

# GMAT 逻辑

# Lecture Three

(“猜”的四种题型：读懂文章)

# 本节课授课要点

- “猜”的文章特点
- “猜”的四种题型简介
- 读懂“猜”的文章
- “事物”练习

去年有十颗苹果掉了下来。每颗苹果都砸中了我脑门。故，去年我被砸了十次脑门。



因为去年成熟的苹果掉了下来，所以明年成熟的苹果也一定会掉下来。

事实 → 总结

归纳

事实 → 猜测

演绎

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## “猜”的四种题型

- 例：沃顿排名比斯坦福低，因为宾州比加州冷
- 假设：温度高低与商学院排名高低成正比
- 加强：同样冷的哈佛也比斯坦福排名低
- 削弱：在过去十年中宾州平均气温超过加州
- 评价：温度是否与商学院排名有关？



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In recent years, many cabinetmakers have been winning acclaim as artists. But since furniture must be useful, cabinetmakers must exercise their craft with an eye to the practical utility of their product. For this reason, cabinetmaking is not art.

Which of the following is an assumption that supports drawing the conclusion above from the reason given for that conclusion?

Male bowerbirds construct elaborately decorated nests, or bowers. Basing their judgment on the fact that different local populations of bowerbirds of the same species build bowers that exhibit different building and decorative styles, researchers have concluded that the bowerbirds' building styles are a culturally acquired, rather than a genetically transmitted, trait.

Which of the following, if true, would most strengthen the conclusion drawn by the researchers?

In comparison to the standard typewriter keyboard, the EFCO keyboard, which places the most-used keys nearest the typist's strongest fingers, allows faster typing and results in less fatigue. Therefore, replacement of standard keyboards with the EFCO keyboard will result in an immediate reduction of typing costs.

Which of the following, if true, would most weaken the conclusion drawn above?

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Northern Air has dozens of flights daily into and out of Belleville Airport, which is highly congested. Northern Air depends for its success on economy and quick turnaround and consequently is planning to replace its large planes with Skybuses, whose novel aerodynamic design is extremely fuel efficient. The Skybus's fuel efficiency results in both lower fuel costs and reduced time spent refueling.

Which of the following, if true, could present the most serious disadvantage for Northern Air in replacing their large planes with Skybuses?

Certain genetically modified strains of maize produce a powerful natural insecticide. The insecticide occurs throughout the plant, including its pollen. Maize pollen is dispersed by the wind and frequently blows onto milkweed plants that grow near maize fields. Caterpillars of monarch butterflies feed exclusively on milkweed leaves. When these caterpillars are fed milkweed leaves dusted with pollen from modified maize plants, they die. Therefore, by using genetically modified maize, farmers put monarch butterflies at risk.

Which of the following would it be most useful to determine in order to evaluate the argument?

Studies in restaurants show that the tips left by customers who pay their bill in cash tend to be larger when the bill is presented on a tray that bears a credit-card logo. Consumer psychologists hypothesize that simply seeing a credit-card logo makes many credit-card holders willing to spend more because it reminds them that their spending power exceeds the cash they have immediately available.

Which of the following, if true, most strongly supports the psychologists' interpretation of the studies?

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# 预告下节课授课要点

“猜”之加强题&削弱题：黑白双煞

- 加强和削弱的定义
- 文章 focus 的重要性
- 相关
- 加强和削弱的重合思路

*The End*