架构法则并结合提问类型组织答案
- 积累话题相关表达
- 基础信息类话题个人属性较强，可参考答题思路&框架提前准备自己的答案

1) Do you like your name?

[观点] Yeah, I'm quite fond of my name. 【细节-解释原因】 Because my name was given by my grandfather. It shows his great **expectation** and **carries all his best wishes** for me. So I always see it as a **lucky charm**.

2) Does your name have any special meanings?

[观点句] Yes, most Chinese names do, I suppose, and mine is not an exception.

[细节-具体描述特点：名字里每个字的含义/象征]

- ____ means ____, which is similar to my personality.
- And the **character** ____ **signifies** ____, which is an objective my parents

hope I can achieve in the future.

- My name can **be interpreted as**...
- Literally, it **means to be**...

3) Are there any differences between how Chinese name their children now and in the past?

[观点] Yes, sure. As time goes by, people's **ideology** changes a lot. [细节-不同

年代名字特点] A couple of decades ago, people tried to encourage their children to **make more contributions to** the country, so they often preferred characters which mean "nation" or "construction". While in recent years, we care more about personal happiness and **individual achievements**, so it seems there are more **diversity** and **creativity** in naming babies.

4) How would you choose names for your next generation?

[观点+细节：分两方面考虑] I would probably follow the most traditional Chinese **rituals** and use the middle name that's **appointed to** his or her generation, which is listed in my family tree. In addition, I'll **make the best use of** my knowledge of literature and try to find a name that sounds elegant while **expressing my good wishes**.

5) Does anyone in your family have the same name as yours?

[观点] No, absolutely not. [细节-解释原因] With a history of over 5000 years, our culture requires us to **honour** our **ancestors** and respect our **elders**. That's why we are never allowed to use the same name in the family, which might otherwise be **disrespectful** and even **confusing**.

2. 亮点表达

- 对名字的态度
- 名字蕴含的含义和寄托

be fond of

carry one's best wishes for

express one's best wishes

individual achievements

be interpreted as

mean to be

signify

lucky charm

make contribution to

character

make the best use of

• 命名的学问

honour the ancestors

show respect to the elders

ritual

ideology

diversity

creativity

disrespectful

confusing

3. 亮点表达拓展

live up to one's expectation

be named as ... with the expectation of

have unique meanings

characters with beautiful meanings

represent

be proud of

二、Hometown

1. 常见问题

1) Where are you from?

2) Is your hometown a big city or a small place?

3) Do you like your hometown?

4) Is there anything you dislike about it?

Tips:

- **运用逻辑架构法则并结合提问类型组织答案**

- **积累话题相关表达**

- **基础信息类话题个人属性较强，可参考答题思路&框架提前准备自己的答案**

1) Where are you from?

[观点] I'm from Beijing, [细节-描述特点] which is a **cosmopolitan** city **located** in the north of China. With a history of over 3000 years, now it's the **political, cultural and economic centre** of my country.

2) Is your hometown a big city or a small place?

[观点] My hometown is **undoubtedly** a big city [细节-描述特点] with over 20 million **permanent residents** and many **migrant workers**. It's great to live in such a city as we can enjoy better service and a much more colourful life, while there are also problems that we can't **neglect** such as pollution and traffic jams.

- 细节-描述特点：可以从正反两个方面展开

- [a small place] 相关表达：

My village is in the middle of nowhere.

It's a quiet place on the outskirts of the city.

There are only a few people residing there.

3) Do you like your hometown?

[观点] Yes, sure. **Born and raised** here, I'm **fascinated with** a lot of things. [细

节-描述特点] But what makes me most proud of my hometown is its culture, which is open and **inclusive**. It welcomes people and ideas from every corner of the world, so anyone **regardless of** nationality, religion or cultural background can study and work here equally.

4) Is there anything you dislike about it?

[观点-快速发展令人担忧] It's actually a little **complicated** to explain. I mean the

thing that makes me worry the most should be the rapid development. [细节-解

释原因-经济&环境方面] Along with the **prosperity** of the economy and the improvement of living standards, more people are having their private cars, which **leads to** serious traffic jams and air pollution. But I guess that's an **unavoidable** problem for all the **metropolises at home and abroad**.

2. 亮点表达

• 描述个人感受&家乡特点

born and raised in
be fascinated with
be located in
a cosmopolitan city
metropolises at home and abroad
a political, cultural and economic centre
inclusive
undoubtedly
prosperity
permanent residents
migrant workers

• 家乡需要改善的方面

neglect
complicated
leads to
unavoidable
regardless of

3. 亮点表达拓展

• 描述家乡特点

industrial/coastal/inland/tourist/capital city
high-rise buildings
skyscraper
delicacy
cuisine
night life
shopping/entertainment/sports facilities

• 城市优点&问题

international atmosphere	over-crowded
cultural diversity	a huge population

well-known	heavy traffic
numerous historical sites	traffic congestion
tourist attractions	air pollution
pleasant climate	high cost of living
gorgeous landscape	pace of life

第二部分 语言知识

一、单词

accommodation /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/ n. 住处; 办公处; 停留处

generation /ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃn/ n. 同代人, 同辈人

charm /tʃɑ:m/ n. 魔法; 咒语; 符咒

character /ˈkærəktə(r)/ n. 品质, 特点

interpret /ɪnˈtɜ:pɪt/ v. 诠释; 说明

literally /ˈlɪtərəli/ adv. 字面意思

ideology /ˌaɪdɪˈɒlədʒi/ n. 思想意识, 意识形态

ritual /ˈrɪtʃuəl/ n. 习惯; 老规矩; 礼节

ancestor /ˈænsəstə(r)/ n. 祖宗; 祖先

represent /ˌreprɪˈzent/ v. 代表

cosmopolitan /ˌkɒzməˈpɒlɪtən/ adj. 世界性的; 全球各国的

permanent /ˈpɜ:mənənt/ adj. 永久的; 永恒的; 长久的

resident /ˈrezɪdənt/ n. 居民; 住户

inclusive /ɪnˈklu:sɪv/ adj. 包容广阔的; 范围广泛的

metropolis /məˈtrɒpəlɪs/ n. 大都会; 大城市; 首都; 首府

delicacy /'delɪkəsi/ n. 精美的食物；佳肴

cuisine /kwi'zi:n/ n. 烹饪；风味

numerous /'nju:mərəs/ adj. 众多的；许多的

二、语法

1. I would probably follow the most traditional Chinese **rituals** and use the middle name that's **appointed to** his or her generation, which is listed in my family tree.

主句部分 I would probably follow the most traditional Chinese **rituals** and use the middle name 为主谓宾结构，and 连接两个并列的谓宾结构，关系代词 that 引导定语从句修饰 the middle name，在定语从句中 that 作主语，被动语态；关系代词 which 引导定语从句，在从句中作主语，被动语态 (Be+动词过去分词)，后面跟介词短语作状语。

2. It's great to live in such a city as we can enjoy better service and a much more colourful life, **while** there are also problems that we can't **neglect such as** pollution and traffic jams.

主句部分 It's great, 主系表结构，it 在主语中作形式主语，真正的主语是表语后面的不定式结构 to live in such a city，连接词 as 引导原因状语从句，从句中为 there be 句型 (there be + 主语)，关系代词 that 引导定语从句修饰前面的先行词 problems，定语从句为主谓宾结构，that 在定语从句中作宾语，后面对 problems 进行举例 such as。