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# Part1 口语话题之家人和朋友-课程讲义

## 第一部分 核心内容

### 一、Family

#### 1. 话题常见问题

- 1) Do you spend much time with your family?
- 2) Who are you closest to in your family?
- 3) How has your family influenced you?
- 4) Do you want to live with your family in the future?

#### Tips:

- 运用逻辑架构法则并结合提问类型组织答案
- 积累话题相关表达

#### 1) Do you spend much time with your family?

[观点句] No, not really. [解释原因-1] **Currently**, I'm studying in another city that is far away from my hometown, so I **cannot** meet my family **until** the school vacation. [解释原因-2] **But as a matter of fact**, I often try to take the time to **engage in** some **internships**. **As a result**, I'm spending less time with my parents. I guess it's part of **the growing pains** we all have to **suffer from**.

#### 2) Who are you closest to in your family?

[观点] I'm closer to my grandpa than anyone else in my family. [解释原因-1] It's my grandpa **who brought me up** and took the best care of me when I was only a **toddler**, **as** back then my parents **were completely occupied with** their work. [解释原因-2] **Not only** has my grandpa accompanied me in my childhood, **but**

we **share similar tastes and hobbies** as well, which makes us even closer.

### 3) How has your family influenced you?

[观点] I should say the two of my parents have **literally** influenced me in different ways. [细节-母亲的影响] My mother **tends to** care more about the details and educate me with her **lectures, be they long or short**. [细节-父亲的影响] While my father seems to influence me more with his behaviours. I can often **observe** and learn many **valuable virtues** from him as well, which makes him **a role model** for me.

### 4) Do you want to live with your family in the future?

[观点] No, **absolutely** not. [解释原因] One of the things that I've been **seeking** is independence, which can **hardly** be realised as long as I'm **under the shelter of** my parents. [个人想法] A much better **alternative** is that I live in the **vicinity** so that I can take care of them as well as lead a life in which I can make all the decisions.

## 2. 亮点表达

### 1) 家人影响&个人感受

engage in	valuable virtues
the growing pain	a role model
suffer from	observe
toddler	under the shelter of...
it is ...who brought me up...	
share similar tastes and hobbies	
one of the things that I've been seeking is...	

### 2) 其他

currently	be they long or short
literally	be occupied with...
absolutely	alternative



hardly  
internship

vicinity

### 3. 亮点表达拓展

#### 1) 家庭关系相关表达

extended family  
nuclear/immediate family  
the only child/siblings  
to get divorced/separated

bring up/raise/foster  
have a sheltered upbringing  
an apple of one's eye  
in-law

#### 2) 描述家人&家庭观念

reserved  
affectionate  
devoted  
courteous  
respectful

open-minded  
perseverance  
optimism  
commitment  
mutual respect

#### 3) 家庭相关

take sth. for granted  
be my priority  
Like father, like son.

hike around the local area  
have a family get-together  
spend quality time

## 二、Friends

### 1. 常见问题

- 1) Do you have many close friends?
- 2) Do you usually see your friends during the week or at weekends? Why?
- 3) Do you prefer to spend time with friends or spend time alone?
- 4) What do you think makes good friends?

**Tips:**

- 运用逻辑架构法则并结合提问类型组织答案
- 积累话题相关表达

### 1) Do you have many close friends?

[观点] No, **to be honest**, I don't. [细节-具体说明] All I have are only **a couple** of close friends that I can **unconditionally rely on**. [个人观点&感受] **But** I think that's pretty enough for me. True friendship is **precious** and therefore hard to **establish**. I should never be so **greedy** to **expect to** have many close friends.

### 2) Do you usually see your friends during the week or at weekends? Why?

[观点] I see them more during the weekdays as most of them are my classmates/workmates. [细节-解释原因] It's through the **academic/business projects** we **cooperated on** that we have developed trust and friendship, which will also help to **strengthen our bond** further in the future. [补充说明] **When it comes to** the weekend, I try to be **considerate** and leave them more to their family.

### 3) Do you prefer to spend time with friends or spend time alone?

[观点] I'm not saying that I'm **a social phobic**, but I do prefer spending time with myself rather than with my friends. [细节-解释原因] I find it more enjoyable and relaxing to stay alone, **reflecting on myself** while listening to some classic music. [反向解释] **On the contrary**, when I'm with my friends, it often exhausts me to **figure out** what to do or even simply keep the **vibe** exciting.

### 4) What do you think makes good friends?

[观点] There are several qualities that make a friend **indispensable**. [细节-描述特点] **Personally**, sharing some common interests or ambitions is the key to an **active and close relationship**. [进一步补充说明] **Besides**, being



**responsible** and **supportive** also plays a crucial role in maintaining a lifelong friendship. [总结] **After all, a friend in need is a friend indeed.**

## 2. 亮点表达

### 1) 个人感受&观点

establish  
expect to  
strengthen our bond  
reflect on myself  
academic/business projects

greedy  
cooperate on  
a social phobic  
figure out  
vibe

### 2) 好友/友谊的特点

indispensable  
responsible  
supportive  
an active and close relationship  
a friend in need is a friend indeed

unconditionally rely on  
precious  
considerate

### 3) 表达相关

to be honest  
a couple of  
unconditionally

when it comes to  
on the contrary

## 3. 亮点表达拓展

### 1) 朋友的类型&特点

bosom friends  
buddy/bestie  
fair-weather friends  
a kindred spirit  
emotionally available

trustworthy  
sympathetic  
honest/straight-forward  
versatile  
a good listener

### 2) 交朋友相关表达

stay with me through thick and thin  
We've known each other for ages.  
have a lot in common  
get on like a house on fire  
have a shoulder to cry on  
drift apart

## 第二部分 语言知识

### 一、单词

internship /'ɪntɜːnʃɪp/ n. (学生或毕业生的) 实习期

toddler /'tɒdlə(r)/ n. 学步的儿童; 刚学会走路的孩子

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/ v. 陪同; 陪伴

literally /'lɪtərəli/ adv. 按字面; 字面上

virtue /'vɜːtʃuː/ n. 高尚的道德; 正直的品性; 德行

independence /,ɪndɪ'pendəns/ n. 独立

alternative /ɔːl'tɜːnətɪv/ n. 可供选择的事物

vicinity /və'sɪnəti/ n. 周围地区; 邻近地区; 附近

affectionate /ə'fekʃənət/ adj. 表示关爱的

perseverance /,pɜːsɪ'vɪərəns/ n. 毅力; 韧性; 不屈不挠的精神

optimism /'ɒptɪmɪzəm/ n. 乐观; 乐观主义

courteous /'kɜːtiəs/ adj. 有礼貌的; 客气的; (尤指) 恭敬的, 谦恭的

unconditionally /,ʌnkən'dɪʃənəli/ adv. 无条件地

strengthen /'streŋθn/ v. 加强; 增强; 巩固

phobic /'fəʊbɪk/ n. 恐惧症患者; 极端仇视者

vibe /vaɪb/ n. 氛围

indispensable /ˌɪndɪˈspensəbl/ adj. 不可或缺的; 必不可少的

## 二、语法

1. **It's** my grandpa **who brought me up** and took the best care of me **when** I was only a **toddler**, **as** back then my parents **were completely occupied with** their work.

主句部分为 It's my grandpa, 主系表结构, 表语后面跟定语从句修饰, who 在从句中作主语, 两个并列的谓宾结构, when 引导时间状语从句, 从句为主系表结构; as 引导原因状语从句, 从句为被动语态。

2. It's through the **academic/business projects** we **cooperated on** that we have developed trust and friendship, which will also help to **strengthen our bond** further in the future.

强调句型 it's+被强调部分+that..., 被强调部分为介词短语 through 作状语, through the **academic/business projects** we **cooperated on**, 介词宾语后面跟省去关系代词的定语从句修饰, we **cooperated on** 为主谓结构, 关系代词在从句中作 on 的宾语可以省略; that 后的句子 we have developed trust and friendship 为主谓宾结构, 现在完成时, 宾语后面跟非限制性定语从句, which 在从句中作主语, 从句为主谓结构, 后跟不定式作补语。