

Lecture Seven

(10大类逻辑错误原理、逻辑、语言
之4-“范围变化类错误”)

本节课授课要点

- 范围变化类错误的分类
- 范围变化类错误攻击原理
- 范围变化类错误表征现象
- 范围变化类错误标志词
- 范围变化类错误各子类错误剖析、题库代表性题目讲解、攻击体系讲解
- 范围变化类错误写作词汇归纳

4 范围变化类错误的分类

(1) Different concepts

(2) What is true for a member is also true for the group

(3) Assuming that characteristics of a group apply to each group member

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范围变化类错误攻击原理

个体



整体

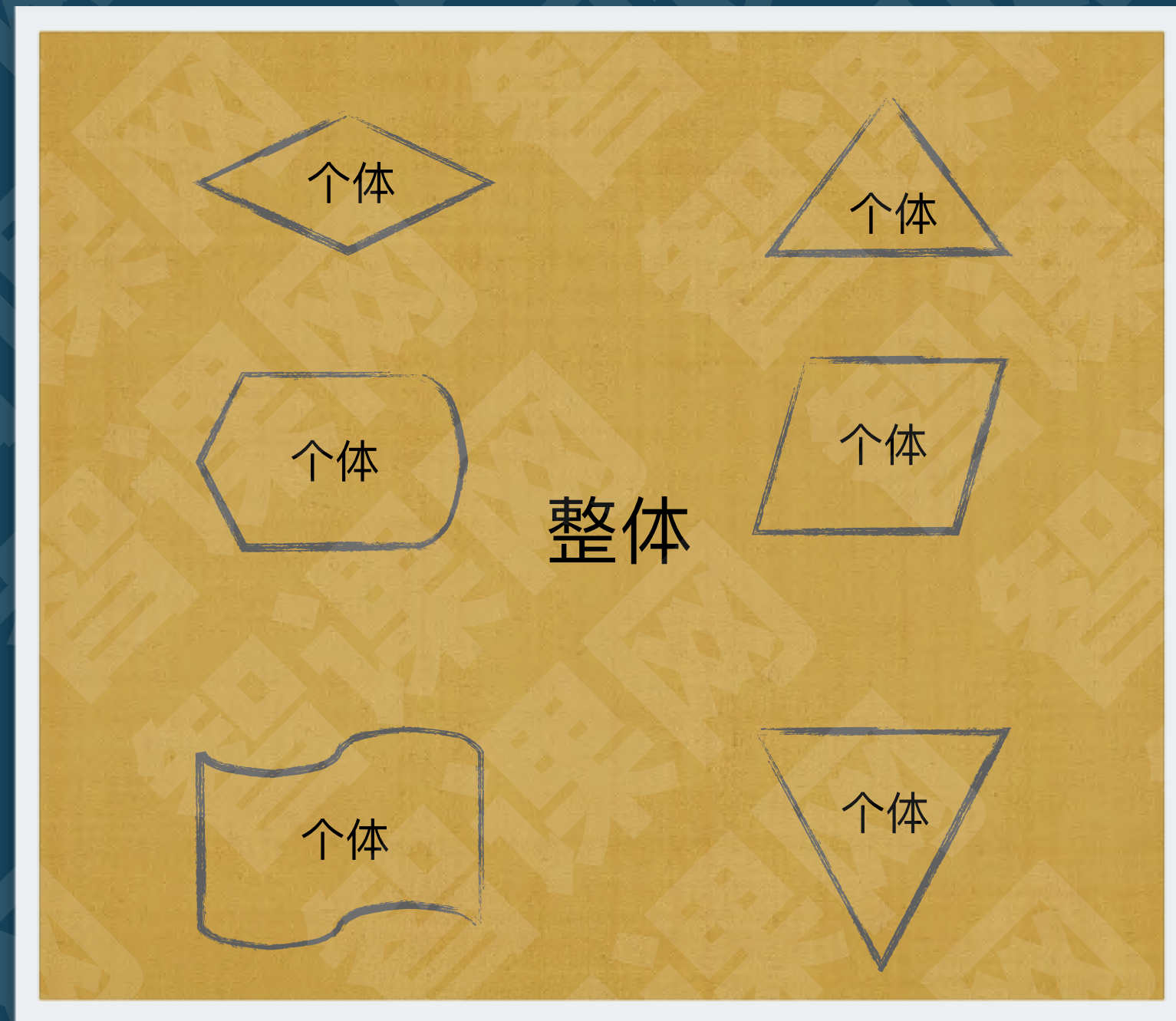
范围变化类错误攻击原理

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范围变化类错误攻击原理



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范围变化类错误表征现象

题干引言

题目正文

正文

论据

结论

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范围变化类错误标志词

- 论据核心词-----结论核心词
- nationwide
- statewide
- throughout
- overall
- across
- average

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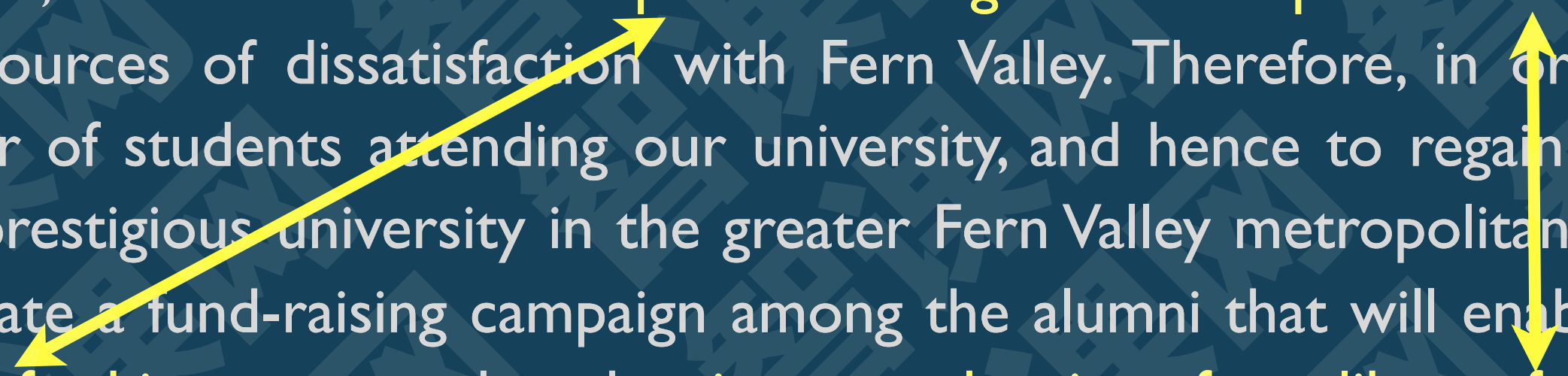
(I) Different concepts

解析：论据核心词-----结论核心词

例题：OG Argument 官方题库第35题

The following appeared as part of a recommendation from the financial planning office to the administration of Fern Valley University:

“In the past few years, Fern Valley University has suffered from a decline in both enrollments and admissions applications. The reason can be discovered from our students, who most often cite **poor teaching** and **inadequate library resources** as their chief sources of dissatisfaction with Fern Valley. Therefore, in order to increase the number of students attending our university, and hence to regain our position as the most prestigious university in the greater Fern Valley metropolitan area, it is necessary to initiate a fund-raising campaign among the alumni that will enable us to **expand the range of subjects** we teach and to **increase the size of our library facilities**.”



The diagram consists of two yellow arrows. One arrow starts at the phrase 'poor teaching' in the text and points diagonally down and to the left towards the phrase 'expand the range of subjects'. The other arrow starts at the phrase 'inadequate library resources' and points diagonally down and to the left towards the phrase 'increase the size of our library facilities'.

偷换概念的攻击体系

A threshold problem involves the definition of A. The arguer fails to define this critical term.

If A is defined as B, then C is irrelevant to A.

In short, without a clear definition of A, it is impossible to assess the strength of the argument.

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解析：放大范围类错误

例题：OG Argument 官方题库第13题

The following appeared as part of a campaign to sell advertising time on a local radio station to local businesses:

“The **Cumquat Café** began advertising on our local radio station this year and was delighted to see its business increase by 10 percent over last year’s totals. Their success shows you how you can use radio advertising to make your **business** more profitable.”



Discuss how well reasoned ... etc.

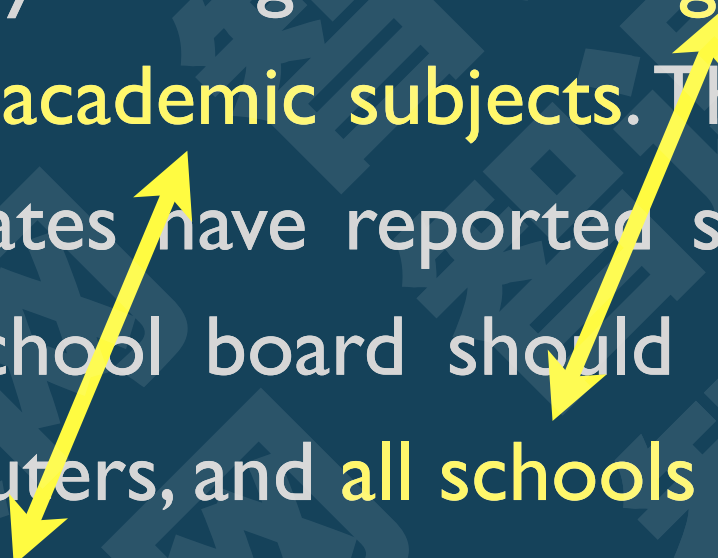
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解析：放大范围类错误

例题：OG Argument 官方题库第14题

The following appeared as part of a newspaper editorial:

“Two years ago **Nova High School** began to use interactive computer instruction in **three academic subjects**. The school dropout rate declined immediately, and last year’s graduates have reported some impressive achievements in college. In future budgets the school board should use a greater portion of the available funds to buy more computers, and **all schools** in the district should adopt interactive computer instruction **throughout the curriculum**.”

Two yellow arrows originate from the highlighted text. One arrow points from 'three academic subjects' to 'all schools', and the other points from 'Nova High School' to 'all schools'. Both arrows indicate a logical leap from a specific instance to a generalization.

Discuss how well reasoned ... etc.

由个体推整体类错误攻击体系

The argument resets on the assumption that 个体案例 typify nationwide 整体情况. If this is not the case, then it is entirely possible that 在另一个地方, 上述个案的结果不会发生相同的情况.

Thus, lacking more marketing information about _____ nationwide, it is difficult to assess the merit of the memo's recommendation.

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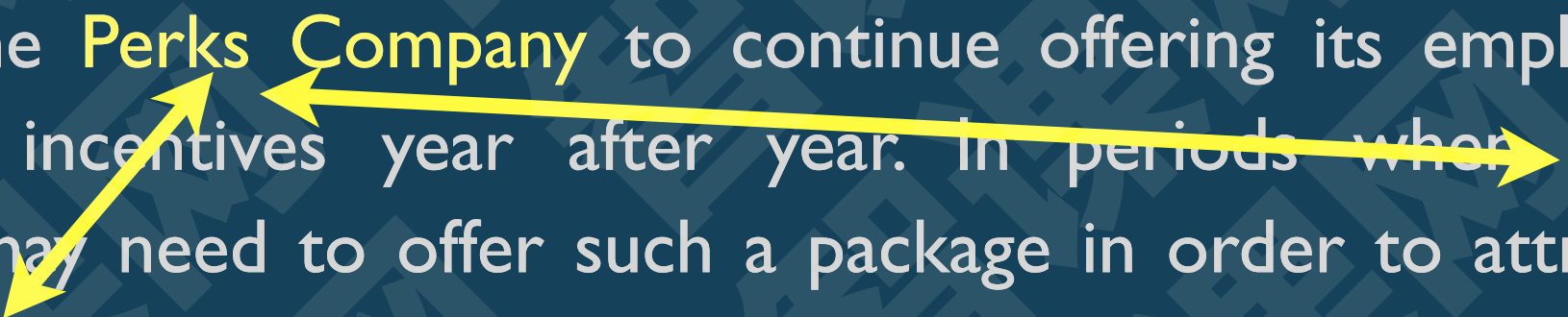
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解析：缩小范围类错误

例题：OG Argument 官方题库第33题

The following is part of a business plan being discussed at a board meeting of the Perks Company:

“It is no longer cost-effective for the Perks Company to continue offering its employees a generous package of benefits and incentives year after year. In periods when national unemployment rates are low, Perks may need to offer such a package in order to attract and keep good employees, but since national unemployment rates are now high, Perks does not need to offer the same benefits and incentives. The money thus saved could be better used to replace the existing plant machinery with more technologically sophisticated equipment, or even to build an additional plant.”



Discuss how well reasoned ... etc.

由整体推个体类错误攻击体系

One problem with the argument is that it assumes that the nationwide statistics about ____ applies equally to 个体成员. Yet this might not be the case, for a variety of possible reasons. Perhaps _____; or perhaps _____. Without ruling out such possibilities, the author cannot justifiably conclude that _____.

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范围变化类错误写作词汇归纳

- 名词类
- scope
- localization
- diversity
- variety
- individual
- unit
- whole

范围变化类错误写作词汇归纳

- 动词类
- extend
- expand
- broaden
- enlarge
- spread
- shrink
- differentiate
- distinguish

范围变化类错误写作词汇归纳

- 形容词/副词类
- overall
- generally
- extensive
- entire
- diverse
- dissimilar
- multiplex

回顾本节课授课要点

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预告下节课授课要点

- 考虑问题不全面的分类
- 考虑问题不全面的攻击原理
- Profit 错误攻击原理
- Profit 错误标志词
- Profit 错误题库代表性题目讲解、攻击体系讲解
- 考虑问题不全面类错误写作词汇归纳

The End