

Lecture Five

(10大类逻辑错误原理、逻辑、语言
之2-“条件类错误”)

本节课授课要点

- 条件类错误的分类
- 条件类错误攻击原理
- 条件类错误标志词
- 条件类错误题库代表性题目讲解
- 条件类错误攻击体系
- 条件类错误写作词汇归纳

2 条件类错误

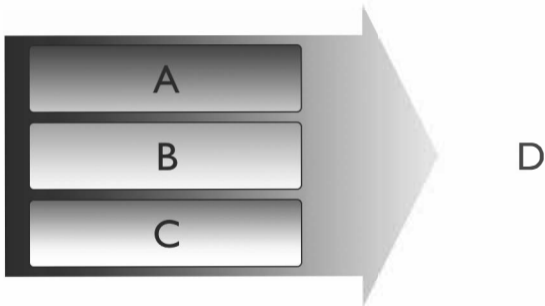
(1) Sufficient Evidence

(2) Necessary Condition

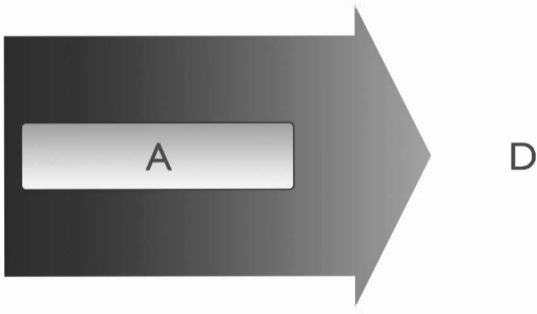
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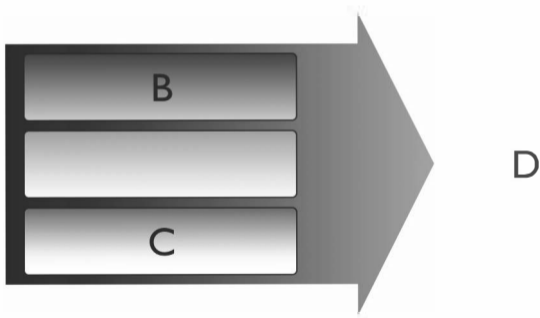
充分条件类错误的攻击原理



区分：必要条件类错误原理



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条件错误标志词

- **once**
- **will** → 预测（将来时态）
- **necessary**

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2 条件类错误

例题：OG Argument 官方题库第5题

The following appeared in an announcement issued by the publisher of The Mercury, a weekly newspaper:

“Since a competing lower-priced newspaper, The Bugle, was started five years ago, The Mercury’s circulation has declined by 10,000 readers. The best way to get more people to read The Mercury is to reduce its price below that of The Bugle, at least until circulation increases to former levels. The increased circulation of The Mercury will attract more businesses to buy advertising space in the paper.”

Discuss how well reasoned . . . etc.

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the editor's recommendation depends on the assumption that no factors other than A caused B. However, common sense informs me that this assumption is a poor one. A myriad of other factors, including C or D, might be the cause of B. To be specific,____. Without ruling out these and other possible causes, the editor cannot justifiably conclude that only by A-_ can B-_.

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条件类错误写作词汇归纳

- 名词类：
- condition
- requirement
- necessity
- sufficient condition
- sufficiency
- outcome
- aftermath

条件类错误写作词汇归纳

- 动词类：
- constitute
- establish
- suffice
- result in
- induce
- render
- exclude

条件类错误写作词汇归纳

- 形容词副词类：
- sufficient
- necessary
- perforce
- necessarily
- required

回顾本节课授课要点

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预告下节课授课要点

- 因果类错误的分类
- 因果类错误攻击原理
- 因果类错误各子类错误剖析、题库代表性题目讲解、攻击体系讲解
- 因果类错误的写作词汇归纳

The End