

GMAT 逻辑

Lecture Two

(GMAT 逻辑基础)

本节课授课要点

- GMAT 逻辑入门
- GMAT 逻辑考况
- GMAT 逻辑解题准备

小试牛刀！

因为我是男人
所以我一定能减肥成功
假设？

高富帅和白富美在一起

白富美爱吃茶叶蛋

买茶叶蛋会破产！

结论？

李雷GMAT考了790+8+6.0
也拿到了Stanford的Offer
但却留在了上海工作
解释？

什么是Critical Reasoning?

GMAT为什么要考CR?

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一次考试有多少道CR?

CR是怎么考的？

Homeowners aged 40 to 50 are more likely to purchase ice cream and are more likely to purchase it in larger amounts than are members of any other demographic group. The popular belief that teenagers eat more ice cream than adults must, therefore, be false.

The argument is flawed primarily because the author

- (A) fails to distinguish between purchasing and consuming
- (B) does not supply information about homeowners in age groups other than 40 to 50
- (C) depends on popular belief rather than on documented research findings
- (D) does not specify the precise amount of ice cream purchased by any demographic group
- (E) discusses ice cream rather than more nutritious and healthful food

做一道CR题一般多少时间？

CR难在哪里？

The tulu, a popular ornamental plant, does not reproduce naturally, and is only bred and sold by specialized horticultural companies. Unfortunately, the tulu is easily devastated by a contagious fungal rot. The government ministry plans to reassure worried gardeners by requiring all tulu plants to be tested for fungal rot before being sold. However, infected plants less than 30 weeks old have generally not built up enough fungal rot in their systems to be detected reliably. And many tulu plants are sold before they are 24 weeks old.

Which of the following, if performed by the government ministry, could logically be expected to overcome the problem with their plan to test for the fungal rot?

(A)...

When hypnotized subjects are told that they are deaf and are then asked whether they can hear the hypnotist, they reply, “No.” Some theorists try to explain this result by arguing that the selves of hypnotized subjects are dissociated into separate parts, and that the part that is deaf is dissociated from the part that replies.

Which of the following challenges indicates the most serious weakness in the attempted explanation described above?

- (A) Why does the part that replies not answer, “Yes”?
- (B) Why are the observed facts in need of any special explanation?
- (C) Why do the subjects appear to accept the hypnotist’s suggestion that they are deaf?
- (D) Why do hypnotized subjects all respond the same way in the situation described?
- (E) Why are the separate parts of the self the same for all subjects?

想上700分，CR可以错几个？

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CR题目有哪些类型？

Critical Reasoning





做CR题，需要哪些知识？

Insurance Company X is considering issuing a new policy to cover services required by elderly people who suffer from diseases that afflict the elderly. Premiums for the policy must be low enough to attract customers. Therefore, Company X is concerned that the income from the policies would not be sufficient to pay for the claims that would be made.

Which of the following strategies would be most likely to minimize Company X's losses on the policies?

- (A) Attracting middle-aged customers unlikely to submit claims for benefits for many years
- (B) Insuring only those individuals who did not suffer any serious diseases as children
- (C) Including a greater number of services in the policy than are included in other policies of lower cost
- (D) Insuring only those individuals who were rejected by other companies for similar policies
- (E) Insuring only those individuals who are wealthy enough to pay for the medical services

需要学习逻辑学吗？

CR题对词汇和阅读的要求高吗？

出题人的思路会很绕吗？

A company is considering changing its policy concerning daily working hours. Currently, this company requires all employees to arrive at work at 8 a.m. The proposed policy would permit each employee to decide when to arrive—from as early as 6 a.m. to as late as 11 a.m.

The adoption of this policy would be most likely to decrease employees' productivity if the employees' job functions required them to

- (A) work without interruption from other employees
- (B) consult at least once a day with employees from other companies
- (C) submit their work for a supervisor's eventual approval
- (D) interact frequently with each other throughout the entire workday
- (E) undertake projects that take several days to complete

我总是想太多，这样好吗？

回顾本节课授课要点

- GMAT 逻辑入门
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预告下节课授课要点

“猜”的四种题型：读懂文章

- “猜”的文章特点
- “猜”的四种题型简介
- 读懂“猜”的文章
- “事物”练习

The End