

趴趴 GMAT
语法魔王 Cassie 刷题班
习题集

(PART 1)



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你不明白的句子结构题

1. Making things even more difficult has been general market inactivity lately, if not paralysis, which has provided little in the way of pricing guidance.
- A. has been general market inactivity lately, if not paralysis, which has provided
 - B. there is general market inactivity, if not paralysis, lately it has provided
 - C. general market inactivity, if not paralysis, has lately provided
 - D. lately, general market inactivity, if not paralysis, has provided
 - E. is that lately general market inactivity, if not paralysis, which provides
2. Although appearing less appetizing than most of their round and red supermarket cousins, heirloom tomatoes, grown from seeds saved during the previous year-they are often green and striped, or have plenty of bumps and bruises-heirlooms are more flavorful and thus in increasing demand.
- A. Although appearing less appetizing than most of their round and red supermarket cousins, heirloom tomatoes, grown from seeds saved during the previous year
 - B. Although heirloom tomatoes, grown from seeds saved during the previous year, appear less appetizing than most of their round and red supermarket cousins
 - C. Although they appear less appetizing than most of their round and red supermarket cousins, heirloom tomatoes, grown from seeds saved during the previous year
 - D. Grown from seeds saved during the previous year, heirloom tomatoes appear less appetizing than most of their round and red supermarket cousins
 - E. Heirloom tomatoes, grown from seeds saved during the previous year, although they appear less appetizing than most of their round and red supermarket cousins

3. In 2000, a mere two dozen products accounted for half the increase in spending on prescription drugs, a phenomenon that is explained not just because of more expensive drugs but by the fact that doctors are writing many more prescriptions for higher-cost drugs.
- A. a phenomenon that is explained not just because of more expensive drugs but by the fact that doctors are writing
 - B. a phenomenon that is explained not just by the fact that drugs are becoming more expensive but also by the fact that doctors are writing
 - C. a phenomenon occurring not just because of drugs that are becoming more expensive but because of doctors having also written
 - D. which occurred not just because drugs are becoming more expensive but doctors are also writing
 - E. which occurred not just because of more expensive drugs but because doctors have also written
4. Marconi's conception of the radio was as a substitute for the telephone, a tool for private conversation; instead, it is precisely the opposite, a tool for communicating with a large, public audience.
- A. Marconi's conception of the radio was as a substitute for the telephone, a tool for private conversation; instead, it is
 - B. Marconi conceived of the radio as a substitute for the telephone, a tool for private conversation, but which is
 - C. Marconi conceived of the radio as a tool for private conversation that could substitute for the telephone; instead, it has become
 - D. Marconi conceived of the radio to be a tool for private conversation, a substitute for the telephone, which has become
 - E. Marconi conceived of the radio to be a substitute for the telephone, a tool for private conversation, other than what it is,

5. Yellow jackets number among the 900 or so species of the world's social wasps, wasps living in a highly cooperative and organized society where they consist almost entirely of females—the queen and her sterile female workers.
- A. wasps living in a highly cooperative and organized society where they consist almost entirely of
 - B. wasps that live in a highly cooperative and organized society consisting almost entirely of
 - C. which means they live in a highly cooperative and organized society, almost all
 - D. which means that their society is highly cooperative, organized, and it is almost entirely
 - E. living in a society that is highly cooperative, organized, and it consists of almost all
6. A pioneer journalist, Nellie Bly's exploits included circling the globe faster than Jules Verne's fictional Phileas Fogg.
- A. A pioneer journalist, Nellie Bly's exploits included
 - B. The exploits of Nellie Bly, a pioneer journalist, included
 - C. Nellie Bly was a pioneer journalist including in her exploits the
 - D. Included in the pioneer journalist Nellie Bly's exploits are
 - E. The pioneer journalist's exploits of Nellie Bly included
7. In 1850, Lucretia Mott published her Discourse on Women, arguing in a treatise for women to have equal political and legal rights and for changes in the married women's property laws.
- A. arguing in a treatise for women to have equal political and legal rights
 - B. arguing in a treatise for equal political and legal rights for women
 - C. a treatise that advocates women's equal political and legal rights
 - D. a treatise advocating women's equal political and legal rights
 - E. a treatise that argued for equal political and legal rights for women

8. In an effort to reduce their inventories, Italian vintners have cut prices; their wines have been priced to sell, and they are.
- A. have been priced to sell, and they are
 - B. are priced to sell, and they have
 - C. are priced to sell, and they do
 - D. are being priced to sell, and have
 - E. had been priced to sell, and they have
9. In virtually all types of tissue in every animal species, dioxin induces the production of enzymes that are the organism's trying to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical that is irritating it.
- A. trying to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical that is irritating it
 - B. trying that it metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritant
 - C. attempt to try to metabolize, or render harmless, such a chemical irritant
 - D. attempt to try and metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritating it
 - E. attempt to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritant
10. The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) had long been expected to announce a reduction in output to bolster sagging oil prices, but officials of the organization just recently announced that the group will pare daily production by 1.5 million barrels by the beginning of next year, but only if non-OPEC nations, including Norway, Mexico, and Russia, were to trim output by a total of 500,000 barrels a day.
- A. year, but only if non-OPEC nations, including Norway, Mexico, and Russia, were to trim output
 - B. year, but only if the output of non-OPEC nations, which includes Norway, Mexico, and Russia, is trimmed
 - C. year only if the output of non-OPEC nations, including Norway, Mexico, and Russia, would be trimmed
 - D. year only if non-OPEC nations, which includes Norway, Mexico, and Russia, were trimming output
 - E. year only if non-OPEC nations, including Norway, Mexico, and Russia, trim output

与众不同的平行

11. As criminal activity on the Internet becomes more and more sophisticated, not only are thieves able to divert cash from company bank accounts, they can also pilfer valuable information such as business development strategies, new product specifications, and contract bidding plans, and sell the data to competitors.
- A. they can also pilfer valuable information such as business development strategies, new product specifications, and contract bidding plans, and sell
 - B. they can also pilfer valuable information that includes business development strategies, new product specifications, and contract bidding plans, and selling
 - C. also pilfering valuable information including business development strategies, new product specifications, and contract bidding plans, selling
 - D. but also pilfer valuable information such as business development strategies, new product specifications, and contract bidding plans to sell
 - E. but also pilfering valuable information such as business development strategies, new product specifications, and contract bidding plans and selling
12. Discussion of greenhouse effects have usually had as a focus the possibility of Earth growing warmer and to what extent it might, but climatologists have indicated all along that precipitation, storminess, and temperature extremes are likely to have the greatest impact on people.
- A. Discussion of greenhouse effects have usually had as a focus the possibility of Earth growing warmer and to what extent it might,
 - B. Discussion of greenhouse effects has usually had as its focus whether Earth would get warmer and what the extent would be,
 - C. Discussion of greenhouse effects has usually focused on whether Earth would grow warmer and to what extent,
 - D. The discussion of greenhouse effects have usually focused on the possibility of Earth getting warmer and to what extent it might,
 - E. The discussion of greenhouse effects has usually focused on whether Earth would grow warmer and the extent that is

13. (PREP) Evolutionary psychology holds that the human mind is not a "blank slate,"
but instead that it comprises specialized mental mechanisms that were developed as
a way of solving specific problems human ancestors faced millions of years ago.
- A. the human mind is not a "blank slate," but instead that it comprises specialized mental mechanisms that were developed as a way of solving
 - B. the human mind is not a "blank slate" but instead comprises specialized mental mechanisms that were developed to solve
 - C. the human mind, instead of a "blank slate," it comprises specialized mental mechanisms that have been developed to solve
 - D. rather than it being a "blank slate," the human mind comprises specialized mental mechanisms that have been developed as a way of solving
 - E. rather than the human mind's being a "blank slate," that it comprises specialized mental mechanisms that were developed as a way of solving
14. In her presentation, the head of the Better Business Bureau emphasized that companies should think of the cost of conventions and other similar gatherings as
not an expense, but as an investment in networking that will pay dividends.
- A. as not an expense, but as
 - B. as not expense, but
 - C. not an expense, rather
 - D. not as an expense, but as
 - E. not in terms of expense, but

15. (PREP) Diesel engines burn as much as 30 percent less fuel than gasoline engines of comparable size, as well as emitting far less carbon dioxide gas and far fewer of the other gases that have been implicated in global warming.
- A. of comparable size, as well as emitting far less carbon dioxide gas and far fewer of the other gases that have
 - B. of comparable size, as well as emit far less carbon dioxide gas and far fewer of the other gases having
 - C. of comparable size, and also they emit far fewer carbon dioxide and other gases that have
 - D. that have a comparable size, and also they emit far less carbon dioxide gas and other gases that have
 - E. that have a comparable size, as well as emitting far fewer carbon dioxide and other gases having
16. The nineteenth-century chemist Humphry Davy presented the results of his early experiments in his "Essay on Heat and Light," a critique of all chemistry since Robert Boyle as well as a vision of a new chemistry that Davy hoped to found.
- A. a critique of all chemistry since Robert Boyle as well as a vision of a
 - B. a critique of all chemistry following Robert Boyle and also his envisioning of a
 - C. a critique of all chemistry after Robert Boyle and envisioning as well
 - D. critiquing all chemistry from Robert Boyle forward and also a vision of
 - E. critiquing all the chemistry done since Robert Boyle as well as his own envisioning of

17. Covering 71 percent of Earth's surface, the oceans play an essential role in maintaining the conditions for human existence on land, moderating temperature by the absorption of heat and carbon dioxide, and giving pure water back to the atmosphere through evaporation.
- A. Covering 71 percent of Earth's surface, the oceans play an essential role in maintaining the conditions for human existence on land, moderating
 - B. Covering 71 percent of Earth's surface and playing an essential role in maintaining the conditions for human existence on land, the oceans moderate
 - C. The oceans cover 71 percent of Earth's surface and play an essential role in maintaining conditions for human existence on land, and by moderating
 - D. The oceans cover 71 percent of Earth's surface, play an essential role in maintaining the conditions for human existence on land, and moderate
 - E. The oceans cover 71 percent of Earth's surface, playing an essential role in maintaining the conditions for human existence on land, and they moderate
18. Some anthropologists believe that the genetic homogeneity evident in the world's people is the result of a "population bottleneck" -at some time in the past our ancestors suffered an event, greatly reducing their numbers and thus our genetic variation.
- A. at some time in the past our ancestors suffered an event, greatly reducing their numbers
 - B. that at some time in the past our ancestors suffered an event that greatly reduced their numbers
 - C. that some time in the past our ancestors suffered an event so that their numbers were greatly reduced,
 - D. some time in the past our ancestors suffered an event from which their numbers were greatly reduced
 - E. some time in the past, that our ancestors suffered an event so as to reduce their numbers greatly,

19. Joachim Raff and Giacomo Meyerbeer are examples of the kind of composer who receives popular acclaim while living, often goes into decline after death, and never regains popularity again.
- A. often goes into decline after death, and never regains popularity again
 - B. whose reputation declines after death and never regains its status again
 - C. but whose reputation declines after death and never regains its former status
 - D. who declines in reputation after death and who never regained popularity again
 - E. then has declined in reputation after death and never regained popularity
20. Tropical bats play important roles in the rain forest ecosystem, aiding in the dispersal of cashew, date, and fig seeds; pollinating banana, breadfruit, and mango trees; and indirectly help produce tequila by pollinating agave plants.
- A. pollinating banana, breadfruit, and mango trees; and indirectly help produce
 - B. pollinating banana, breadfruit, and mango trees; and indirectly helping to produce
 - C. pollinating banana, breadfruit, and mango trees; and they indirectly help to produce
 - D. they pollinate banana, breadfruit, and mango trees; and indirectly help producing
 - E. they pollinate banana, breadfruit, and mango trees; indirectly helping the producing of
21. In ancient Thailand, much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended for the creation of Buddha images and when they constructed and decorated the temples that enshrined them.
- A. much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended for the creation of Buddha images and when they constructed and decorated the temples that enshrined them
 - B. much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended on the creation of Buddha images and on construction and decoration of the temples in which they were enshrined
 - C. much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended on the creation of Buddha images as well as constructing and decoration of the temples in which they were enshrined
 - D. creating images of Buddha accounted for much of the local artisans' creative energy, and also constructing and decorating the temples enshrining them
 - E. the creation of Buddha images accounted for much of the local artisans' creative energy as well as construction and decoration of the temples that enshrined them