

# Lecture Eleven

(10大类逻辑错误原理、逻辑、语言  
之8-“错误类比”)

# 本节课授课要点

- 错误类比的攻击原理
- 错误类比的标志词
- 错误类比的表征现象
- 错误类比题库代表性题目讲解、攻击体系讲解
- 错误类比写作词汇归纳

# 错误类比的攻击原理

A  $\neq$  B

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# 错误类比的标志词

- Similar
- Same
- Nearby
- Neighboring
- 两个行业/公司名称
- 两个城市/州/国家名称

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# 错误类比表征现象

题干引言

题目正文



正文

论据

结论



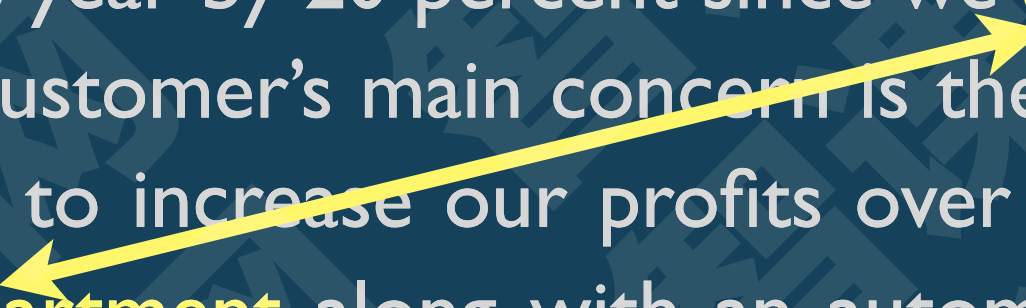
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## 例题：OG Argument 官方题库第44题

The following is part of a business plan created by the management of the Megamart grocery store:

“Our total sales have increased this year by 20 percent since we **added a pharmacy section** to our grocery store. Clearly, the customer’s main concern is the convenience afforded by one-stop shopping. The surest way to ~~increase~~ our profits over the next couple of years, therefore, is to **add a clothing department** along with an automotive supplies and repair shop. We should also plan to continue adding new departments and services, such as a restaurant and a garden shop, in subsequent years. Being the only store in the area that offers such a range of services will give us a competitive advantage over other local stores.”



Discuss how well reasoned ... etc.

# 错误类比的攻击体系

The arguer's recommendation relies on what might be a poor analogy between A and B. The analogy falsely depends on the assumption that \_\_\_\_\_ in both A and B are similar. However, it is entirely possible that A与B的差异. In short, without accounting for such possible differences between A and B, the arguer cannot prove that B will reap the similar benefits from the proposed method.

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# 错误类比类词汇归纳

- 名词类
- analogy
- comparison
- similarity
- comparability
- parallelism



# 错误类比类词汇归纳

- 动词类
- resemble
- differ
- vary
- distinguish
- discriminate
- discern



# 错误类比类词汇归纳

- 形容词/副词类
- analogically
- homologous
- analogous
- distinct
- dissimilar
- disparate

# 回顾本节课授课要点

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# 预告下节课授课要点

- 非此即彼类错误的攻击原理1
- 非此即彼类错误的攻击原理2
- 非此即彼类错误的标志词
- 非此即彼类错误题库代表性题目讲解、攻击体系讲解



*The End*