

# GMAT 逻辑

# Lecture Eight

(“讲”之归纳题： 所见即所得)

# 本节课授课要点

- 归纳的黄金原则
- 简单的归纳：结合
- 动脑的归纳：推理
- 严谨的归纳：Must Be True

事实

事实

事实

结论

- conclusion
- must be true

无矛盾， 有支持

To protect certain fledgling industries, the government of Country Z banned imports of the types of products those industries were starting to make. As a direct result, the cost of those products to the buyers, several export-dependent industries in Z, went up, sharply limiting the ability of those industries to compete effectively in their export markets.

Which of the following conclusions about Country Z's adversely affected export-dependent industries is best supported by the passage?

- (A) Profit margins in those industries were not high enough to absorb the rise in costs mentioned above.
- (B) Those industries had to contend with the fact that other countries banned imports from Country Z.
- (C) Those industries succeeded in expanding the domestic market for their products.
- (D) Steps to offset rising materials costs by decreasing labor costs were taken in those industries.
- (E) Those industries started to move into export markets that they had previously judged unprofitable.

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A violin constructed to have improved sound would sound different from the best-sounding existing violins.

To professional violinists, a violin that sounds different from the best-sounding existing violins sounds less like a violin and therefore worse than the best-sounding existing violins.

Professional violinists are the only accepted judges of the sound quality of violins.

Which of the following would be the best supported by those statements?

- (A) Only amateur violinists should be asked to judge the sound quality of newly constructed violins.
- (B) Professional violinists supervise the construction of violins.
- (C) The best-sounding existing violins have been in existence for several centuries.
- (D) It is currently impossible to construct a violin that the only accepted judges will evaluate as having improved sound.
- (E) It is possible to construct a violin that sounds better than the best-sounding existing violins to everyone but professional violinists.

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For a trade embargo against a particular country to succeed, a high degree of both international accord and ability to prevent goods from entering or leaving that country must be sustained. A total blockade of Patria's ports is necessary to an embargo, but such an action would be likely to cause international discord over the embargo.

The claims above, if true, most strongly support which of the following conclusions?

- (A) The balance of opinion is likely to favor Patria in the event of a blockade.
- (B) As long as international opinion is unanimously against Patria, a trade embargo is likely to succeed.
- (C) A naval blockade of Patria's ports would ensure that no goods enter or leave Patria.
- (D) Any trade embargo against Patria would be likely to fail at some time.
- (E) For a blockade of Patria's ports to be successful, international opinion must be unanimous.

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The percentage of households with an annual income of more than \$40,000 is higher in Merton County than in any other county. However, the percentage of households with an annual income of \$60,000 or more is higher in Sommer County.

If the statements above are true, which of the following must also be true?

- (A) The percentage of households with an annual income of \$80,000 is higher in Sommer County than in Merton County.
- (B) Merton County has the second highest percentage of households with an annual income of \$60,000 or more.
- (C) Some households in Merton County have an annual income between \$40,000 and \$60,000.
- (D) The number of households with an annual income of more than \$40,000 is greater in Merton County than in Sommer County.
- (E) Average annual household income is higher in Sommer County than in Merton County.

# 回顾本节课授课要点

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# 预告下节课授课要点

“讲”之解释题：矛盾？不矛盾！

- 什么才需要解释？
- 解释题和加强题的相似之处
- 正确选项与文章focus的相关性
- 阅读理解的重要性
- 非矛盾型解释题

*The End*