

题号 : 1(qid:170)

题目 : The Acoma and Hopi are probably the two oldest surviving Pueblo communities, both dating back at least a thousand years.

选项 :

- A.both dating
- B.both of which have dated
- C.and each has dated
- D.and each one dating
- E.each one of which date

题号 : 2(qid:2884)

题目 :

An international team of astronomers working at telescopes in the Canary Islands and Spain has detected at least 18 huge gas spheres estimated to have 5 to 15 times the mass of Jupiter, the solar system's largest planet.

选项 :

- A. astronomers working at telescopes in the Canary Islands and Spain has detected at least 18 huge gas spheres estimated to have 5 to 15 times the mass of Jupiter
- B. astronomers working at telescopes in the Canary Islands and Spain has detected at least 18 huge gas spheres that are at an estimated 5 to 15 times Jupiter's mass
- C. astronomers is working at telescopes in the Canary Islands and Spain, having detected at least 18 huge gas spheres that are estimated at 5 to 15 times the mass of Jupiter
- D. astronomers, working at telescopes in the Canary Islands and Spain, and has detected at least 18 huge gas spheres estimated at 5 to 15 times the mass of Jupiter
- E. astronomers, working at telescopes in the Canary Islands and Spain, has detected at least 18 huge gas spheres they have estimated as being 5 to 15 times Jupiter's mass

文章 : Extensive research has shown that the effects of short-term price promotions on sales are themselves short-term. Companies' hopes that promotions might have a positive aftereffect have not been borne out for reasons that researchers have been able to identify. A price promotion entices only a brand's long-term or "loyal" customers; people seldom buy an unfamiliar brand merely because the price is reduced. They simply avoid paying more than they have to when one of their customary brands is temporarily available at a reduced price. A price promotion does not increase the number of long-term customers of a brand, as it attracts virtually no new customers in the first place. Nor do price promotions have lingering aftereffects for a brand, even negative ones such as damage to a brand's reputation or erosion of customer loyalty, as is often feared.

So why do companies spend so much on price promotions? Clearly price promotions are generally run at a loss, otherwise there would be more of them. And the bigger the increase in sales at promotion prices, the bigger the loss. While short-term price promotions can have legitimate uses, such as reducing excess inventory, it is the recognizable increase in sales that is their main attraction to management, which is therefore reluctant to abandon this strategy despite its **effect on the bottom line.**

题号 : 3(qid:172)

题目 :

The primary purpose of the passage is to

选项 :

- A.compare the arguments in favor of a certain strategy with those against it
- B.attack a certain strategy by enumerating its negative consequences
- C.justify the use of a certain strategy in light of certain criticisms that have been made against it
- D.advocate a particular strategy by arguing against an alternative
- E.explain the effects of a certain strategy and the primary motivations for adopting it

题号 : 4(qid:173)

题目 : According to the passage, which of the following is the reason why short-term price promotions do not attract new long-term customers to a brand?

选项 :

- A.Short-term price promotions do not produce an increase in sales.
- B.Customers come to regard the promotional price as the fair price and the regular price as excessive.
- C.Most customers select among competing products largely on the basis of price and very few are loyal to any particular brand.
- D.Customers who have not previously bought the promoted brand are almost never persuaded to do so by the short-term price promotions.
- E.Any customers that a brand gains by means of a short-term price promotion are liable to be lost when a competing brand has a similar promotion.

题号 : 5(qid:174)

题目 : The passage suggests that evidence for price promotions' 'effect on the bottom line' (in the highlighted text) is provided by

选项 :

- A.the lack of lingering aftereffects from price promotions
- B.the frequency with which price promotions occur
- C.price promotions' inability to attract new customers
- D.price promotions' recognizable effect on sales
- E.the legitimate uses to which management can put price promotions

题号 : 6(qid:175)

题目 : It can be inferred from the passage that if a company ceased to run short-term price promotions for a particular product, an effect of this change would be to

选项 :

- A.reduce excess inventory of the product
- B.lose some of the product's long-term customers
- C.reduce the product's overall sales
- D.inhibit growth in the number of the product's customers
- E.threaten the product's profitability

题号 : 7(qid:176)

题目:Although the discount stores in Goreville's central shopping district are expected to close within five years as a result of competition from a SpendLess discount department store that just opened, those locations will not stay vacant for long. In the five years since the opening of Colson's, a non-discount department store, a new store has opened at the location of every store in the shopping district that closed because it could not compete with Colson's.

Which of the following, if true, most seriously weakens the argument?

选项:

- A.Many customers of Colson's are expected to do less shopping there than they did before the SpendLess store opened.
- B.Increasingly, the stores that have opened in the central shopping district since Colson's opened have been discount stores.
- C.At present, the central shopping district has as many stores operating in it as it ever had.
- D.Over the course of the next five years, it is expected that Goreville's population will grow at a faster rate than it has for the past several decades.
- E.Many stores in the central shopping district sell types of merchandise that are not available at either SpendLess or Colson's.

文章: **The idea** that equipping homes with electrical appliances and other 'modern' household technologies would eliminate drudgery, save labor time, and increase leisure for women who were full-time home workers remained largely unchallenged until the women's movement of the 1970's spawned the groundbreaking and influential works of sociologist Joann Vanek and historian Ruth Cowan. Vanek analyzed 40 years of time use surveys conducted by home economists to argue that electrical appliances and other modern household technologies reduced the effort required to perform specific tasks, but ownership of these appliances did not correlate with less time spent on housework by full-time home workers. In fact, time spent by these workers remained remarkably constant—at about 52 to 54 hours per week—from the 1920's to the 1960's, a period of significant change in household technology. In surveying two centuries of household technology in the United States, Cowan argued that the 'industrialization' of the home often resulted in more work for full-time home workers because the use of such devices as coal stoves, water pumps, and vacuum cleaners tended to reduce the workload of married-women's helpers (husbands, sons, daughters, and servants) while promoting a more rigorous standard of housework. The full-time home worker's duties also shifted to include more household management, child care, and the post-Second World War phenomenon of being 'Mom's taxi.'

题号: 8(qid:177)

题目: According to the passage, which of the following is true about the idea mentioned in the highlighted text?

选项:

- A.It has been undermined by data found in time-use surveys conducted by home economists.
- B.It was based on a definition of housework that was explicitly rejected by Vanek and Cowan.
- C.It is more valid for the time period studied by Cowan than for the time period studied by Vanek.
- D.It is based on an underestimation of the time that married women spent on housework prior to the industrialization of the household.
- E.It inaccurately suggested that new household technologies would reduce the effort required to perform housework.

题号 : 9(qid:178)

题目 : The passage is primarily concerned with

选项 :

- A.analyzing a debate between two scholars
- B.challenging the evidence on which a new theory is based
- C.describing how certain scholars' work countered a prevailing view
- D.presenting the research used to support a traditional theory
- E.evaluating the methodology used to study a particular issue

题号 : 10(qid:179)

题目 : The passage suggests that Vanek and Cowan would agree that modernizing household technology did not

选项 :

- A.reduce the workload of servants and other household helpers
- B.raise the standard of housework that women who were full-time home workers set for themselves
- C.decrease the effort required to perform household tasks
- D.reduce the time spent on housework by women who were full-time home workers
- E.result in a savings of money used for household maintenance

题号 : 11(qid:180)

题目 :

Because ethylene dibromide, a chemical used to fumigate grain, was blamed for the high rate of nerve damage suffered by people who work in grain-processing plants, many such plants switched to other chemical fumigants two years ago. Since then, however, the percentage of workers at these plants who were newly diagnosed with nerve damage has not dropped significantly. Therefore, either ethylene dibromide was wrongly blamed or else the new chemicals also cause nerve damage.

Which of the following is an assumption on which the argument depends?

选项 :

- A.If the new chemicals cause nerve damage, the nerve damage caused would be different from any nerve damage that ethylene dibromide may cause.
- B.There are no chemical fumigants that are completely safe for workers in grain-processing plants.
- C.If ethylene dibromide causes nerve damage, it does not take two years or longer for that damage to become detectable.
- D.Workers at grain-processing plants typically continue to work there even after being diagnosed with nerve damage.
- E.Workers at grain-processing plants that still use ethylene dibromide continue to have a high rate of nerve damage.

题号 : 12(qid:835)

题目 :

Medicare, the United States government's health insurance program for the elderly and disabled, covers the full cost of home health care, but not with other nonhospital services where 20 percent of the costs must be paid by beneficiaries.

选项：

- A. but not with other nonhospital services where 20 percent of the costs must be paid by beneficiaries
- B. but not of other nonhospital services, making beneficiaries pay 20 percent of the costs
- C. but not of other nonhospital services, for which beneficiaries must pay 20 percent of the costs
- D. which is unlike other nonhospital services in that 20 percent of the costs must be paid by beneficiaries
- E. which is unlike other nonhospital services that make beneficiaries pay 20 percent of the costs

题号：13(qid:2876)

题目：

She was an educator, a builder of institutions and organizations, and a major figure in the Black church and secular feminist movements as well, so one of the best-known and most well-respected African Americans of the early twentieth century was Nannie Helen Burroughs.

选项：

- A. She was an educator, a builder of institutions and organizations, and a major figure in the Black church and secular feminist movements as well, so one of the best-known and most well-respected African Americans of the early twentieth century was Nannie Helen Burroughs.
- B. She was an educator, a builder of institutions and organizations, and a major figure in the Black church and secular feminist movements, and Nannie Helen Burroughs also was one of the best-known and well-respected African Americans of the early twentieth century.
- C. As an educator, a builder of institutions and organizations, and a major figure in the Black church and secular feminist movements, Nannie Helen Burroughs was one of the best-known and most well-respected African Americans of the early twentieth century.
- D. As an educator, a builder of institutions and organizations, and a major figure in the Black church and secular feminist movements, one of the best-known and well-respected African Americans of the early twentieth century was Nannie Helen Burroughs.
- E. Being an educator, a builder of institutions and organizations, and a major figure in the Black church and secular feminist movements, one of the best-known and most well-respected African Americans of the early twentieth century was Nannie Helen Burroughs.

题号：14(qid:183)

题目：

Which of the following most logically completes the argument?

The attribution of the choral work *Lacrimae* to the composer Pescard (1400 – 1474) has been regarded as tentative, since it was based on a single treatise from the early 1500's that named Pescard as the composer. Recently, several musical treatises from the late 1500's have come to light, all of which name Pescard as the composer of *Lacrimae*. Unfortunately, these newly discovered treatises lend no support to the attribution of *Lacrimae* to Pescard, since _____.

选项：

- A.the treatise from the early 1500's misidentifies the composers of some of the musical works it considers
- B.the author of the treatise from the early 1500's had no very strong evidence on which to base the identification of Pescard as the composer of *Lacrimae*
- C.there are works that can conclusively be attributed to Pescard that are not even mentioned in the treatise from the early 1500's
- D.the later treatises probably had no source for their attribution other than the earlier treatise
- E.no known treatises from the 1600's identify Pescard as the composer of *Lacrimae*

题号 : 15(qid:632)

题目 :

It is illegal to advertise prescription medications in Hedland except in professional medical journals or by mail directly to physicians. A proposed law would allow general advertising of prescription medications. Opponents object that, in general, laypersons lack the specialized knowledge to evaluate such advertisements and might ask their physicians for inappropriate medications. But since physicians have the final say as to whether to prescribe a medication for a patient, the objection provides no grounds for concern.

Which of the following would it be most useful to establish in order to evaluate the argument?

选项 :

- A.Whether nonprescription medications can interact with and block the action of any prescription medications that could be advertised to the general public
- B.Whether most prescription medication advertisements directed at the general public would be advertisements for recently developed medications newly available by prescription
- C.Whether prescription medication advertisements directed at the general public would appear on television and radio as well as in print
- D.Whether physicians are more likely to pay attention to advertising directed to the general public than to advertising directed to physicians
- E.Whether physicians are likely to succumb to pressure from patients to prescribe inappropriate medications

题号 : 16(qid:717)

题目 :

Unlike mainstream American businesses, more than half of which fail, the failure rate for businesses in the Amish community hovers around 5 percent.

选项 :

- A.Unlike mainstream American businesses, more than half of which fail
- B.Unlike mainstream American businesses, in which the failure rate is more than half
- C.Unlike mainstream American businesses, where more than half of them fail
- D.While the rate of mainstream American businesses failing is more than half
- E.While more than half of mainstream American businesses fail

题号 : 17(qid:186)

题目：The steel industry has changed radically over the last two decades, as large, integrated companies such as Bethlehem Steel once conducted operations from mining at one end of the process to shipping at the other have greatly downsized, or in some cases shut down altogether.

选项：

- A.as large, integrated companies such as Bethlehem Steel
- B.as large, integrated companies, such as Bethlehem Steel, that
- C.with large, integrated companies, such as Bethlehem Steel, that
- D.while large, integrated companies, such as Bethlehem Steel, that
- E.and large, integrated companies such as Bethlehem Steel

题号：18(qid:187)

题目：Unlike the many winter greens that have tough leaves and thus require a lengthy cooking time, those of escarole need little or no cooking.

选项：

- A.many winter greens that have tough leaves and thus require a lengthy cooking time, those of escarole need
- B.many winter greens that have tough leaves and thus require a lengthy cooking time, escarole needs
- C.tough leaves of many winter greens and that they require for a lengthy cooking time, escarole needs
- D.tough leaves of many winter greens and the requirement that they have a lengthy cooking time, those of escarole need
- E.lengthy cooking time required by the many winter greens with tough leaves, escarole needs

题号：19(qid:188)

题目：After several years of rapid growth, the healthy care company became one of the largest health care providers in the metropolitan area, while it then proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in its payment to doctors and hospitals.

选项：

- A.while it then proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in its payment to
- B.while it then proved unable to handle the increase in business and fell months behind in its payment to
- C.but then it proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in its paying
- D.but then proving unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in paying
- E.but then proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in paying

题号：20(qid:189)

题目：

During the past year, Pro-Tect Insurance Company's total payouts on car-theft claims were larger than the company can afford to sustain. **Pro-Tect cannot reduce the number of car-theft policies it carries**, so cannot protect itself against continued large payouts that way. Therefore, **Pro-Tect has decided to offer a discount to holders of car-theft policies whose cars have antitheft devices**. Many policyholders will respond to the discount by installing antitheft devices, since the amount of the discount will within two years typically more than cover the cost of installation. Thus, because cars with antitheft devices are rarely stolen, Pro-Tect's plan is likely to reduce its annual payouts.

In the argument above, the two portions in **boldface** play which of the following roles?

选项：

- A.The first rules out a certain strategy for achieving a goal; the second presents the strategy that was adopted instead and whose effectiveness the argument assesses.
- B.The first is a judgment made in support of a certain conclusion; the second is that conclusion.
- C.The first has been used as a consideration to support adopting a certain strategy for achieving a goal; the second reports a decision to adopt an alternative strategy.
- D.The first provides evidence in favor of adopting a certain strategy for achieving a goal; the second reports a decision to pursue an alternative goal.
- E.The first is a consideration offered against adopting a certain strategy for achieving a goal; the second is the main conclusion that the argument is seeking to establish.

题号：21(qid:190)

题目：

Editorial: The roof of Northtown Council's equipment-storage building collapsed under the weight of last week's heavy snowfall. The building was constructed recently and met local building-safety codes in every particular, except that the nails used for attaching roof supports to the building's columns were of a smaller size than the codes specify for this purpose. Clearly, this collapse exemplifies how even a single, apparently insignificant, departure from safety standards can have severe consequences.

Which of the following, if true, most strongly supports the editorial's argument?

选项：

- A.The only other buildings whose roofs collapsed from the weight of the snowfall were older buildings constructed according to less exacting standards than those in the safety codes.
- B.Because of the particular location of the equipment-storage building, the weight of snow on its roof was greater than the maximum weight allowed for in the safety codes.
- C.Because the equipment-storage building was not intended for human occupation, some safety-code provisions that would have applied to an office building did not apply to it.
- D.The columns of the building were no stronger than the building-safety codes required for such a building.
- E.Because the equipment-storage building was where the council kept snow-removal equipment, the building was almost completely empty when the roof collapsed.

题号：22(qid:770)

题目：

In an attempt to guarantee the security of its innovative water purification method, the company required each employee to sign a confidentiality agreement prohibiting that its water purification methods be disclosed to companies using an analogous purification process.

选项：

- A. prohibiting that its water purification methods be disclosed to companies
- B. prohibiting them from the disclosing of its water purification methods to any company
- C. prohibiting disclosure of its water purification methods to any company
- D. that would prohibit them from disclosure of its water purification methods to companies
- E. that would prohibit its water purification methods to be disclosed to a company

文章: Why firms adhere to or deviate from their strategic plans is poorly understood. However, theory and limited research suggest that the process through which such plans emerge may play a part. In particular, top management decision-sharing consensus-oriented, team-based Decision - making-may increase the likelihood that firms will adhere to their plans, because those involved in the decision-making may be more committed to the chosen course of action, thereby increasing the likelihood that organizations will subsequently adhere to their plans.

However, the relationship between top management decision-sharing and adherence to plans may be affected by a firm's strategic mission (its fundamental approach to increasing sales revenue and market share, and generating cash flow and short-term profits). At one end of the strategic mission continuum, 'build' strategies are pursued when a firm desires to increase its market share and is willing to sacrifice short-term profits to do so. At the other end, 'harvest' strategies are used when a firm is willing to sacrifice market share for short-term profitability and cash-flow maximization. Research and theory suggest that top management decision-sharing may have a more positive relationship with adherence to plans among firms with harvest strategies than among firms with build strategies. In a study of strategic practices in several large firms, managers in harvest strategy scenarios were more able to adhere to their business plans. As one of the managers in the study explained it, this is partly because typically all a manager has to do [when implementing a harvest strategy] is that which was done last year. Additionally, managers under harvest strategies may have fewer strategic options than do those under build strategies; it may therefore be easier to reach agreement on a particular course of action through decision-sharing, which will in turn tend to promote adherence to plans. Conversely, in a 'build' strategy scenario, individual leader-ship, rather than decision-sharing, may promote adherence to plans. Build strategies-which typically require leaders with strong personal visions for a firm's future, rather than the negotiated compromise of the team-based decision-maybe most closely adhered to when implemented in the context of a clear strategic vision of an individual leader, rather than through the practice of decision-sharing.

题号：23(qid:479)

题目：Which of the following best describes the function of the first sentence (the highlighted text) of the second paragraph of the passage?

选项：

- A.To answer a question posed in the first sentence of the passage about why firms adopt particular strategic missions
- B.To refute an argument made in the first paragraph about how top management decision-making affects whether firms will adhere to their strategic plans
- C.To provide evidence supporting a theory introduced in the first paragraph about what makes firms adhere to or deviate from their strategic plants
- D.To qualify an assertion made in the preceding sentence (lines 6-16) about how top management decision-making affects the likelihood that firms will adhere to their strategic plans
- E.To explain a distinction relied on in the second paragraph (lines 17-68) regarding two different kinds of strategic missions

题号 : 24(qid:480)

题目 :

The passage cites all of the following as differences between firms using build strategies and firms using harvest strategies EXCEPT

选项 :

- A.their willingness to sacrifice short-term profits in order to build market share
- B.their willingness to sacrifice building market share in order to increase short-term profitability
- C.the number of strategic options available to their managers
- D.the relative importance they assign to maximizing cash-flow
- E.how likely they are to employ decision-sharing in developing strategic plans

题号 : 25(qid:481)

题目 :

The primary purpose of the passage is to

选项 :

- A.identify some of the obstacles that make it difficult for firms to adhere to their strategic business plans
- B.compare two different theories concerning why firms adhere to or deviate from their strategic plans
- C.evaluate the utility of top management decision-sharing as a method of implementing the strategic mission of a business
- D.discuss the respective advantages and disadvantages of build and harvest strategies among several large firms
- E.examine some of the factors that may affect whether or not firms adhere to their strategic plans

题号 : 26(qid:482)

题目 :

The author includes the quotation in the highlighted text of the passage most probably in order to

选项 :

- A.lend support to the claim that firms utilizing harvest strategies may be more likely to adhere to their strategic plans
- B.suggest a reason that many managers of large firm prefer harvest strategies to build strategies
- C.provide an example of a firm that adhered to its strategic plan because of the degree of its managers' commitment
- D.demonstrate that managers implementing harvest strategies generally have better strategic options than do managers implementing build strategies
- E.give an example of a large firm that successfully implemented a harvest strategy

题号 : 27(qid:196)

题目 :

In parts of the Caribbean, the manatee, an endangered marine mammal, has long been hunted for its meat. Having noted the manatee hunters' expert knowledge of manatees' habits, local conservationists are encouraging the hunters to stop hunting and instead to take tourists on boat rides to see manatees. Tourist interest is high, so the plan has promise of achieving the twin goals of giving the former hunters a good income and helping ensure the manatees' survival.

Which of the following, if true, raises the most serious doubt about the plan's chance of success?

选项 :

- A.Many tourists who visit these parts of the Caribbean are uninterested in manatees and would not be willing to pay what the former manatee hunters would have to charge for boat rides to see manatees.
- B.Recovery of the species would enable some hunting to continue without putting the manatees' survival in jeopardy again.
- C.In areas where manatees have traditionally been hunted for food, local people could easily replace the manatee meat in their diets with other foods obtained from the sea.
- D.There would not be enough former manatee hunters to act as guides for all the tourists who want to see manatees.
- E.To maintain their current income, manatee hunters who switched to guiding tourists would have to use far larger boats and make many more trips into the manatees' fragile habitat than they currently do.

题号 : 28(qid:197)

题目 :

Regulations will not allow a pesticide that is toxic to humans to be used inside houses unless the pesticide will dissipate completely from the air within eight hours after its application. One test that pesticide manufacturers standardly use to determine how quickly anti-termite pesticides dissipate involves spraying the pesticides on the walls of room-sized plywood boxes and then timing its dissipation.

Which of the following would it be most useful to know in order to evaluate whether a dissipation time of just under eight hours on the manufacturers' test indicates that an anti-termite pesticide that is toxic to humans obeys regulations for use in houses?

选项 :

- A. Whether anti-termite pesticides dissipate more slowly in furnished rooms than in plywood boxes
- B. Whether people who apply anti-termite pesticide standardly wear protective equipment that prevents them from being exposed to the pesticide
- C. Whether people whose house is being treated with anti-termite pesticide generally know that they should remain out of their house during the hours immediately after the pesticide's application
- D. Whether there are anti-termite pesticides that are toxic to humans that, when subjected to the manufacturers' test, dissipate completely from the air in the boxes in well under eight hours
- E. Whether anti-termite pesticides that are not toxic to humans tend to take longer to dissipate than those that are toxic

题号 : 29(qid:636)

题目 :

Rivalling the pyramids of Egypt or even the ancient cities of the Maya as an achievement, the army of terra-cotta warriors created to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife is more than 2,000 years old and took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete them.

选项 :

- A. took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete them
- B. took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete it
- C. took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete
- D. 700,000 artisans took more than 36 years to complete
- E. to complete them took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years

题号 : 30(qid:199)

题目 : Under high pressure and intense heat, graphite, the most stable form of pure carbon, changes into the substance commonly referred to as diamond and remaining this way whether or not the heat and pressure are removed.

选项 :

- A. remaining this way whether or not
- B. remaining like that even as
- C. remaining as such whether or not
- D. remains in this way although
- E. remains thus even when

题号 : 31(qid:723)

题目 :

In Berinia, the age at which people could begin to drink alcohol legally used to be 18. In 1990, in an attempt to reduce alcohol consumption and thereby to reduce alcohol-related traffic deaths among Berinians under 21, the legal drinking age was raised to 21. Alcohol-related traffic deaths among people under 21 have decreased significantly since 1990. Nevertheless, surveys show that people in that age-group drink just as much alcohol as they did before 1990.

Which of the following, if true of Berinia, most helps to resolve the apparent discrepancy?

选项：

- A. For the population as a whole, annual alcohol consumption is no lower now than it was in 1990.
- B. Alcohol consumption away from home, for example in bars and restaurants, is much lower among people under 21 than it was in 1990.
- C. The proportion of people under 21 who own a car is higher now than it was in 1990.
- D. Alcohol consumption is lower among people under 21 than among adults in most other age-groups.
- E. Alcohol-related traffic deaths among people over 21 have increased slightly since 1990.

题号：32(qid:865)

题目：

Navigators have known for thousands of years that the ocean has variable currents, but it is only in the last half century that a reasonably clear picture has emerged of the patterns and causes of ocean currents.

选项：

- A. a reasonably clear picture has emerged of the patterns and causes of ocean currents
- B. a reasonably clear picture of the patterns of ocean currents and their causes have emerged
- C. a reasonably clear picture emerged of ocean currents, their patterns and the causes of them
- D. there have emerged a reasonably clear picture of the patterns of ocean currents and what caused them
- E. there had emerged a reasonably clear picture of the patterns of ocean currents and their causes

题号：33(qid:202)

题目：The global-warming effect of ocean white caps are one of the many aspects of the ocean environment that are not yet incorporated in any detail into the computer models used for predicting how rising greenhouse gas concentrations could affect climate.

选项：

- A. The global-warming effect of ocean white caps are one of the many aspects of the ocean environment that are not yet incorporated in any detail into the computer models used for predicting
- B. The effect on global warming of ocean white caps are one of the many aspects of the ocean environment not yet incorporated in any detail into computer models, which they use to predict
- C. The effect of ocean white caps on global warming is one of the many aspects of the ocean environment that are not yet incorporated in any detail into the computer models used to predict
- D. That ocean white caps have an effect on global warming is one of the many aspects of the ocean environment not yet having been incorporated in any detail into the computer models that are used for predicting
- E. That ocean white caps have an effect on global warming is one of the many aspects of the ocean environment not yet being incorporated in any detail into computer models, which they use to predict

题号 : 34(qid:857)

题目 :

In many nations, criminal law does not apply to corporations, but in the United States today, a corporation commits a crime whenever one of its employees commits a crime, if the employee acted within the scope of his or her authority and if the corporation benefited as a result.

选项 :

- A.a corporation commits a crime whenever one of its employees commits a crime, if the employee acted
- B.a corporation is committing a crime whenever one of its employees committed a crime, if those employees were acting
- C.corporations commit a crime whenever one of its employees does, on the condition that the employee acts
- D.corporations commit crimes whenever an employee of those corporations commit a crime, if it was while acting
- E.the corporation whose employees commit a crime, commits a crime, whenever the employee acted

题号 : 35(qid:209)

题目 :

Many people suffer an allergic reaction to certain sulfites, including those that are commonly added to wine as preservatives. However, since there are several wine makers who add sulfites to none of the wines they produce, people who would like to drink wine but are allergic to sulfites can drink wines produced by these wine makers without risking an allergic reaction to sulfites.

Which of the following is an assumption on which the argument depends?

选项 :

- A.These wine makers have been able to duplicate the preservative effect produced by adding sulfites by means that do not involve adding any potentially allergenic substances to their wine.
- B.Not all forms of sulfite are equally likely to produce the allergic reactions.
- C.Wine is the only beverage to which sulfites are commonly added.
- D.Apart from sulfites, there are no substances commonly present in wine that give rise to an allergic reaction.
- E.Sulfites are not naturally present in the wines produced by these wine makers in amounts large enough to produce an allergic reaction in someone who drinks these wines.

题号 : 36(qid:699)

题目 :

Turning away from literary realism to write romantic stories about the peasant life and landscape of northern Sweden, in 1909 Selma Lagerlof was the novelist who became the first woman and was also the first Swedish writer to win the Nobel Prize for Literature.

选项 :

A.Turning away from literary realism to write romantic stories about the peasant life and landscape of northern Sweden, in 1909 Selma Lagerlof was the novelist who became the first woman and was also the first Swedish writer to win

B.She turned away from literary realism and wrote romantic stories about the peasant life and landscape of northern Sweden, and novelist Selma Lagerlof in 1909 became the first woman as well as the first Swedish writer that won

C.Selma Lagerlof was a novelist who turned away from literary realism to write romantic stories about the peasant life and landscape of northern Sweden, and in 1909 she became the first woman in addition to the first Swedish writer winning

D.A novelist who turned away from literary realism to write romantic stories about the peasant life and landscape of northern Sweden, Selma Lagerlof became in 1909 the first woman and also the first Swedish writer to win

E.As a novelist, Selma Lagerlof turned away from literary realism and wrote romantic stories about the peasant life and landscape of northern Sweden, in 1909 becoming the first woman and also the first Swedish writer that won

答案：

1	2	3	4	5	6
A	A	E	D	B	C
7	8	9	10	11	12
B	A	C	D	C	C
13	14	15	16	17	18
C	D	E	E	B	B
19	20	21	22	23	24
E	A	A	C	D	E
25	26	27	28	29	30
E	A	E	A	C	E
31	32	33	34	35	36
B	A	C	A	E	D