

题号：1(qid:707)

题目：

For the farmer who takes care to keep them cool, providing them with high-energy feed, and milking them regularly, Holstein cows are producing an average of 2,275 gallons of milk each per year.

选项：

- A.providing them with high-energy feed, and milking them regularly, Holstein cows are producing
- B.providing them with high-energy feed, and milked regularly, the Holstein cow produces
- C.provided with high-energy feed, and milking them regularly, Holstein cows are producing
- D.provided with high-energy feed, and milked regularly, the Holstein cow produces
- E.provided with high-energy feed, and milked regularly, Holstein cows will produce

题号：2(qid:294)

题目：In Creek theology the supreme being was Esaugetu Emissee (Master of Breath), who dwelt in an upper realm in which the sky was the floor, and who had the power to give and to take away the breath of life.

选项：

- A.in which the sky was the floor, and who had the power to give and to take
- B.where the sky was the floor, having the power to give and to take
- C.whose floor was the sky, and who has the power of giving and of taking
- D.in which the sky was the floor, with the power of giving and taking
- E.whose floor was the sky, having the power to give and take

题号：3(qid:959)

题目：

Growing evidence that coastal erosion occurs continuously, not in just such calamitous bursts like hurricanes, has led scientists and planners to urge a stringent new approach to limiting development along the nation's shoreline.

选项：

- A.coastal erosion occurs continuously, not in just such calamitous bursts like hurricanes, has
- B.coastal erosion occurs continuously, not just in calamitous bursts such as hurricanes, has
- C.coastal erosion is continuously occurring, not in just calamitous bursts like hurricanes, having
- D.there is continuous coastal erosion, not just in calamitous bursts such as hurricanes, which has
- E.there is continuous coastal erosion occurring, not in just such calamitous bursts like hurricanes, has

题号：4(qid:6)

题目：

So dogged were Frances Perkins' investigations of the garment industry, and her lobbying for wage and hour reform was persistent, Alfred E. Smith and Franklin D. Roosevelt recruited Perkins to work within the government, rather than as a social worker.

选项：

- A. and her lobbying for wage and hour reform was persistent,
- B. and lobbying for wage and hour reform was persistent, so that
- C. her lobbying for wage and hour reform persistent, that
- D. lobbying for wage and hour reform was so persistent,
- E. so persistent her lobbying for wage and hour reform, that

文章： Many scholars have theorized that economic development, particularly industrialization and urbanization, contributes to the growth of participatory democracy; according to this theory, it would seem logical that women would both demand and gain suffrage in ever greater numbers whenever economic development expanded their economic opportunities. However, the economic development theory is inadequate to explain certain historical facts about the implementation of women's suffrage. For example, why was women's suffrage, instituted nationally in the United States in 1920, not instituted nationally in Switzerland until the 1970's? Industrialization was well advanced in both countries by 1920: over 33 percent of American workers were employed in various industries, as compared to 44 percent of Swiss workers. Granted, Switzerland and the United States diverged in the degree to which the expansion of industry coincided with the degree of urbanization: only 29 percent of the Swiss population lived in cities of 10,000 or more inhabitants by 1920. However, urbanization cannot fully explain women's suffrage. Within the United States prior to 1920, for example, only less urbanized states had granted women suffrage. Similarly, less urbanized countries such as Cambodia and Ghana had voting rights for women long before Switzerland did. It is true that Switzerland's urbanized cantons (political subdivisions) generally enacted women's suffrage legislation earlier than did rural cantons. However, these cantons often shared other characteristics—similar linguistic backgrounds and strong leftist parties—that may help to explain this phenomenon.

题号：5(qid:297)

题目：The passage states which of the following about Switzerland's urbanized cantons?

选项：

- A. These cantons shared characteristics other than urbanization that may have contributed to their implementation of women's suffrage.
- B. These cantons tended to be more politically divided than were rural cantons.
- C. These cantons shared with certain rural cantons characteristics such as similar linguistic backgrounds and strong leftist parties.
- D. The populations of these cantons shared similar views because urbanization furthered the diffusion of ideas among them.
- E. These cantons were comparable to the most highly urbanized states in the United States in their stance toward the implementation of women's suffrage.

题号：6(qid:298)

题目：The primary purpose of the passage is to

选项：

- A. contrast two explanations for the implementation of women's suffrage
- B. demonstrate that one factor contributes more than another factor to the implementation of women's suffrage
- C. discuss the applicability of a theory for explaining the implementation of women's suffrage
- D. clarify certain assumptions underlying a particular theory about the implementation of women's suffrage
- E. explain how a particular historical occurrence was causally connected to the implementation of women's suffrage

题号：7(qid:299)

题目：The passage suggests which of the following about urbanization in Switzerland and the United States by 1920?

选项：

- A. A greater percentage of Swiss industrial workers than American industrial workers lived in urban areas.
- B. There were more cities of 10,000 or more inhabitants in Switzerland than there were in the United States.
- C. Swiss workers living in urban areas were more likely to be employed in industry than were American workers living in urban areas.
- D. Urbanized areas of Switzerland were more likely than similar areas in the United States to have strong leftist parties.
- E. A greater percentage of the United States population than the Swiss population lived in urban areas.

题号：8(qid:300)

题目：

From 1980 to 1989, total consumption of fish in the country of Jurania increased by 4.5 percent, and total consumption of poultry products there increased by 9.0 percent. During the same period, the population of Jurania increased by 6 percent, in part due to immigration to Jurania from other countries in the region.

If the statements above are true, which of the following must also be true on the basis of them?

选项：

- A. During the 1980's in Jurania, profits of wholesale distributors of poultry products increased at a greater rate than did profits of wholesale distributors of fish.
- B. For people who immigrated to Jurania during the 1980's, fish was less likely to be a major part of their diet than was poultry.
- C. In 1989 Juranians consumed twice as much poultry as fish.
- D. For a significant proportion of Jurania's population, both fish and poultry products were a regular part of their diet during the 1980's.
- E. Per capita consumption of fish in Jurania was lower in 1989 than in 1980.

文章： In its 1903 decision in the case of *Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock*, the United States Supreme Court rejected the efforts of three Native American tribes to prevent the opening of tribal lands to non-Indian settlement without tribal consent. In his study of the *Lone Wolf* case, Blue Clark properly emphasizes the Court's assertion of a virtually unlimited unilateral power of Congress (the House of Representatives and the Senate) over Native American affairs. But he fails to note the decision's more far-reaching impact: shortly after *Lone Wolf*, the federal government totally abandoned negotiation and execution of formal written agreements with Indian tribes as a prerequisite for the implementation of federal Indian policy. Many commentators believe that this change had already occurred in 1871 when— following a dispute between the House and the Senate over which chamber should enjoy primacy in Indian affairs—Congress abolished the making of treaties with Native American tribes. But in reality the federal government continued to negotiate formal tribal agreements past the turn of the century, treating these documents not as treaties with sovereign nations requiring ratification by the Senate but simply as legislation to be passed by both houses of Congress. The *Lone Wolf* decision ended this era of formal negotiation and finally did away with what had increasingly become the empty formality of obtaining tribal consent.

题号：9(qid:301)

题目：The author of the passage is primarily concerned with

选项：

- A. identifying similarities in two different theories
- B. evaluating a work of scholarship
- C. analyzing the significance of a historical event
- D. debunking a revisionist interpretation
- E. exploring the relationship between law and social reality

题号：10(qid:302)

题目：According to the passage, which of the following was true of relations between the federal government and Native American tribes?

选项：

- A. Some Native American tribes approved of the congressional action of 1871 because it simplified their dealings with the federal government.
- B. Some Native American tribes were more eager to negotiate treaties with the United States after the *Lone Wolf* decision.
- C. Prior to the *Lone Wolf* decision, the Supreme Court was reluctant to hear cases involving agreements negotiated between Congress and Native American tribes.
- D. Prior to 1871, the federal government sometimes negotiated treaties with Native American tribes.
- E. Following 1871, the House exercised more power than did the Senate in the government's dealings with Native American tribes.

题号：11(qid:303)

题目：As an element in the argument presented by the author of the passage, the reference to Blue Clark's study of the *Lone Wolf* case serves primarily to

选项：

- A.point out that this episode in Native American history has received inadequate attention from scholars
- B.support the contention of the author of the passage that the *Lone Wolf* decision had a greater long-term impact than did the congressional action of 1871
- C.challenge the validity of the Supreme Court's decision confirming the unlimited unilateral power of Congress in Native American affairs
- D.refute the argument of commentators who regard the congressional action of 1871 as the end of the era of formal negotiation between the federal government and Native American tribes
- E.introduce a view about the *Lone Wolf* decision that the author will expand upon

题号：12(qid:304)

题目：According to the passage, which of the following resulted from the *Lone Wolf* decision?

选项：

- A.The Supreme Court took on a greater role in Native American affairs.
- B.Native American tribes lost their legal standing as sovereign nations in their dealings with the federal government, but their ownership of tribal lands was confirmed.
- C.The federal government no longer needed to conclude a formal agreement with a Native American tribe in order to carry out policy decisions that affected the tribe.
- D.The federal government began to appropriate tribal lands for distribution to non-Indian settlers.
- E.Native American tribes were no longer able to challenge congressional actions by appealing to the Supreme Court.

题号：13(qid:305)

题目：A leading figure in the Scottish enlightenment, Adam Smith's two major books are to democratic capitalism what Marx's *Das Kapital* is to socialism.

选项：

- A.Adam Smith's two major books are to democratic capitalism what
- B.Adam Smith's two major books are to democratic capitalism like
- C.Adam Smith's two major books are to democratic capitalism just as
- D.Adam Smith wrote two major books that are to democratic capitalism similar to
- E.Adam Smith wrote two major books that are to democratic capitalism what

题号：14(qid:747)

题目：

In general, jobs are harder to get in times of economic recession because many businesses cut back operations. However, any future recessions in Vargonia will probably not reduce the availability of teaching jobs at government-funded schools. This is because Vargonia has just introduced a legal requirement that education in government-funded schools be available, free of charge, to all Vargonian children regardless of the state of the economy, and that current student-teacher ratios not be exceeded.

Which of the following, if true, most strengthens the argument?

选项：

- A.The current student-teacher ratio at Vargonia's government-funded schools is higher than it was during the most recent period of economic recession.
- B.During recent periods when the Vargonian economy has been strong, almost 25 percent of Vargonian children have attended privately funded schools, many of which charge substantial fees.
- C.Nearly 20 percent more teachers are currently employed in Vargonia's government-funded schools than had been employed in those schools in the period before the last economic recession.
- D.Teachers in Vargonia's government-funded schools are well paid relative to teachers in most privately funded schools in Vargonia, many of which rely heavily on part-time teachers.
- E.During the last economic recession in Vargonia, the government permanently closed a number of the schools that it had funded.

题号：15(qid:307)

题目：

Brochure: Help conserve our city's water supply. By converting the landscaping in your yard to a water-conserving landscape, you can greatly reduce your outdoor water use. A water-conserving landscape is natural and attractive, and it also saves you money.

Criticism: For most people with yards, the savings from converting to a water-conserving landscape cannot justify the expense of new landscaping, since typically the conversion would save less than twenty dollars on a homeowner's yearly water bills.

Which of the following, if true, provides the best basis for a rebuttal of the criticism?

选项：

- A.Even homeowners whose yards do not have water-conserving landscapes can conserve water by installing water-saving devices in their homes.
- B.A conventional landscape generally requires a much greater expenditure on fertilizer and herbicide than does a water-conserving landscape.
- C.A significant proportion of the residents of the city live in buildings that do not have yards.
- D.It costs no more to put in water-conserving landscaping than it does to put in conventional landscaping.
- E.Some homeowners use more water to maintain their yards than they use for all other purposes combined.

题号：16(qid:308)

题目：

Economist: Tropicorp, which constantly seeks profitable investment opportunities, has been buying and clearing sections of tropical forest for cattle ranching, although pastures newly created there become useless for grazing after just a few years. The company has not gone into rubber tapping, even though **greater profits can be made from rubber tapping**, which leaves the forest intact. Thus, some environmentalists conclude that **Tropicorp has not acted wholly out of economic self-interest**. However, these environmentalists are probably wrong. The initial investment required for a successful rubber-tapping operation is larger than that needed for a cattle ranch. Furthermore, there is a shortage of workers employable in rubber-tapping operations, and finally, taxes are higher on profits from rubber tapping than on profits from cattle ranching.

In the economist's argument, the two **boldfaced** portions play which of the following roles?

选项：

- A.The first supports the conclusion of the economist's argument; the second calls that conclusion into question.
- B.The first states the conclusion of the economist's argument; the second supports that conclusion.
- C.The first supports the environmentalists' conclusion; the second states that conclusion.
- D.The first states the environmentalists' conclusion; the second states the conclusion of the economist's argument.
- E.Each supports the conclusion of the economist's argument.

题号：17(qid:309)

题目：

Although the restaurant company has recently added many new restaurants across the country and its sales have increased dramatically, its sales at restaurants open for more than a year have declined.

选项：

- A.the restaurant company has recently added many new restaurants across the country and its sales have increased dramatically, its
- B.the restaurant company has recently added many new restaurants across the country and its sales increased dramatically, its
- C.many new restaurants have recently been opened across the country and its sales increased dramatically, the restaurant company's
- D.having recently added many new restaurants across the country and with its sales increasing dramatically, the restaurant company's
- E.recently adding many new restaurants across the country and having its sales increase dramatically, the restaurant company's

题号：18(qid:2885)

题目：

Part of the proposed increase in state education spending is due to higher enrollment, since the number of students in public schools have grown steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, are at a record high.

选项：

- A. enrollment, since the number of students in public schools have grown steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, are at
- B. enrollment, with a number of students in public schools growing steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, reaching
- C. enrollment: since students in public schools have grown steadily in number since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, have reached
- D. enrollment: the number of students in public schools has grown steadily since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, has reached
- E. enrollment: students in public schools have grown steadily in number since the mid-1980's and, at nearly 47 million, are at

题号：19(qid:2870)

题目：

Some patients who do not respond to therapies for depression may simply have received inadequate treatment, having, for example, been prescribed a drug at a dosage too low to be effective or having been taken off a drug too soon.

选项：

- A. having, for example, been prescribed a drug at a dosage too low to be effective or having been
- B. having, for example, a drug prescription that was ineffective because the dosage was too low, or being
- C. as, for example, having too low of a dosage of a prescribed drug for it to be effective, or being
- D. when they have, for example, been prescribed too low a drug dosage to be effective, or were
- E. for example, when they have a drug prescription with a dosage too low to be effective, or been

题号：20(qid:860)

题目：

In a study conducted in Pennsylvania, servers in various restaurants wrote 'Thank you' on randomly selected bills before presenting the bills to their customers. Tips on these bills were an average of three percentage points higher than tips on bills without the message. Therefore, if servers in Pennsylvania regularly wrote 'Thank you' on restaurant bills, their average income from tips would be significantly higher than it otherwise would have been.

Which of the following is an assumption on which the argument relies?

选项：

- A.The 'Thank you' messages would have the same impact on regular patrons of a restaurant as they would on occasional patrons of the same restaurant.
- B.Regularly seeing 'Thank you' written on their bills would not lead restaurant patrons to revert to their earlier tipping habits.
- C.The written 'Thank you' reminds restaurant patrons that tips constitute a significant part of the income of many food servers.
- D.The rate at which people tip food servers in Pennsylvania does not vary with how expensive a restaurant is.
- E.Virtually all patrons of the Pennsylvania restaurants in the study who were given a bill with 'Thank you' written on it left a larger tip than they otherwise would have.

题号 : 21(qid:313)

题目 :

Hunter: Hunters alone are blamed for the decline in Greenrock National Forest's deer population over the past ten years. Yet clearly, **black bears have also played an important role in this decline.** In the past ten years, the forest's protected black bear population has risen sharply, and examination of black bears found dead in the forest during the deer hunting season showed that a number of them had recently fed on deer.

In the hunter's argument, the boldface portion plays which of the following roles?

选项 :

- A.It is the main conclusion of the argument.
- B.It is an objection that has been raised against the main conclusion of the argument.
- C.It is a judgment that the argument opposes.
- D.It is a finding that the argument seeks to explain.
- E.It provides evidence in support of the main conclusion of the argument.

文章 : Many managers are influenced by dangerous myths about pay that lead to counterproductive decisions about how their companies compensate employees. One such myth is that labor rates, the rate per hour paid to workers, are identical with labor costs, the money spent on labor in relation to the productivity of the labor force. This myth leads to the assumption that a company can simply lower its labor costs by cutting wages. But labor costs and labor rates are not in fact the same: one company could pay its workers considerably more than another and yet have lower labor costs if that company's productivity were higher due to the talent of its workforce, the efficiency of its work processes, or other factors. The confusion of costs with rates persists partly because labor rates are a convenient target for managers who want to make an impact on their company's budgets. Because labor rates are highly visible, managers can easily compare their company's rates with those of competitors. Furthermore, labor rates often appear to be a company's most malleable financial variable: cutting wages appears an easier way to control costs than such options as reconfiguring work processes or altering product design.

The myth that labor rates and labor costs are equivalent is supported by business journalists, who frequently confound the two. For example, prominent **business journals** often remark on the "high" cost of German labor, citing as evidence the average amount paid to German workers. The

myth is also perpetuated by the compensation consulting industry, which has its own incentives to keep such myths alive. First, although some of these consulting firms have recently broadened their practices beyond the area of compensation, their mainstay continues to be advising companies on changing their compensation practices. Suggesting that a company's performance can be improved in some other way than by altering its pay system may be empirically correct but contrary to the consultants' interests. Furthermore, changes to the compensation system may appear to be simpler to implement than changes to other aspects of an organization, so managers are more likely to find such advice from consultants palatable. Finally, to the extent that changes in compensation create new problems, the consultants will continue to have work solving the problems that result from their advice.

题号 : 22(qid:314)

题目 : The author of the passage suggests which of the following about the advice that the consulting firms discussed in the passage customarily give to companies attempting to control costs?

选项 :

- A.It often fails to bring about the intended changes in companies' compensation systems.
- B.It has highly influenced views that predominate in prominent business journals.
- C.It tends to result in decreased labor rates but increased labor costs.
- D.It leads to changes in companies' compensation practices that are less visible than changes to work processes would be.
- E.It might be different if the consulting firms were less narrowly specialized.

题号 : 23(qid:315)

题目 : The author of the passage mentions business journals (in the highlighted text) primarily in order to

选项 :

- A.demonstrate how a particular kind of evidence can be used to support two different conclusions
- B.cast doubt on a particular view about the average amount paid to German workers
- C.suggest that business journalists may have a vested interest in perpetuating a particular view
- D.identify one source of support for a view common among business managers
- E.indicate a way in which a particular myth could be dispelled

题号 : 24(qid:316)

题目 : It can be inferred from the passage that the author would be most likely to agree with which of the following statements about compensation?

选项 :

- A.A company's labor costs are not affected by the efficiency of its work processes.
- B.High labor rates are not necessarily inconsistent with the goals of companies that want to reduce costs
- C.It is more difficult for managers to compare their companies' labor rates with those of competitors than to compare labor costs.
- D.A company whose labor rates are high is unlikely to have lower labor costs than other companies.
- E.Managers often use information about competitors' labor costs to calculate those companies' labor rates.

题号 : 25(qid:317)

题目 : According to the passage, which of the following is true about changes to a company's compensation system?

选项 :

- A.They are often implemented in conjunction with a company's efforts to reconfigure its work processes.
- B.They have been advocated by prominent business journals as the most direct way for a company to bring about changes in its labor costs.
- C.They are more likely to result in an increase in labor costs than they are to bring about competitive advantages for the company.
- D.They sometimes result in significant cost savings but are likely to create labor-relations problems for the company.
- E.They may seem to managers to be relatively easy to implement compared with other kinds of changes managers might consider.

题号 : 26(qid:318)

题目 :

Which of following most logically completes the argument?

The last members of a now-extinct species of a European wild deer called the giant deer lived in Ireland about 16,000 years ago. Prehistoric cave paintings in France depict this animal as having a large hump on its back. Fossils of this animal, however, do not show any hump. Nevertheless, there is no reason to conclude that the cave paintings are therefore inaccurate in this regard, since _____.

选项 :

- A.some prehistoric cave paintings in France also depict other animals as having a hump
- B.fossils of the giant deer are much more common in Ireland than in France
- C.animal humps are composed of fatty tissue, which dose not fossilize
- D.the cave paintings of the giant deer were painted well before 16,000 years ago
- E.only one currently existing species of deer has any anatomical feature that even remotely resembles a hump

题号 : 27(qid:319)

题目 :

Newspaper editorial:

In an attempt to reduce the crime rate, the governor is getting tough on criminals and making prison conditions harsher. Part of this effort has been to deny inmates the access they formerly had to college-level courses. However, this action is clearly counter to the governor's ultimate goal, since after being released form prison, inmates who had taken such courses committed far fewer crimes overall than other inmates.

Which of the following is an assumption on which the argument depends?

选项 :

- A. Not being able to take college-level courses while in prison is unlikely to deter anyone from a crime that he or she might otherwise have committed.
- B. Former inmates are no more likely to commit crimes than are members of the general population.
- C. The group of inmates who chose to take college-level courses were not already less likely than other inmates to commit crimes after being released.
- D. Taking high school level courses in prison has less effect on an inmate's subsequent behavior than taking college-level courses does.
- E. The governor's ultimate goal actually is to gain popularity by convincing people that something effective is being done about crime.

题号 : 28(qid:2878)

题目 :

The government predicts that, for consumers and businesses that make a large number of long-distance calls, the Federal Communications Commission's recent telephone rate cuts will greatly reduce costs, though some consumer groups disagree with the government's estimates, suggesting they are too optimistic.

选项 :

- A. The government predicts that, for consumers and businesses that make a large number of long-distance calls, the Federal Communications Commission's recent telephone rate cuts will greatly reduce costs
- B. The government predicts that costs will be greatly reduced for consumers and businesses that make a large number of long-distance calls by the Federal Communications Commission's recent telephone rate cuts
- C. The government's prediction is, for consumers and businesses making a large number of long-distance calls, costs will be greatly reduced by the recent telephone rate cuts made by the Federal Communications Commission
- D. For consumers and businesses that make a large number of long-distance calls, the government's prediction that the Federal Communications Commission's recent telephone rate cuts will greatly reduce costs
- E. For consumers and businesses making a large number of long-distance calls, the government predicts that the recent telephone rate cuts that the Federal Communications Commission has made will greatly reduce costs

题号 : 29(qid:2871)

题目 :

A different variety of giant tortoise can be found on every island in the Galapagos, each with its own style of oversized dome and comically scrawny neck.

选项 :

- A. each with its own style of oversized dome and comically scrawny neck
- B. each with their own styles of oversized domes and comically scrawny necks
- C. each having their own style of oversized dome and comically scrawny neck
- D. all having their own styles of oversized domes and comically scrawny necks
- E. all with their own style of oversized dome and comically scrawny neck

题号 : 30(qid:322)

题目 : Data gathered by weather satellites has been analyzed by scientists, reporting that the Earth's northern latitudes have become about ten percent greener since 1980, due to more vigorous plant growth associated with warmer temperatures and higher levels of atmospheric carbon dioxide.

选项 :

- A.Data gathered by weather satellites has been analyzed by scientists, reporting that the Earth's northern latitudes have
- B.Data gathered by weather satellites has been analyzed by scientists, and they report the Earth's northern latitudes as having
- C.After analyzing data gathered by weather satellites, scientists report that the Earth's northern latitudes have
- D.After analysis of data, gathered by weather satellites, scientists report the Earth's northern latitudes as having
- E.After data gathered by weather satellites was analyzed by scientists, who report that the Earth's northern latitudes have

题号 : 31(qid:323)

题目 : Twenty-two feet long and 10 feet in diameter, the AM-1 is one of the many new satellites that is a part of 15 years effort of subjecting the interactions of Earth's atmosphere, oceans, and land surfaces to detailed scrutiny from space.

选项 :

- A.satellites that is a part of 15 years effort of subjecting the interactions of Earth's atmosphere, oceans, and land surfaces
- B.satellites, which is a part of a 15-year effort to subject how Earth's atmosphere, oceans, and land surfaces interact
- C.satellites, part of 15 years effort of subjecting how Earth's atmosphere, oceans, and land surfaces are interacting
- D.satellites that are part of an effort for 15 years that has subjected the interactions of Earth's atmosphere, oceans, and land surfaces
- E.satellites that are part of a 15-year effort to subject the interactions of Earth's atmosphere, ocean, and land surfaces

题号 : 32(qid:324)

题目 :

Although most smoking-related illnesses are caused by inhaling the tar in tobacco smoke, it is addiction to nicotine that prevents most smokers from quitting. In an effort to decrease the incidence of smoking-related illnesses, lawmakers in Sandonia plan to reduce the average quantity of nicotine per cigarette by half over the next five years. Unfortunately, smokers who are already addicted to nicotine tend to react to such reductions by smoking correspondingly more cigarettes.

The information above most strongly supports which of the following predictions about the effects of implementing the Sandonian government's plan?

选项：

- A.The average quantity of tar inhaled by Sandonian smokers who are currently addicted to nicotine will probably not decrease during the next five years.
- B.Sandonian smokers who are not already addicted to nicotine will probably also begin to smoke more cigarettes during the next five years than they had previously.
- C.The annual number of Sandonian smokers developing smoking-related illnesses will probably decrease during the next five years.
- D.The proportion of Sandonians attempting to quit smoking who succeed in that attempt will probably decrease during the next five years.
- E.The number of Sandonians who quit smoking during the next five years will probably exceed the number who quit during the last five years.

题号：33(qid:2877)

题目：

Unlike the other major planets, Pluto has a highly eccentric orbit, which is thus closer to the Sun than Neptune is for 20 years out of every 230-year cycle, even though it is commonly described as the remotest planet in the solar system.

选项：

- A. Pluto has a highly eccentric orbit, which is thus closer to the Sun than Neptune is
- B. Pluto has a highly eccentric orbit and is thus closer to the Sun than Neptune is
- C. Pluto's orbit is highly eccentric and is thus closer to the Sun than Neptune
- D. the orbit of Pluto is highly eccentric and thus closer to the Sun than Neptune
- E. the orbit of Pluto is highly eccentric, thus closer to the Sun than Neptune is

题号：34(qid:326)

题目：Building on civilizations that preceded them in coastal Peru, the Mochica developed their own elaborate society, based on cultivating such crops like corn and beans, the harvesting of fish and shellfish, and exploiting other wild and domestic resources.

选项：

- A.based on cultivating such crops like corn and beans, the harvesting of fish and shellfish, and exploiting
- B.based on the cultivation of such crops as corn and beans, the harvesting of fish and seafood, and the exploitation of
- C.and basing it on the cultivation of crops like corn and beans, harvesting fish and seafood, and the exploiting of
- D.and they based it on their cultivation of crops such as corn and beans, the harvest of fish and seafood, and exploiting
- E.and they based it on their cultivating such crops like corn and beans, their harvest of fish and shellfish, and they exploited

题号 : 35(qid:624)

题目 :

In the United States, of the people who moved from one state to another when they retired, the percentage who retired to Florida has decreased by three percentage points over the past ten years. Since many local businesses in Florida cater to retirees, this decline is likely to have a noticeably negative economic effect on these businesses.

Which of the following, if true, most seriously weakens the argument?

选项 :

- A. Florida attracts more people who move from one state to another when they retire than does any other state.
- B. The number of people who move out of Florida to accept employment in other states has increased over the past ten years.
- C. There are far more local businesses in Florida that cater to tourists than there are local businesses that cater to retirees.
- D. The total number of people who retired and moved to another state for their retirement has increased significantly over the past ten years.
- E. The number of people who left Florida when they retired to live in another state was greater last year than it was ten years ago.

题号 : 36(qid:333)

题目 : The coyote is one of several recent ecological success stories: along with the white-tailed deer, the moose, and other species that are enlarging their natural domains, they have established themselves as supreme adapters in an era when the capability to adjust to the environmental changes wrought by human beings has created a whole new class of dominant large mammals.

选项 :

- A. they have established themselves as supreme adapters in an era when the capability
- B. they have established themselves as being supreme adapters in an era when being able
- C. it has established itself as a supreme adapter in an era when to be able
- D. it has established itself as being a supreme adapter in an era when its ability
- E. it has established itself as a supreme adapter in an era when the ability

答案：

1	2	3	4	5	6
E	A	B	E	A	C
7	8	9	10	11	12
E	E	C	D	E	C
13	14	15	16	17	18
E	B	B	C	A	D
19	20	21	22	23	24
A	B	A	A	D	B
25	26	27	28	29	30
E	C	C	A	A	C
31	32	33	34	35	36
E	A	B	B	D	E