

新东方在线  
GMAT 句子改错教程

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## 第一部分 考试指令解读及注意事项

### 一、Directions 的解读

Each of the sentence correction questions presents a sentence, part or all of which is underlined. Beneath the sentence you will find five ways of phrasing the underlined part. The first of these repeats the original; the other four are different. Follow the requirements of standard written English to choose your answer, paying attention to grammar, word choice, and sentence construction. Select the answer that produces the most effective sentence; your answer should make the sentence clear, exact, and free of grammatical error. It should also minimise awkwardness, ambiguity, and redundancy.

#### 小试牛刀

Not only did the systematic clearing of forests in the United States create farmland (especially in the Northeast) and give consumers relatively inexpensive houses and furniture, but it also caused erosion and very quickly deforested whole regions.

#### 小试牛刀

1. The modernisation program for the steel mill will cost approximately 51 million dollars, which it is hoped can be completed in the late 1980's.

(A) The modernisation program for the steel mill will cost approximately 51 million dollars, which it is hoped can be completed in the late 1980's.

(D) The program for modernising the steel mill, which can, it is hoped, be completed in the late 1980's and cost approximately 51 million dollars.

2. A surge in new home sales and a drop in weekly unemployment claims suggest that the economy might not be as weak as some analysts previously thought.

3. Quasars, at billions of light-years from Earth the most distant observable objects in the universe, believed to be the cores of galaxies in an early stage of development.

(A) believed to be

(B) are believed to be

(C) some believe them to be

(D) some believe they are

(E) it is believed that they are



4. The evolution of the technology of microelectronics over the past decade has been so rapid that it is sometimes called a revolution.

- (A) has been so rapid that it is sometimes
- (B) has been rapid enough sometimes to be
- (C) has been rapid enough it is sometimes
- (D) is so rapid it has sometimes been
- (E) is so rapid that it is sometimes

## 二、基于 Directions 的反思

1. 和传统语法考试的区别
2. 对于词汇、句意和语法的多重考察

## 三、解题的误区

1. 阅读能力，尤其是长句的阅读能力，偏弱

In the most common procedure for harvesting forage crops such as alfalfa, as much as 20 percent of the leaf and small-stem material, which is the most nutritious of all the parts of the plant, shattered and fell to the ground.

2. 基础语法知识的缺乏

From the bark of the paper birch tree the Menomini crafted a canoe about twenty feet long and two feet wide, with small ribs and rails of cedar, which could carry four persons or eight hundred pounds of baggage so light that a person could easily portage it around impeding rapids.

- (A) baggage so light
- (B) baggage being so light
- (C) baggage, yet being so light
- (D) baggage, and so light
- (E) baggage yet was so light

3. 过多关注了题干部分的语法结构

Not only did the systematic clearing of forests in the United States create farmland (especially in the Northeast) and give consumers relatively inexpensive houses and furniture, but it also caused erosion and very quickly deforested whole regions.

- (A) Not only did the systematic clearing of forests ..., but it also
- (B) Not only did the systematic clearing of ..., but also
- (C) The systematic clearing of forests ..., creating ... and giving ..., but also
- (D) The systematic clearing of forests ... created ... and gave ..., but it also
- (E) The systematic clearing of forests ... not only created ..., giving ..., but it

## 四、推荐的解题步骤

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



## 五、复习的优先级

1. 阅读优先，阅读长句的训练优先
2. 词汇跟上
3. 语法知识的系统梳理
  - 严格按照考试时间计时做题，统计正确率
  - 按照语法知识点系统梳理常考知识



## 第二部分 解题的两个原则及进一步示范

### 2.1 解题原则一：语义优先

例 1. Each of Hemingway's wives—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhom, and Mary Welsh—were strong and interesting women, very different from the often pallid women who populate his novels.

- (A) Each of Hemingway's wives—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhom, and Mary Welsh—were strong and interesting women,
- (B) Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhom, and Mary Welsh—each of them Hemingway's wives—were strong and, interesting women,
- (C) Hemingway's wives—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhom, and Mary Welsh—were all strong and interesting women,
- (D) Strong and interesting women—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhom, and Mary Welsh—each a wife of Hemingway, was
- (E) Strong and interesting women—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhom, and Mary Welsh—every one of Hemingway's wives were

注意：

1. 在选出正确答案之前，我们也不知道考官到底要说什么
2. 先默认原文的语义，在选项比较的过程中找到差异
3. 找到句子的主干一定是第一步

例 2. A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn were published, reveals that Twain provided financial assistance to one of the first Black students at Yale Law School.

- (A) A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn were published, reveals
- (B) A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year of publication as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn,
- (C) A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year that The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn was published,
- (D) Mark Twain wrote a letter in the same year as he published The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn that
- (E) Mark Twain wrote a letter in the same year of publication as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn that

例 3. The physical structure of the human eye enables it to sense light of wavelengths up to 0.0005 millimeters; infrared radiation, however, is invisible because its wavelength—0.1 millimeters—is too long to be registered by the eye.

- (A) infrared radiation, however, is invisible because its wavelength—0.1 millimeters—is too long to be registered by the eye



- (B) however, the wavelength of infrared radiation—0.1 millimeters—is too long to be registered by the eye making it invisible
- (C) infrared radiation, however, is invisible because its wavelength—0.1 millimeters—is too long for the eye to register it
- (D) however, because the wavelength of infrared radiation is 0.1 millimeters, it is too long for the eye to register and thus invisible
- (E) however, infrared radiation has a wavelength of 0.1 millimeters that is too long for the eye to register, thus making it invisible

注意：

1. 优先找出句子的主干结构
2. 接着关注句子之间的逻辑关系

例 4. However much United States voters may agree that there is waste in government and that the government as a whole spends beyond its means, it is difficult to find broad support for a movement toward a minimal state.

- (A) However much United States voters may agree that
- (B) Despite the agreement among United States voters to the fact
- (C) Although United States voters agree
- (D) Even though United States voters may agree
- (E) There is agreement among United States voters that

小试牛刀 1. In June of 1989, Princeton Township approved a developer's plans to build 300 houses on a large portion of the 210-acre site of the Battle of Princeton, one of only eight Revolutionary War battlefields that had remained undeveloped.

- (A) one of only eight Revolutionary War battlefields that had remained undeveloped
- (B) one of eight of the only Revolutionary War battlefields that have remained undeveloped
- (C) one of the only eight undeveloped Revolutionary War battlefields that remains
- (D) only one of eight Revolutionary War battlefields to remain undeveloped
- (E) only one of the eight remaining undeveloped Revolutionary War battlefields

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## 2.2 解题原则二：简洁有效

### 一、简洁有效的含义

1. 简洁并不是每一次都要选最短的选项
2. 在表达含义一致的情况下，优先考虑表意简洁的选项
3. 注意避免表达上的重复及啰嗦

例 1. Lacking information about energy use, people tend to overestimate the amount of energy used by equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate that used by unobtrusive equipment, such as water heaters.

- (A) equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate that
- (B) equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
- (C) equipment, such as lights, that is visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
- (D) visible equipment, such as lights, that must be turned on and off and underestimate that
- (E) visible equipment, such as lights, that must be turned on and off and underestimate it when

例 2. A Labor Department study states that the numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase in the past decade and accounted for more than sixty-two percent of the total growth in the civilian work force.

- (A) numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase
- (B) numbers of women employed outside the home grew more than thirty-five percent
- (C) numbers of women employed outside the home were raised by more than thirty-five percent
- (D) number of women employed outside the home increased by more than thirty-five percent
- (E) number of women employed outside the home was raised by more than a thirty-five percent increase

例 3. State officials report that soaring rates of liability insurance have risen to force cutbacks in the operations of everything from local governments and school districts to day-care centers and recreational facilities.

- (A) rates of liability insurance have risen to force
- (B) rates of liability insurance are a force for
- (C) rates for liability insurance are forcing
- (D) rises in liability insurance rates are forcing
- (E) liability insurance rates have risen to force

小试牛刀 1. In reference to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety that their prospects for being hired and promoted are being stunted by their habit.

- (A) In reference to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety that



- (B) Referring to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety about
- (C) When referring to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently express anxiety about
- (D) With reference to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety about
- (E) Referring to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently express anxiety that

小试牛刀 2. Diabetes, together with its serious complications, ranks as the nation's third leading cause of death, surpassed only by heart disease and cancer.

- (A) ranks as the nation's third leading cause of death, surpassed only
- (B) rank as the nation's third leading cause of death, only surpassed
- (C) has the rank of the nation's third leading cause of death, only surpassed
- (D) are the nation's third leading causes of death, surpassed only
- (E) have been ranked as the nation's third leading causes of death, only surpassed



### 第三部分 修饰语的考点

#### 一、形容词的修饰

1. 形容词的前置/后置并不是考试的有效考点。
2. 形容词不管在原文中的位置，永远只能修饰名词。

(1) Men are created equal / equally.

(2) The old man died happy / happily.

(3) Manufacturers made the wings so \_\_\_\_\_ (perfect) and so \_\_\_\_\_ (smooth) that they can easily withstand the resistance from the wind.

3. make + n. + a. / find + n. + a.

find these elements that helped shape our social and cultural traditions important

find important these elements that helped shape our social and cultural traditions

例 1. In the traditional Japanese household, most clothing could be packed flatly, and so it was not necessary to have elaborate closet facilities.

(A) flatly, and so it was not necessary to have elaborate closet facilities

(B) flat, and so elaborate closet facilities were unnecessary

(C) flatly, and so there was no necessity for elaborate closet facilities

(D) flat, there being no necessity for elaborate closet facilities

(E) flatly, as no elaborate closet facilities were necessary

例 2. Charles Lindbergh, for his attempt at a solo transatlantic flight, was very reluctant to have any extra weight on his plane, he therefore refused to carry even a pound of mail, despite being offered \$1,000 to do so.

(B) When Charles Lindbergh was attempting his solo transatlantic flight, being very reluctant to have any extra weight on his plane, he

(C) Since he was very reluctant to carry any extra weight on his plane when he was attempting his solo transatlantic flight, so Charles Lindbergh

(D) Being very reluctant to carry any extra weight on his plane when he attempted his solo transatlantic flight was the reason that Charles Lindbergh

(E) Very reluctant to have any extra weight on his plane when he attempted his solo transatlantic flight, Charles Lindbergh

小试牛刀 1. A collection of 38 poems by Phillips Wheatley, a slave, was published in the 1770's, the first book by a Black woman and it was only the second published by an American woman.

(A) it was only the second published by an American woman

(B) it was only the second that an American woman published

(C) the second one only published by an American woman

(D) the second one only that an American woman published

(E) only the second published by an American woman



## 二、副词的修饰

1. 副词可以修饰形容词、动词、副词和句子。
2. 副词修饰的大部分情况都满足就近修饰。
3. 副词修饰句子时，满足如下条件：

—  
—

注意：如果考试要求区分形容词还是副词

例 1. In a period of time when women typically have had a narrow range of choices, Mary Baker Eddy became a distinguished writer and the founder, architect, and builder of a growing church.

- (A) In a period of time when women typically have
- (B) During a time in which typically women have
- (C) Typically, during a time when women
- (D) At a time when women typically
- (E) Typically in a time in which women

例 2. Dr. Tonegawa won the Nobel Prize for discovering how the body can constantly change its genes to fashion a seeming unlimited number of antibodies, each specifically targeted at an invading microbe or foreign substance.

- (A) seeming unlimited number of antibodies, each specifically targeted at
- (B) seeming unlimited number of antibodies, each targeted specifically to
- (C) seeming unlimited number of antibodies, all specifically targeted at
- (D) seemingly unlimited number of antibodies, all of them targeted specifically to
- (E) seemingly unlimited number of antibodies, each targeted specifically at

例 3. Eating saltwater fish may significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks and also aid for sufferers of rheumatoid arthritis and asthma, according to three research studies published in the New England Journal of Medicine.

- (A) significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks and also aid for
- (B) be significant in reducing the risk of heart attacks and aid for
- (C) significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks and aid
- (D) cause a significant reduction in the risk of heart attacks and aid to
- (E) significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks as well as aiding

## 三、介词和介词短语的修饰

例 1. Concerns about public health led to the construction between 1876 and 1904 of three separate sewer systems to serve metropolitan Boston.

- (B) Concerns about public health have led to the construction of three separate sewer systems between 1876 and 1904 to serve



- (C) Concerns about public health have led between 1876 and 1904 to the construction of three separate sewer systems for serving
- (D) There were concerns about public health leading to the construction between 1876 and 1904 of three separate sewer systems serving
- (E) There were concerns leading between 1876 and 1904 to the construction of three separate sewer systems for serving

#### 四、名词和名词短语的修饰

- A leading figure in the Scottish Enlightenment, Adam Smith's two major books are to democratic capitalism what Marx's Das Kapital is to socialism.
- A South American bird that forages for winged termites and other small insects while swinging upside down from the foliage of tall trees, the graveteiro belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that includes more than 230 species and that are represented in virtually every kind of habitat.
- A pioneer journalist, Nellie Bly's exploits included circling the globe faster than Jules Verne's fictional Phileas Fogg.

例 1. In 1713, Alexander Pope began his translation of the Iliad, a work that, taking him seven years until completion, and that literary critic Samuel Johnson, Pope's contemporary, pronounced the greatest translation in any language.

- (B) his translation of the Iliad, a work that took him seven years to complete and that literary critic Samuel Johnson, Pope's contemporary, pronounced
- (C) his translation of the Iliad, a work that had taken seven years to complete and that literary critic Samuel Johnson, Pope's contemporary, pronounced it as
- (D) translating the Iliad, a work that took seven years until completion and that literary critic Samuel Johnson, Pope's contemporary, pronounced it as
- (E) translating the Iliad, a work that had taken seven years to complete and literary critic Samuel Johnson, Pope's contemporary, pronounced it

例 2. The first commercially successful drama to depict Black family life sympathetically and the first play by a Black woman to be produced on Broadway, it was Lorraine Hansberry's A Raisin in the Sun that won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award in 1959, and was later made into both a film and a musical.

- (B) in 1959 A Raisin in the Sun, by Lorraine Hansberry, won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award and was later made
- (C) Lorraine Hansberry won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award for A Raisin in the Sun in 1959, and it was later made
- (D) Lorraine Hansberry's A Raisin in the Sun won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award in 1959 and was later made
- (E) A Raisin in the Sun, by Lorraine Hansberry, won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award in 1959, and later made it



第四部分 时态、语气和语态的考点

4.1 时态的基本构成及考点

一、时态的基本构成

| 状态/时间 | 现在    |             | 过去    |             | 将来    |             |
|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| 一般时   | 一般现在时 |             | 一般过去时 |             | 一般将来时 |             |
| 进行时   | 现在进行时 | 现在完成<br>进行时 | 过去进行时 | 过去完成<br>进行时 | 将来进行时 | 将来完成<br>进行时 |
| 完成时   | 现在完成时 |             | 过去完成时 |             | 将来完成时 |             |

二、一般现在时

1. 客观事实，科学真理

2. 统计数据，会议结论

例 1. As researchers continue to probe the highly expressive vocal and postural language of wolves, their close resemblance to dogs has become ever more striking.

- (A) their close resemblance to dogs has become

(B) the closeness of their resemblance to dogs has become

(C) the close resemblance between them and dogs has become

(D) the close resemblance between wolves and dogs becomes

(E) the close resemblance of wolves with dogs becomes

三、一般过去时和现在完成时

1. 一般过去时：描述过去动作

2. 现在完成时：描述过去动作且过去动作对现在产生影响；或，\_\_\_\_\_

例 1. At a recent session, the French government has decided that Paris needs a second, larger opera house to complement the famous Paris Opera.

- (A) has decided that Paris needs

(B) decided that Paris needs

(C) has decided that Paris will need

(D) decided that Paris has a need of

(E) has decided that Paris needed

例 2. Although the Supreme Court ruled as long ago as 1880 that Blacks could not be excluded outright from jury service, nearly a century of case-by-case adjudication has been necessary to develop and enforce the principle that all juries must be drawn from “a fair cross section of the community.”

- (B) was necessary for developing and enforcing the principle of all juries being

(C) was to be necessary in developing and enforcing the principle of all juries to be

(D) is necessary to develop and enforce the principle that all juries must be



(E) will be necessary for developing and enforcing the principle of all juries being

#### 四、一般过去时和过去完成时

1. 一般过去时：描述过去动作
2. 过去完成时：

例 1. Dressed as a man and using the name Robert Shurtleff, Deborah Sampson, the first woman to draw a soldier's pension, joined the Continental Army in 1782 at the age of 22, was injured three times, and was discharged in 1783 because she had become too ill to serve.

- (A) 22, was injured three times, and was discharged in 1783 because she had become
- (B) 22, was injured three times, while being discharged in 1783 because she had become
- (C) 22 and was injured three times, and discharged in 1783, being
- (D) 22, injured three times, and was discharged in 1783 because she was
- (E) 22, having been injured three times and discharged in 1783, being

例 2. Fossils of the arm of a sloth found in Puerto Rico in 1991, and dated at 34 million years old, made it the earliest known mammal of the Greater Antilles Islands.

- (A) sloth found in Puerto Rico in 1991, and dated at 34 million years old, made it the earliest known mammal of
- (B) sloth, that they found in Puerto Rico in 1991, has been dated at 34 million years old, thus making it the earliest mammal known on
- (C) sloth that was found in Puerto Rico in 1991, was dated at 34 million years old, making this the earliest known mammal of
- (D) sloth, found in Puerto Rico in 1991, have been dated at 34 million years old, making the sloth the earliest known mammal on
- (E) sloth which, found in Puerto Rico in 1991, was dated at 34 million years old, made the sloth the earliest known mammal of

例 3. Rivaling the pyramids of Egypt or even the ancient cities of the Maya as an achievement, the army of terra-cotta warriors created to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife is more than 2,000 years old and took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete them.

- (A) took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete them
- (B) took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete it
- (C) took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete
- (D) 700,000 artisans took more than 36 years to complete
- (E) to complete them took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years

#### 五、时态题的统一处理思路

1. 优先寻找原文的时间状语（时间短语）
2. 继续寻找原文的已有动词（未划线部分）
3. 没办法只能看看动作先后（先发生和后发生）



## 4.2 语气的考点

1. 有三种常见的语气：虚拟语气，陈述语气，祈使语气
2. 表示要求、命令、建议的动词，后面的句子中需要使用虚拟语气 (should + do)

例 1. To develop more accurate population forecasts, demographers have to know a great deal more than now about the social and economic determinants of fertility.

- (B) have to know a great deal more than they do now about the social and economical
- (C) would have to know a great deal more than they do now about the social and economical
- (D) would have to know a great deal more than they do now about the social and economic
- (E) would have to know a great deal more than now about the social and economic

例 2. Constance Horner, chief of the United States government's personnel agency, has recommended that the use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to application for a job be grounds for not hiring an applicant.

- (A) the use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to application for a job be grounds for not hiring an applicant
- (B) any dangerous or illegal drug, if used in the five years prior to applying for a job, should be grounds for not hiring an applicant
- (C) an applicant's use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to application for a job be grounds not to hire them
- (D) an applicant's use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to applying for a job are grounds that they not be hired
- (E) for five years prior to applying for a job, an applicant's use of any dangerous or illegal drug be grounds for not hiring them

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### 4.3 语态的考点

1. 语态就两种：主动语态和被动语态
2. 被动语态的使用条件有两个：
  - (1)
  - (2)
3. 主动和被动之间并没有特别的优先顺序

例 1. Although films about the American West depict coyotes as solitary animals howling mournfully on the tops of distant hills, in reality these gregarious creatures live in stable groups that occupy the same territory for long periods.

- (A) films about the American West depict coyotes as solitary animals howling mournfully on the tops of distant hills
- (B) in films about the American West coyotes are depicted to be solitary animals that howl mournfully on the tops of distant hills
- (C) coyotes are depicted as solitary animals howling mournfully on the tops of distant hills in films about the American West
- (D) films about the American West depict coyotes as if they were solitary, mournfully howling animals on the tops of distant hills
- (E) films about the American West depict coyotes to be solitary and mournfully howling animals on the tops of distant hills



## 第五部分 代词指代

### 一、代词的常见用法

1. it / this / that / they / these / those 一般情况下均向上指代
2. 稍微注意一下 ones 和 the ones 的用法
3. 只能指代名词或名词短语
4. 在同一个题目中，相同代词只能指代同一个对象（名词或名词短语）
5. 代词指代是固定且唯一的，不能存在指代的歧义

例 1. In ancient Thailand, much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended for the creation of Buddha images and when they constructed and decorated the temples that enshrined them.

例 2. Japanese researchers are producing a series of robots that can identify human facial expressions, to which they will then respond; their goal is primarily creating a robot that will empathise with us.

例 3. Competition in the mid-nineteenth century by large western farms gradually caused farmers in Pennsylvania to turn to livestock raising, but before that it was predominantly grain-producing.

(B) Once predominantly a grain-producing state, competition in the mid-nineteenth century from large western farms gradually was causing Pennsylvania's farmers to turn to livestock raising.

(C) Pennsylvania's farmers were gradually caused to turn to livestock raising by competition from large western farms in the mid-nineteenth century, but before that it was predominantly a grain-producing state.

(D) It was once predominantly grain-producing, but competition in the mid-nineteenth century by large western farms was gradually causing Pennsylvania's farmers to turn to livestock raising.

(E) Pennsylvania was once a predominantly grain-producing state, but competition in the mid-nineteenth century from large western farms gradually caused the state's farmers to turn to livestock raising.

例 4. Unlike the original National Museum of Science and Technology in Italy, where the models are encased in glass or operated only by staff members, the Virtual Leonardo Project, an online version of the museum, encourages visitors to "touch" each exhibit, which thereby activates the animated functions of the piece.

(A) exhibit, which thereby activates

(B) exhibit, in turn an activation of

(C) exhibit, and it will activate

(D) exhibit and thereby activate

(E) exhibit which, as a result, activates

### 二、其他的常考代词

1. so 可以指代上文形容词（少见）或者上文整句话（多见）
2. such 可以指代上文名词（少考）



例 1. Under a provision of the Constitution that was never applied, Congress has been required to call a convention for considering possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do it by the legislatures of two-thirds of the states.

- (A) was never applied, Congress has been required to call a convention for considering possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do it
- (B) was never applied, there has been a requirement that Congress call a convention for consideration of possible amendments to the document when asked to do it formally
- (C) was never applied, whereby Congress is required to call a convention for considering possible amendments to the document when asked to do it formally
- (D) has never been applied, whereby Congress is required to call a convention to consider possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do so
- (E) has never been applied, Congress is required to call a convention to consider possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do so

### 三、it 的两个特例

#### 1. 形式主语

- It is dangerous to travel alone to Iran without a local guide or a map.
- During the 1980s it became clear that for environmentalists who sought financial aid, it was far more efficient to solicit private funds than to go to state or federal agencies.

#### 2. 形式宾语

- The officers made it clear that all the documents should not be taken away.

### 四、指代歧义

例 1. Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of the Messenger were two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.

#### 1. 代词指代歧义时的修改方式有两个：

#### 2. 判断指代是否歧义最快的方法是：

例 2. More than five thousand years ago, Chinese scholars accurately described the flow of blood as a continuous circle controlled by the heart, but it went unnoticed in the West.

- (A) but it went
- (B) but it was
- (C) although it was
- (D) but the discovery went
- (E) although the discovery was



例 3. Scientists have observed large concentrations of heavy-metal deposits in the upper twenty centimeters of Baltic Sea sediments, which are consistent with the growth of industrial activity there.

- (A) Baltic Sea sediments, which are consistent with the growth of industrial activity there
- (B) Baltic Sea sediments, where the growth of industrial activity is consistent with these findings
- (C) Baltic Sea sediments, findings consistent with its growth of industrial activity
- (D) sediments from the Baltic Sea, findings consistent with the growth of industrial activity in the area
- (E) sediments from the Baltic Sea, consistent with the growth of industrial activity there

例 4. While studying the genetic makeup of corn, a new class of mutant genes was discovered by Barbara McClintock, a discovery which led to greater understanding of cell differentiation.

- (A) a new class of mutant genes was discovered by Barbara McClintock, a discovery which led
- (B) a new class of mutant genes in corn were discovered by Barbara McClintock, leading
- (C) Barbara McClintock discovered a new class of mutant genes, and it led
- (D) Barbara McClintock discovered a new class of mutant genes, a discovery that led
- (E) Barbara McClintock, who discovered a new class of mutant genes, leading

## 五、代词多余

例 1. Joan of Arc, a young Frenchwoman who claimed to be divinely inspired, turned the tide of English victories in her country by liberating the city of Orleans and she persuaded Charles VII of France to claim his throne.

- (A) she persuaded Charles VII of France to claim his throne
- (B) persuaded Charles VII of France in claiming his throne
- (C) persuading that the throne be claimed by Charles VII of France
- (D) persuaded Charles VII of France to claim his throne
- (E) persuading that Charles VII of France should claim the throne

小试牛刀 1. In January 1994 an oil barge ran aground off the coast of San Juan, Puerto Rico, leaking its cargo of 750,000 gallons into the ocean, while causing the pollution of the city's beaches.

- (A) leaking its cargo of 750,000 gallons into the ocean, while causing the pollution of
- (B) with its cargo of 750,000 gallons leaking into the ocean, and it polluted
- (C) and its cargo of 750,000 gallons leaked into the ocean, polluting
- (D) while it leaked its cargo of 750,000 gallons into the ocean and caused the pollution of
- (E) so that its cargo of 750,000 gallons leaked into the ocean, and they were polluting

小试牛刀 2. The population of India has been steadily increasing for decades, and it will probably have what is estimated as 1.6 billion people by 2050 and surpass China as the world's most populous nation.



- (A) it will probably have what is estimated as
- (B) they are likely to have
- (C) the country will probably have
- (D) there will probably be
- (E) there will be an estimated

小试牛刀 3. Japanese researchers are producing a series of robots that can identify human facial expressions, to which they will then respond; their goal is primarily creating a robot that will empathise with us.

- (A) expressions, to which they will then respond; their goal is primarily creating
- (B) expressions, then responding to them; primarily to create
- (C) expressions and then respond to them; the researchers' primary goal is to create
- (D) expressions as well as giving a response to them; their primary goal is creation of
- (E) expressions and responding to them; primarily, the researchers' goal is creating

小试牛刀 4. As Charles Darwin observed, natural selection operates whenever individuals of one genetic composition are better at reproducing than that of others.

- (A) that of others
- (B) the other
- (C) another
- (D) those of another
- (E) that of the next

小试牛刀 5. The particular design of muscles and bones in the neck and limbs of the turtle allow that it can draw in its exposed parts such that an attacker can find nothing but hard shell to bite.

- (A) allow that it can draw in its exposed parts such that
- (B) allow it to draw in its exposed parts, and so
- (C) allows for it to draw in its exposed parts and that
- (D) allows that it can draw in its exposed parts, and so
- (E) allows it to draw in its exposed parts, so that

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## 第六部分 平行结构

### 一、形式对称

#### 1. 完美的平行

- 单词和单词的平行
- 短语和短语的平行
- 句子和句子的平行

#### 2. 不完美的平行

注意：光看形式对称没用，句子表意的准确是第一优先考虑

### 二、概念对等

1. 具体名词不能和抽象名词并列
2. 泛指不能和特指并列
3. 抽象名词不能和 doing 并列

例 1. The energy source on Voyager 2 is not a nuclear reactor, in which atoms are actively broken apart; rather a kind of nuclear battery that uses natural radioactive decay to produce power.

- (A) apart; rather
- (B) apart, but rather
- (C) apart, but rather that of
- (D) apart, but that of
- (E) apart; it is that of

例 2. \* The commission has directed advertisers to restrict the use of the word “natural” to foods that do not contain color or flavor additives, chemical preservatives, or nothing that has been synthesized.

- (A) or nothing that has been
- (B) or that has been
- (C) and nothing that is
- (D) or anything that has been
- (E) and anything
- (F) nor anything that was

例 3. New theories propose that catastrophic impacts of asteroids and comets may have caused reversals in the Earth’s magnetic field, the onset of ice ages, splitting apart continents 80 million years ago, and great volcanic eruptions.

- (A) splitting apart continents
- (B) the splitting apart of continents
- (C) split apart continents
- (D) continents split apart



(E) continents that were split apart

例 4. Studies of the human “sleep-wake cycle” have practical relevance for matters ranging from duty assignments in nuclear submarines and air-traffic control towers to the staff of shifts in 24-hour factories.

(A) to the staff of

(B) to those who staff

(C) to the staffing of

(D) and staffing

(E) and the staff of

### 三、动词短语的并列

1. 形式的并列是最基本的考点

2. 语义的并列才是最本质的考点

例 1. The lawyer for the defense charged that she suspected the police of having illegally taped her confidential conversations with her client and then used the information obtained to find evidence supporting their murder charges.

(A) used the information obtained to find evidence supporting

(B) used such information as they obtained to find evidence supporting

(C) used the information they had obtained to find evidence that would support

(D) of using the information they had obtained to find evidence that would support

(E) of using such information as they obtained to find evidence that would be supportive of

例 2. To help preserve ancient Egyptian monuments threatened by high water tables, a Swedish engineering firm has proposed installing pumps, perhaps solar powered, to lower the underground water level and dig trenches around the bases of the stone walls.

(A) to lower the underground water level and dig trenches

(B) to lower the underground water level and to dig trenches

(C) to lower the underground water level and digging trenches

(D) that lower the underground water level and that trenches be dug

(E) that lower the underground water level and trench digging

### 四、名词或者介词短语的并列

1. 最大的坑是不看原文的未划线部分

2. 语法知识体系的强悍 < 对于考点的敏感

例 1. In Scotland, the number of wild salmon have been reduced because of uncontrolled deep-sea and coastal netting, by pollution, and by various other threats to the fish’s habitat.

(B) number of wild salmon is reduced because deep-sea and coastal netting is not controlled,

(C) numbers of wild salmon has been reduced because of uncontrolled deep-sea and coastal netting,



- (D) wild salmon's numbers are reduced by deep-sea and coastal netting that is not controlled,  
(E) wild salmon's numbers have been reduced by uncontrolled deep-sea and coastal netting,

例 2. In April 1997, Hillary Rodham Clinton hosted an all-day White House scientific conference on new findings that indicates a child's acquiring language, thinking, and emotional skills as an active process that may be largely completed before age three.

- (B) that are indicative of a child acquiring language, thinking, and emotional skills as  
(C) to indicate that when a child acquires language, thinking, and emotional skills, that it is  
(D) indicating that a child's acquisition of language, thinking, and emotional skills is  
(E) indicative of a child's acquisition of language, thinking, and emotional skills as

## 五、句子的并列

- 最大的坑是没分清哪些句子之间构成并列
- 多读长难句总是好的

例 1. Scientists have identified an asteroid, 2000 BF19, that is about half a mile wide and, if it strikes Earth, it can do tremendous damage to part of the planet but probably not cause planetwide destruction.

- (A) and, if it strikes Earth, it can do tremendous damage to part of the planet but  
(B) and, if it would strike Earth, part of the planet could experience a tremendous amount of damage but it would  
(C) and that, if it were to strike Earth, could do tremendous damage to part of the planet but would  
(D) and that, if Earth is struck by it, can do part of the planet tremendous damage, but it would  
(E) and that, if it strikes Earth, it could experience a tremendous amount of damage but

例 2. Almost a decade after New York State passed laws to protect patients by reducing the grueling hours worked by medical residents, twelve hospitals have been investigated by state medical officials, finding that all twelve consistently break the laws, many residents work longer than 24 hours straight, and that more than half the surgical residents work more than 95 hours a week.

- (B) an investigation by state medical officials of twelve hospitals have found all twelve consistently breaking the laws, that many residents work longer than 24 hours straight, with more than half the surgical residents working  
(C) an investigation of twelve hospitals by state medical officials has found that all twelve consistently break the laws, that many residents work longer than 24 hours straight, and that more than half the surgical residents work  
(D) twelve hospitals were investigated by state medical officials who found all twelve breaking the laws, with many residents working longer than 24 hours straight, and more than half the surgical residents work



(E) an investigation by state medical officials has found that, of twelve hospitals, all twelve consistently break the laws, that many residents work longer than 24 hours straight, with more than half the surgical residents working

例 3. Sartre believed each individual is responsible to choose one course of action over another one, that it is the choice that gives value to the act, and that nothing that is not acted upon has value.

- (A) each individual is responsible to choose one course of action over another one
- (B) that each individual is responsible for choosing one course of action over another
- (C) that each individual is responsible, choosing one course of action over another
- (D) that each individual is responsible to choose one course of action over the other
- (E) each individual is responsible for choosing one course of action over other ones

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## 第七部分 主谓一致

### 一、复杂主语的确定

1. 去掉所有的修饰，包括插入语、从句、形容词、副词和介词短语。
2. 多个名词并列时，重点落在          。
3. 关于带有 each 的主语的确定。

例 1. According to scientists at the University of California, the pattern of changes that have occurred in human DNA over the millennia indicate the possibility that everyone alive today might be descended from a single female ancestor who lived in Africa sometime between 140,000 and 280,000 years ago.

- (A) indicate the possibility that everyone alive today might be descended from a single female ancestor who  
(B) indicate that everyone alive today might possibly be a descendant of a single female ancestor who had  
(C) may indicate that everyone alive today has descended from a single female ancestor who had  
(D) indicates that everyone alive today may be a descendant of a single female ancestor who  
(E) indicates that everyone alive today might be a descendant from a single female ancestor who

例 2. As a result of the ground-breaking work of Barbara McClintock, many scientists now believe that all of the information encoded in 50,000 to 100,000 of the different genes found in a human cell are contained in merely three percent of the cell's DNA.

- (A) 50,000 to 100,000 of the different genes found in a human cell are contained in merely  
(B) 50,000 to 100,000 of the human cell's different genes are contained in a mere  
(C) the 50,000 to 100,000 different genes found in human cells are contained in merely  
(D) 50,000 to 100,000 of human cell's different genes is contained in merely  
(E) the 50,000 to 100,000 different genes found in a human cell is contained in a mere

例 3. Although it claims to delve into political issues, television can be superficial such as when each of the three major networks broadcast exactly the same statement from a political candidate.

- (A) superficial such as when each of the three major networks  
(B) superficial, as can sometimes occur if all of the three major networks  
(C) superficial if the three major networks all  
(D) superficial whenever each of the three major networks  
(E) superficial, as when the three major networks each

例 4. A South American bird that forages for winged termites and other small insects while swinging upside down from the foliage of tall trees, the grayeteiro belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that includes more than 230 species and that are represented in virtually every kind of habitat.



- (B) graveteiro belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that includes more than 230 species and is
- (C) graveteiro belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that include more than 230 species and is
- (D) graveteiro, which belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that includes more than 230 species and that are
- (E) graveteiro, which belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that includes more than 230 species and is

## 二、定语从句的主谓一致

He is one of the seven students who \_\_\_\_ (go) abroad for study.

He is the only one of the seven students who \_\_\_\_ (go) abroad for study.

1. 定语从句的主谓一致取决于所修饰的名词
2. 语法规则让步于语义表达

例 1. The 32 species that make up the dolphin family are closely related to whales and in fact include the animal known as the killer whale, which can grow to be 30 feet long and is famous for its aggressive hunting pods.

- (A) include the animal known as the killer whale, which can grow to be 30 feet long and is
- (B) include the animal known as the killer whale, growing as big as 30 feet long and
- (C) include the animal known as the killer whale, growing up to 30 feet long and being
- (D) includes the animal known as the killer whale, which can grow as big as 30 feet long and is
- (E) includes the animal known as the killer whale, which can grow to be 30 feet long and it is

例 2. With its plan to develop seven and a half acres of shore land, Cleveland is but one of a large number of communities on the Great Lakes that is looking to its waterfront as a way to improve the quality of urban life and attract new businesses.

- (A) is looking to its waterfront as a way to improve the quality of urban life and attract
- (B) is looking at its waterfront to improve the quality of urban life and attract
- (C) are looking to their waterfronts to improve the quality of urban life and attract
- (D) are looking to its waterfront as a way of improving the quality of urban life and attracting
- (E) are looking at their waterfronts as a way they can improve the quality of urban life and attract

例 3. The electronics company has unveiled what it claims to be the world's smallest network digital camcorder, the length of which is that of a handheld computer, and it weighs less than 11 ounces.

- (A) to be the world's smallest network digital camcorder, the length of which is that of a handheld computer, and it weighs
- (B) to be the smallest network digital camcorder in the world, which is as long as a handheld computer, weighing



- (C) is the smallest network digital camcorder in the world, which is as long as a handheld computer, and it weighs
- (D) is the world's smallest network digital camcorder, which is as long as a handheld computer and weighs
- (E) is the world's smallest network digital camcorder, the length of which is that of a handheld computer, weighing

例 4. Written in ink or engraved by stylus, more than 2,000 letters and documents on wooden tablets excavated at the site of the old roman fort at vindolanda in northern England are yielding a historical account of the military garrison in the first and second centuries that are so vivid in their details about personal life as they are from Pompeii.

- (A) are so vivid in their details about personal life as they are
- (B) are as vivid in their details of personal life as those gathered
- (C) is as vivid in their detail about personal life as that gathered
- (D) is as vivid in its details of personal life as that gathered
- (E) is so vivid in its details of personal life as is that

### 三、其他的零散考点

1. 倒装句的主谓一致取决于句子中的主语，一般在\_\_\_\_\_寻找。
2. 分数、百分数、小数的主谓一致根据\_\_\_\_\_判断。
3. 学科、作品、物质作主语，都视为\_\_\_\_\_。
4. 不定式和从句作句子主语时，动词使用\_\_\_\_\_。

例 1. Out of America's fascination with all things antique have grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that are bringing back the chaise lounge, the overstuffed sofa, and the claw-footed bathtub.

- (A) things antique have grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that are bringing
- (B) things antique has grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that is bringing
- (C) things that are antiques has grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that bring
- (D) antique things have grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that are bringing
- (E) antique things has grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that bring

例 2. The period when the great painted caves at Lascaux and Altamira were occupied by Upper Paleolithic people has been established by carbon-14 dating, but what is much more difficult to determine is the reason for their decoration, the use to which primitive people put the caves, and the meaning of the magnificently depicted animals.

小试牛刀 1. In human hearing, subtle differences in how the two ears hear a given sound help the listener determine the qualities of that sound.

- (A) in how the two ears hear a given sound help the listener determine
- (B) in the two ears hearing a given sound help the listener in determining



- (C) in how a sound is heard by the two ears helps the listener determine
- (D) between how the two ears hear a given sound helps the listener in determining
- (E) between how a sound is heard by the two ears help the listener in determining

小试牛刀 2. Recent essays by Garrison Keillor, the humorist and host of the public radio show A Prairie Home Companion, describes what might happen if Huns, Goths, and Visigoths were to invade Chicago.

- (A) describes what might happen if Huns, Goths, and Visigoths were to invade
- (B) describes what would happen if Huns, Goths, and Visigoths invaded
- (C) describes what would happen if Huns, Goths, and Visigoths would have invaded
- (D) describe what might happen if Huns, Goths, and Visigoths were to invade
- (E) describe what happen if Huns, Goths, and Visigoths invade

小试牛刀 3. Since 1981, when the farm depression began, the number of acres overseen by professional farm-management companies have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area that is about Colorado's size.

- (A) have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area that is about Colorado's size
- (B) have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, about the size of Colorado
- (C) has grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area about the size of Colorado
- (D) has grown from 48 million up to nearly 59 million, an area about the size of Colorado's
- (E) has grown from 48 million up to nearly 59 million, about Colorado's size

小试牛刀 4. That twenty-one ceramic dog figurines were discovered during the excavating of a 1,000-year-old Hohokam village in temple, Arizona, has nearly doubled the number of these artifacts known to exist.

- (A) That twenty-one ceramic dog figurines were discovered during the excavating
- (B) Twenty-one ceramic dog figurines were discovered at the excavating
- (C) Discovering twenty-one ceramic dog figurines at the excavating
- (D) Ceramic dog figurines, twenty-one of which were discovered during excavating
- (E) The discovery of twenty-one ceramic dog figurines during the excavation

小试牛刀 5. The rise in the price of crabmeat and an increase in demand has convinced some Floridians they should try to harvest and sell a species of large crab that lives deep in the waters of the Gulf of Mexico.

- (A) has convinced some Floridians they should try to harvest and sell a species of large crab
- (B) has convinced some Floridians to try harvesting and selling a large crab species
- (C) has convinced some Floridians that they should try the harvest and sale of a large crab species
- (D) have convinced some Floridians to try to harvest and sell a species of large crab
- (E) have convinced some Floridians to try and harvest and sell a large crab species



## 第八部分 比较结构

### 一、like 和 unlike 的比较

1. 如果 like 和 unlike 位于句首，永远表示比较，比较对象一定要对等。
2. 如果 like 位于句中，注意两个小考点：
  - (1)
  - (2)

例 1. Like Auden, the language of James Merrill is chatty, arch, and conversational—given to complex syntactic flights as well as to prosaic free-verse strolls.

- (A) Like Auden, the language of James Merrill
- (B) Like Auden, James Merrill's language
- (C) Like Auden's, James Merrill's language
- (D) As with Auden, James Merrill's language
- (E) As is Auden's the language of James Merrill

例 2. Unlike George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, both of whom running as independent candidates, H. Ross Perot's independent run for the presidency in 1992 arose not from an unsuccessful effort to gain a major party nomination but from a desire to establish a viable third party in American politics.

- (B) George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, each of whom ran as independent candidates,
- (C) George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, both of which ran as an independent candidate,
- (D) the independent candidates, George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980,
- (E) the independent candidacies of George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980,

例 3. According to his own account, Frederic-Auguste Bartholdi, the sculptor of the Statue of Liberty, modeled the face of the statue like his mother's and the body like his wife's.

- (A) modeled the face of the statue like his mother's and the body like his wife's
- (B) modeled the face of the statue after that of his mother and the body after that of his wife
- (C) modeled the face of the statue like his mother and the body like his wife
- (D) made the face of the statue after his mother and the body after his wife
- (E) made the face of the statue look like his mother and the body look like his wife

例 4. Unlike the conviction held by many of her colleagues that genes were relatively simple and static, Barbara McClintock adhered to her own more complicated ideas about how genes might operate, and in 1983, at the age of 81, was awarded a Nobel Prize for her discovery that the genes in corn are capable of moving from one chromosomal site to another.

- (A) Unlike the conviction held by many of her colleagues that genes were
- (B) Although many of her colleagues were of the conviction of genes being



- (C) Contrary to many of her colleagues being convinced that genes were  
(D) Even though many of her colleagues were convinced that genes were  
(E) Even with many of her colleagues convinced of genes being

## 二、as 和 like 的比较

例 1. Proponents of artificial intelligence say they will be able to make computers that can understand English and other human languages, recognize objects, and reason as an expert does-computers that will be used to diagnose equipment breakdowns, deciding whether to authorize a loan or other purposes such as these.

- (B) as an expert does, which may be used for purposes such as diagnosing equipment breakdowns or deciding whether to authorize a loan  
(C) like an expert-computers that will be used for such purposes as diagnosing equipment breakdowns or deciding whether to authorize a loan  
(D) like an expert, the use of which would be for purposes like the diagnosis of equipment breakdowns or the decision whether or not a loan should be authorized  
(E) like an expert to be used to diagnose equipment breakdowns, deciding whether to authorize a loan or not, or the like

## 三、as ... as 的比较

### 1. 常见考点

### 2. 结构变形

- as much ... as ...
- as many ... as ...

例 1. Retailers reported moderate gains in their November sales, as much because of their sales of a year earlier being so bad as that shoppers were getting a head start on buying their holiday gifts.

- (A) of their sales of a year earlier being so bad as that  
(B) of their sales a year earlier having been as bad as because  
(C) of their sales a year earlier being as bad as because  
(D) their sales a year earlier had been so bad as because  
(E) their sales of a year earlier were as bad as that

例 2. Most insomnia is not an illness or a physical condition so much as a symptom of another problem that may simply be a reaction to certain medications, anxiety about travel, or stress before a job interview.

- (B) an illness or a physical condition so much as symptomatic of another problem that may be a simple one, like a reaction caused by certain medications  
(C) so much an illness or a physical condition but a symptom of another problem that may be as simple as when certain medications cause a reaction  
(D) so much an illness or a physical condition, but it is a symptom of another problem, maybe a simple one like certain medications causing a reaction



(E) so much an illness or a physical condition but symptomatic of another problem, maybe simply a reaction to certain medications

### 三、more than 的比较

1. 基本结构: A is more ... than B.
2. 变化结构: A is more ... than ... .
  - He is more a friend of mine than a teacher.
  - Dr. Watson is more willing to help us than to blame us.
  - She got married more because he is nice than because he is rich.

例 1. Two new studies indicate that many people become obese more due to the fact that their bodies burn calories too slowly than overeating.

- (A) due to the fact that their bodies burn calories too slowly than overeating
- (B) due to their bodies burning calories too slowly than to eating too much
- (C) because their bodies burn calories too slowly than that they are overeaters
- (D) because their bodies burn calories too slowly than because they eat too much
- (E) because of their bodies burning calories too slowly than because of their eating too much

例 2. Those who come to church with a predisposition to religious belief will be happy in an auditorium or even a storefront, and there is no doubt that religion is sometimes better served by adapted spaces of this kind instead of by some of the buildings actually designed for it.

- (B) adapted spaces like these rather than some of the buildings actually designed for them
- (C) these adapted spaces instead of by some of the buildings actually designed for it
- (D) such adapted spaces rather than by some of the buildings actually designed for them
- (E) such adapted spaces than by some of the buildings actually designed for it

重要考点:

- 比较对象的确定: 根据语法结构; 根据句子含义
- 比较对象的替代: that 和 those
- 其他语法特征: 是否可以倒装, 是否可以省略

例 3. For the last five years the Dutch economy has grown faster than Britain, France, or Germany, with the unemployment rate having remained well below that of the other three countries.

- (B) have those of Britain, France, or Germany, and the unemployment rate remaining
- (C) have Britain, France, and Germany, and the unemployment rate has remained
- (D) the economy of Britain, France, and Germany, with the unemployment rate that has remained
- (E) the economies of Britain, France, and Germany, and the unemployment rate has remained

例 4. According to a 1996 survey by the National Association of College and University Business Officers, more than three times as many independent institutions of higher education charge tuition and fees of under \$8,000 a year than those that charge over \$16,000.



- (A) than those that charge
- (B) than are charging
- (C) than to charge
- (D) as charge
- (E) as those charging

例 5. If current trends continue, by the year 2030 carbon emissions in the United States will soar to a level more than one-third higher than were those in 1990, according to official projections.

- (A) will soar to a level more than one-third higher than were those
- (B) will soar to a level more than one-third higher than that
- (C) would soar to a level more than one-third higher than it was
- (D) would soar to a level more than one-third higher than those
- (E) would soar to a level more than one-third higher than they were

例 6. An exceptionally literate people, more Icelanders publish books per capita than do the people of any other nation.

- (A) more Icelanders publish books per capita than do the people of
- (B) more Icelandic books are published by Icelanders per capita than by the people of
- (C) Icelanders publish more books per capita than do the people of
- (D) Iceland's per capita publication of books is higher than that by
- (E) the per capita publication of Icelandic books is higher than that in

例 7. Several studies have found that the coronary patients who exercise most actively have half or less than half the chance of dying of a heart attack as those who are sedentary.

- (A) have half or less than half the chance of dying of a heart attack as those who are sedentary
- (B) have half the chance, or less, of dying of a heart attack than those who are sedentary do
- (C) have half the chance that they will die of a heart attack, or less, than those who are sedentary do
- (D) are at least fifty percent less likely to die of a heart attack as those who are sedentary
- (E) are at least fifty percent less likely than those who are sedentary to die of a heart attack

例 8. Plants are more efficient at acquiring carbon than are fungi, in the form of carbon dioxide, and converting it to energy-rich sugars.

- (A) Plants are more efficient at acquiring carbon than are fungi,
- (B) Plants are more efficient at acquiring carbon than fungi,
- (C) Plants are more efficient than fungi at acquiring carbon,
- (D) Plants, more efficient than fungi at acquiring carbon,
- (E) Plants acquire carbon more efficiently than fungi,

#### 四、倍数词的比较

例 1. According to surveys by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, about 20 percent of young adults used cocaine in 1979, doubling those reported in the 1977 survey.



- (A) doubling those reported in the 1977 survey
- (B) to double the number the 1977 survey reported
- (C) twice those the 1977 survey reported
- (D) twice as much as those reported in the 1977 survey
- (E) twice the number reported in the 1977 survey

例 2. Providing initial evidence that airports are a larger source of pollution than they were once believed to be, environmentalists in Chicago report that the total amount of pollutant emitted annually by vehicles at O'Hare International Airport is twice as much as that which is being emitted annually by all motor vehicles in the Chicago metropolitan area.

- (A) as much as that which is being emitted annually by all
- (B) as much annually as is emitted by the
- (C) as much compared to what is annually emitted by all
- (D) that emitted annually by all
- (E) that emitted annually compared to the

例 3. The Arthritis Research Institute of America advises women of color that they have twice the likelihood to get osteoarthritis of the knee as do White women.

- (A) they have twice the likelihood to get osteoarthritis of the knee as do White women
- (B) that they are twice as likely as White women to get osteoarthritis of the knee
- (C) that their likelihood of getting osteoarthritis of the knee is twice as much as White women
- (D) of being twice as likely as White women to get osteoarthritis of the knee
- (E) of having twice the likelihood of getting osteoarthritis of the knee as White women



## 第九部分 定语从句的修饰和分词的修饰

### 一、两个重要的概念

1. 先行词：被定语从句所修饰的对象。
2. 关系词：重复指代先行词、连接主句和从句，并且在定语从句中充当一定成分。

例 1. Only **those** who have the patience to do simple things perfectly will acquire the skill to do difficult things easily.

例 2. In the Europe, as elsewhere, multi-media group have been **increasingly successful groups** which bring together televisions, radio, newspapers, magazines and publishing houses that work in relation to one another.

### 二、定语从句的就近修饰

例 1. The 32 species that make up the dolphin family are closely related to whales and in fact include the animal known as the killer whale, which can grow to be 30 feet long and is famous for its aggressiveness.

例 2. The mineral elements from the soil that are usable by the plant must be dissolved in the soil solution before they can be take into the root.

例 3. Most of the purported health benefits of tea comes from antioxidants--compounds also found in beta carotene, vitamin E, and vitamin C that inhibit the formation of plaque along the body's blood vessels.

(B) comes from antioxidants--compounds that are also found in beta carotene, vitamin E, and vitamin C, and they

(C) come from antioxidants--compounds also found in beta carotene, vitamin E, and vitamin C, and

(D) come from antioxidants--compounds that are also found in beta carotene, vitamin E, and vitamin C and that

(E) come from antioxidants--compounds also found in beta carotene, vitamin E, and vitamin C, and they

例 4. The first shots of the American Revolution, fired at Lexington and Concord. Massachusetts, were, according to legend, heard around the world, but news of these shots, which were sent by swift messenger, took four days in reaching New York City as well as another additional eleven days to reach Charleston, South Carolina.

(B) shots that was sent by swift messenger took four days in order to reach New York City, and also another eleven days

(C) shots that were sent by swift messenger took four days to reach New York City and another eleven days

(D) shots took four days by swift messenger in order to reach New York City and another eleven days in addition

(E) shots took four days by swift messenger to reach New York City and another eleven days



例 5. A new hair-growing drug is being sold for three times the price, per milligram, as the drug's maker charges for another product with the same active ingredient.

- (A) as
- (B) than
- (C) that
- (D) of what
- (E) at which

### 三、介词+which 的组合

主要用两种来源：

例 1. The agreement, the first to formally require industrialized countries to cut emissions of gases linked to global warming, is a formal protocol by which 38 industrialized countries must reduce emissions of these gases by 2012 or face heavy penalties.

- (A) by which
- (B) for which
- (C) under which
- (D) such that
- (E) wherein

### 四、Doing 和 Done 的常考题型 1

- Doing \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ (句子).
- Done \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ (句子).

例 1. By analyzing the advanced olfactory apparatus of Pleistocene chordates, paleozoologists have discovered a link between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage, a link that could prove invaluable in the treatment of amnesia victims.

- (B) a link between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage has been discovered by paleozoologists
- (C) there is a link that paleozoologists have discovered between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage
- (D) the discovery of a link between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage was made by paleozoologists
- (E) the brain's regions of scent discrimination and long-term memory storage have a link that was discovered by paleozoologists

例 2. By analyzing the advanced olfactory apparatus of Pleistocene chordates, paleozoologists have discovered a link between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage, a link that could prove invaluable in the treatment of amnesia victims.

- (B) a link between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage has been discovered by paleozoologists



- (C) there is a link that paleozoologists have discovered between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage
- (D) the discovery of a link between the brain's regions of scent discrimination and its regions of long-term memory storage was made by paleozoologists
- (E) the brain's regions of scent discrimination and long-term memory storage have a link that was discovered by paleozoologists

例 3. For the farmer who takes care to keep them cool, providing them with high-energy feed, and milking them regularly, Holstein cows are producing an average of 2,275 gallons of milk each per year.

- (B) providing them with high-energy feed, and milked regularly, the Holstein cow produces
- (C) provided with high-energy feed, and milking them regularly, Holstein cows are producing
- (D) provided with high-energy feed, and milked regularly, the Holstein cow produces
- (E) provided with high-energy feed, and milked regularly, Holstein cows will produce

例 4. Upset by the recent downturn in production numbers during the first half of the year, the possibility of adding worker incentives was raised by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting.

- (B) the addition of worker incentives was raised as a possibility by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting
- (C) added worker incentives was raised by the board of directors at its quarterly meeting as a possibility
- (D) the board of directors raised at its quarterly meeting the possibility of worker incentives being added
- (E) the board of directors, at its quarterly meeting, raised the possibility of adding worker incentives

例 5. Defense attorneys have occasionally argued that their clients' misconduct stemmed from a reaction to something ingested, but in attributing criminal or delinquent behavior to some food allergy, the perpetrators are in effect told that they are not responsible for their actions.

- (A) in attributing criminal or delinquent behavior to some food allergy
- (B) if criminal or delinquent behavior is attributed to an allergy to some food
- (C) in attributing behavior that is criminal or delinquent to an allergy to some food
- (D) if some food allergy is attributed as the cause of criminal or delinquent behavior
- (E) in attributing a food allergy as the cause of criminal or delinquent behavior

## 五、Doing 和 Done 的常考题型 2

- \_\_\_\_\_ (句子) doing \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (句子), done \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (句子) done \_\_\_\_\_.



例 1. Imported into Massachusetts from Europe in 1869, the gypsy moth was used by a French scientist in an attempt at developing a strong strain of silk-producing insects, crossing gypsy moths with adult silkworms.

(B) Imported into Massachusetts from Europe in 1869, a French scientist was attempting to develop a strong strain of silk-producing insects by crossing gypsy moths with adult silkworms.

(C) To cross gypsy moths with adult silkworms, in attempting the development of a strong strain of silk-producing insects, a French scientist in 1869 imported the gypsy moth into Massachusetts from Europe.

(D) The gypsy moth was imported into Massachusetts from Europe in 1869 by a French scientist attempting to develop a strong strain of silk-producing insects by crossing gypsy moths with adult silkworms.

(E) In an attempt at the development of a strong strain of silk-producing insects, a French scientist, importing the gypsy moth from Europe into Massachusetts in 1869 in order to cross gypsy moths and adult silkworms.

例 2. The ancient Anasazi harvested such native desert vegetation as the purple-flowered bee plant, what they now commonly call wild spinach in northern Arizona and other parts of the southwestern United States.

(A) what they now commonly call

(B) a plant that they now commonly call

(C) now commonly called

(D) and is now commonly called

(E) which it is now commonly called

### 六、Doing 和 Done 的常考题型 3

— (句子), **doing** \_\_\_\_\_.

例 1. In 1850, Lucretia Mott published her Discourse on Women, arguing in a treatise for women to have equal political and legal rights and for changes in the married women's property laws.

(A) arguing in a treatise for women to have equal political and legal rights

(B) arguing in a treatise for equal political and legal rights for women

(C) a treatise that advocates women's equal political and legal rights

(D) a treatise advocating women's equal political and legal rights

(E) a treatise that argued for equal political and legal rights for women

例 2. The nineteenth-century chemist Humphry Davy presented the results of his early experiments in his "Essay on Heat and Light," a critique of all chemistry since Robert Boyle as well as a vision of a new chemistry that Davy hoped to found.

(A) a critique of all chemistry since Robert Boyle as well as a vision of a

(B) a critique of all chemistry following Robert Boyle and also his envisioning of a



- (C) a critique of all chemistry after Robert Boyle and envisioning as well
- (D) critiquing all chemistry from Robert Boyle forward and also a vision of
- (E) critiquing all the chemistry done since Robert Boyle as well as his own envisioning of

例 3. The greatest road system built in the Americas prior to the arrival of Christopher Columbus was the Incan highway, which, over 2,500 miles long and extending from northern Ecuador through Peru to Southern Chile.

- (A) Columbus was the Incan highway, which, over 2,500 miles long and extending
- (B) Columbus was the Incan highway, over 2,500 miles in length, and extended
- (C) Columbus, the Incan highway, which was over 2,500 miles in length and extended
- (D) Columbus, the Incan highway, being over 2,500 miles in length, was extended
- (E) Columbus, the Incan highway was over 2,500 miles long, extending



第十部分 零散语法点

一、虚拟语气

考试时偏好考察如下内容：

- 1. 时态的选择与匹配（是否应该使用虚拟语气）
- 2. if 的省略与倒装

|                  | 条件句                           | 主句                    |
|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 与 <u>现在</u> 事实相反 | 动词过去式<br>would + 动词原形         | would + 动词原形          |
| 与 <u>过去</u> 事实相反 | had + 动词过去分词                  | would have + 动词过去分词   |
| 与 <u>将来</u> 事实相反 | were + 动词不定式<br>should + 动词原形 | would / should + 动词原形 |

例 1. Were it not for the fusion-powered heat and radiation that rush from its core, instead its own weight would cause a star to collapse.

- (A) instead its own weight would cause a star to collapse
- (B) instead a star would have collapsed under its own weight
- (C) a star would have to be collapsing under its own weight
- (D) a star would collapse under its own weight
- (E) its own weight would have caused a star's collapse

例 2. Developing nations in various parts of the world have amassed \$700 billion in debts; at stake, should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, is the solvency of some of the world's largest multinational banks.

二、倒装句

- 1. 有些倒装只是表达上的习惯，不是语法大错
- 2. 常见的倒装结构（语法规则）

-  
-  
-  
-

三、省略句

- 1. 总原则：避免重复
- 2. 常见的省略结构

-  
-



例 1. Do you remember all those years when scientists argued that smoking would kill us but the doubters insisted that the evidence was inconclusive, the science uncertain.

例 2. Once predominantly a grain-producing state, competition in the mid-nineteenth century from large western farms gradually was causing Pennsylvania's farmers to turn to livestock raising.

例 3. The Achaemenid empire of Persia reached the Indus Valley in the fifth century B.C., bringing the Aramaic script with it, from which was derived both northern and southern Indian alphabets.

- (A) the Aramaic script with it, from which was derived both northern and
- (B) the Aramaic script with it, and from which deriving both the northern and the
- (C) with it the Aramaic script, from which derive both the northern and the
- (D) with it the Aramaic script, from which derives both northern and
- (E) with it the Aramaic script, and deriving from it both the northern and

例 4. Seldom more than 40 feet wide and 12 feet deep, but it ran 363 miles across the rugged wilderness of upstate New York, the Erie Canal connected the Hudson River at Albany to the Great Lakes at Buffalo, providing the port of New York City with a direct water link to the heartland of the North American continent.

- (B) Seldom more than 40 feet wide or 12 feet deep but running 363 miles across the rugged wilderness of upstate New York, the Erie Canal connected
- (C) It was seldom more than 40 feet wide and 12 feet deep, and ran 363 miles across the rugged wilderness of upstate New York, but the Erie Canal, connecting
- (D) The Erie Canal was seldom more than 40 feet wide or 12 feet deep and it ran 363 miles across the rugged wilderness of upstate New York, which connected
- (E) The Erie Canal, seldom more than 40 feet wide and 12 feet deep, but running 363 miles across the rugged wilderness of upstate New York, connecting

#### 四、同位语

例 1. Stonemasons and architects, the Maya, built the clusters and temples without the help from animals.

例 2. A leading figure in the Scottish Enlightenment, Adam Smith wrote two major books that are to democratic capitalism what Marx's Das Kapital is to socialism.

例 3. The nation's three military academies have seen a dramatic rise in applications, one fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, increasing tuition costs at private colleges, and improved recruiting by the academies.

例 4. Scientists have observed large concentrations of heavy-metal deposits in the upper twenty centimeters of Baltic Sea sediments, findings consistent with its growth of industrial activity.

例 5. A South American bird that forages for winged termites and other small insects while swinging upside down from the foliage of tall trees, the grayeteiro belongs to the ovenbird family, a group of New World tropical birds that includes more than 230 species and that are represented in virtually every kind of habitat.



## 五、标点符号

例 1. Proponents of artificial intelligence say they will be able to make computers that can understand English and other human languages, recognize objects, and reason like an expert — computers that will be used for such purposes as diagnosing equipment breakdowns or deciding whether to authorize a loan.

例 2. Part of the proposed increase in state education spending is due to higher enrollment, since the number of students in public schools have grown steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, are at a record high.

(B) enrollment, with a number of students in public schools growing steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, reaching

(C) enrollment: since students in public schools have grown steadily in number since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, have reached

(D) enrollment: the number of students in public schools has grown steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, has reached

(E) enrollment: students in public schools have grown steadily in number since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47million, are at

例 3. Drawing on her roots in a society that has a strong tradition of story-telling and oral renditions of the past, Indian writer Suniti Namjoshi incorporates many types of literature into her writing: including historical texts, legends, and even nursery rhymes from both Indian as well as European sources.

(B) writing: historical texts, legends, and even nursery rhymes from both Indian and

(C) writing: these include historical texts, legends, and even nursery rhymes from both Indian and

(D) writing, which includes historical texts, legends, and even nursery rhymes both from Indian as well as

(E) writing that includes historical texts, legends, and even nursery rhymes both from Indian and

## 六、with 的用法

with + n.

with + n. + doing / done

例 1. Having the right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War, Horace Pippin, a Black American painter, worked by holding the brush in his right hand and guiding its movements with his left.

(A) Having the right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War

(B) In spite of his right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War

(C) Because there had been a sniper's bullet during the First World War that crippled his right hand and arm

(D) The right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War

(E) His right hand and arm crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War



例 2. Sound can travel through water for enormous distances, prevented from dissipating its acoustic energy as a result of boundaries in the ocean created by water layers of different temperatures and densities.

- (A) prevented from dissipating its acoustic energy as a result of
- (B) prevented from having its acoustic energy dissipated by
- (C) its acoustic energy prevented from dissipating by
- (D) its acoustic energy prevented from being dissipated as a result of
- (E) preventing its acoustic energy from dissipating by

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## 第十一部分 所谓的快速解题“技巧”

1. Florida will gain another quarter-million jobs this year alone, many of them in high-paying fields like electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than ten years ago.

- (B) high-paying fields like electronics and banking, and making the state's economy far more diversified than its economy
- (C) high-paying fields such as electronics and banking, to make the state's economy far more diversified than
- (D) such high-paying fields as electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than it was
- (E) such high-paying fields as electronics and banking, and make the state's economy far more diversified than it was

2. In no other historical sighting did Halley's Comet cause such a worldwide sensation as did its return in 1910–1911.

- (A) did its return in 1910–1911
- (B) had its 1910–1911 return
- (C) in its return of 1910–1911
- (D) its return of 1910–1911 did
- (E) its return in 1910–1911

3. The first decision for most tenants living in a building undergoing being converted to cooperative ownership is if to sign a no-buy pledge with the other tenants.

- (A) being converted to cooperative ownership is if to sign
- (B) being converted to cooperative ownership is whether they should be signing
- (C) being converted to cooperative ownership is whether or not they sign
- (D) conversion to cooperative ownership is if to sign
- (E) conversion to cooperative ownership is whether to sign

4. The current administration, being worried over some foreign trade barriers being removed and our exports failing to increase as a result of deep cuts in the value of the dollar, has formed a group to study ways to sharpen our competitiveness.

- (B) worrying over some foreign trade barriers being removed, also over the failure of our exports
- (C) worried about the removal of some foreign trade barriers and the failure of our exports
- (D) in that they were worried about the removal of some foreign trade barriers and also about the failure of our exports
- (E) because of its worry concerning the removal of some foreign trade barriers, also concerning the failure of our exports



5. Minnesota is the only one of the contiguous forty-eight states that still has a sizable wolf population, and where this predator remains the archenemy of cattle and sheep.

- (A) that still has a sizable wolf population, and where
- (B) that still has a sizable wolf population, where
- (C) that still has a sizable population of wolves, and where
- (D) where the population of wolves is still sizable;
- (E) where there is still a sizable population of wolves and where

6. Recent findings lend strong support to the theory that a black hole lies at the center of the Milky Way and of many of the 100 billion other galaxies estimated to exist in the universe.

- (A) that a black hole lies at the center of the Milky Way and of
- (B) that a black hole lies at the Milky Way's center and
- (C) that there is a black hole lying at the milky Way's center and
- (D) of a black hole lying at the Milky Way's center and
- (E) of a black hole that lies at the center of the Milky Way and of

7. For many people, household labor remains demanding even if able to afford household appliances their grandparents would find a miracle.

- (A) even if able to afford household appliances their grandparents would find a miracle
- (B) despite being able to afford household appliances their grandparents would find a miracle
- (C) even if they can afford household appliances their grandparents would have found miraculous
- (D) although they could afford household appliances their grandparents would find miraculous
- (E) even if they are able to afford household appliances which would have been a miracle to their grandparents

8. Found throughout Central and South America, sloths hang from trees by long rubbery limbs and sleep 15 hours a day, moving infrequently enough that two species of algae grow on its coat and between its toes.

- (A) sloths hang from trees by long rubbery limbs and sleep 15 hours a day, moving infrequently enough
- (B) sloths hang from trees by long rubbery limbs, they sleep 15 hours a day, and with such infrequent movements
- (C) sloths use their long rubbery limbs to hang from trees, sleep 15 hours a day, and move so infrequently
- (D) the sloth hangs from trees by its long rubbery limbs, sleeping 15 hours a day and moving so infrequently
- (E) the sloth hangs from trees by its long rubbery limbs, sleeps 15 hours a day, and it moves infrequently enough



9. Critics of the research study claimed that monkeys are different enough from human beings that comparing the two species can be as questionable — or as useless — as comparisons between humans and mice.

- (A) different enough from human beings that comparing the two species can
- (B) different enough from human beings so that comparing the two species can
- (C) different enough from human beings for comparing the two species to
- (D) so different from human beings that comparisons between the two species can
- (E) so different from human beings for comparisons between the two species to



## 第十二部分 复习资料及复习建议

本部分没有例题，以老师上课的课件为准。

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