

Lecture Five

(10大类逻辑错误原理、逻辑、语言
之2-“条件类错误”)

本节课授课要点

- 条件类错误的分类
- 条件类错误攻击原理
- 条件类错误标志词
- 条件类错误题库代表性题目讲解
- 条件类错误攻击体系
- 条件类错误写作词汇归纳

2 条件类错误

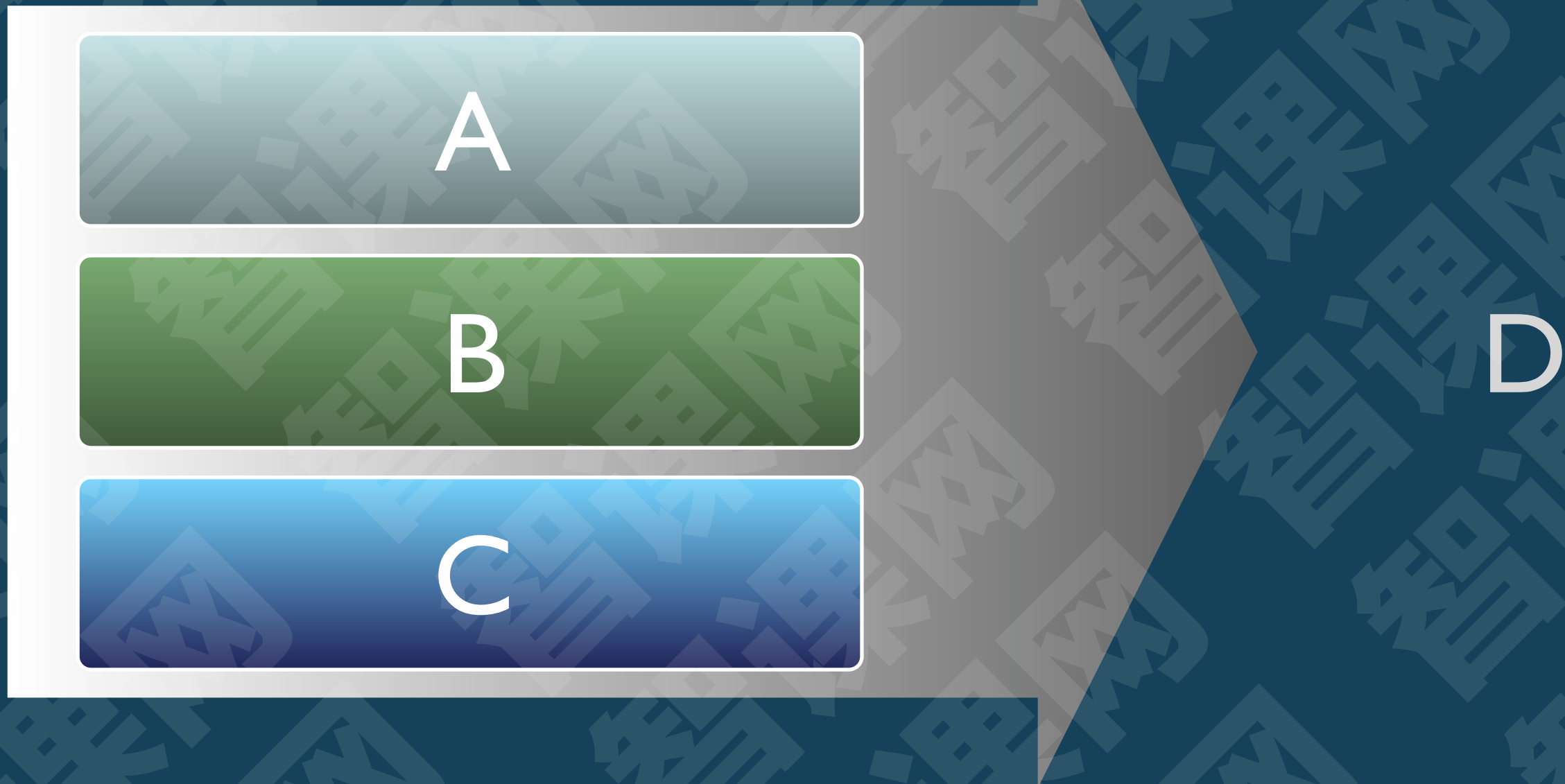
(1) Sufficient Evidence

(2) Necessary Condition

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充分条件类错误的攻击原理



区分：必要条件类错误原理



A

D

区分：必要条件类错误原理

B

D

C

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条件错误标志词

- **once**
- **will** → 预测（将来时态）
- **necessary**

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2 条件类错误

例题：OG Argument 官方题库第5题

The following appeared in an announcement issued by the publisher of The Mercury, a weekly newspaper:

“Since a competing lower-priced newspaper, The Bugle, was stated five years ago, The Mercury’s circulation has declined by 10,000 readers. The best way to get more people to read The Mercury is to **reduce its price** below that of The Bugle, at least until **circulation increases** to former levels. The increased circulation of The Mercury **will attract more businesses** to buy advertising space in the paper.”

Discuss how well reasoned . . . etc.

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The editor's recommendation depends on the assumption that no factors other than A caused B. However, common sense informs me that this assumption is a poor one. A myriad of other factors, including C or D, might be the cause of B. To be specific, _____. Without ruling out these and other possible causes, the editor cannot justifiably conclude that only by A-_ can B-_.

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条件类错误写作词汇归纳

- 名词类：
- condition
- requirement
- necessity
- sufficient condition
- sufficiency
- outcome
- aftermath

条件类错误写作词汇归纳

- 动词类：
- constitute
- establish
- suffice
- result in
- induce
- render
- exclude

条件类错误写作词汇归纳

- 形容词副词类：
- sufficient
- necessary
- perforce
- necessarily
- required

回顾本节课授课要点

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预告下节课授课要点

- 因果类错误的分类
- 因果类错误攻击原理
- 因果类错误各子类错误剖析、题库代表性题目讲解、攻击体系讲解
- 因果类错误的写作词汇归纳

The End