

Lecture Two

本节课教学大纲

- 平行结构基本概念
- 多组并列时的平行
- 出现省略情况的平行
- 形式一致和含义对等
- 平行结构解题分析

平行结构

一. 概念：用并列连词连接两个或以上语法功能相同的部分。

- Tom loves apples and bananas.

宾

宾

- What people do and what people love are often different.

主

主

I、词性要一致

- Tom loves apples and bananas.
- n., n., and n..
- adj., adj., and adj..

1、词性要一致

2、并列连词：

- and / or / but / yet
- not ... but ...
- not only ... but also ...
- neither ... nor ...
- either ... or ...
- both ... and ...
- ... rather than ...
- ... as well as ...

例 I.

It is a special feature of cell aggregation in the developing nervous system that in most regions of the brain the cells not only adhere to one another and also adopt some preferential orientation.

- (A) to one another and also adopt
- (B) one to the other, and also they adopt
- (C) one to the other, but also adopting
- (D) to one another but also adopt
- (E) to each other, also adopting

例2.

Many of the earliest known images of Hindu deities in India date from the time of the Kushan Empire, fashioned either from the spotted sandstone of Mathura or Gandharan grey schist.

- (A) Empire, fashioned either from the spotted sandstone of Mathura or
- (B) Empire, fashioned from either the spotted sandstone of Mathura or from
- (C) Empire, either fashioned from the spotted sandstone of Mathura or
- (D) Empire and either fashioned from the spotted sandstone of Mathura or from
- (E) Empire and were fashioned either from the spotted sandstone of Mathura or from

例3.

Inflation in medical costs slowed in 1986 for the fifth consecutive year but were still about 50 percent greater than the rate of price increases for other items included in the consumer price index.

- (A) Inflation in medical costs slowed in 1986 for the fifth consecutive year but were
- (B) Inflation in medical costs slowed for the fifth consecutive year in 1986 but was
- (C) In 1986 inflation in medical costs were slowed for the fifth consecutive year but were
- (D) 1986 was the fifth consecutive year in which inflation in medical costs slowed but was
- (E) 1986 was the fifth consecutive year that inflation in medical costs were slowed, but they were

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二. 多组平行的情况

- 1、一组平行有且只有一个and
形式：A, B, C, and D.
- 2、多组平行必须有多个and
两组平行举例：A, B and C, and D
① ② ③
- 大平行：① ② ③
小平行：②

先找大平行，再找小平行。

例4.

Some bat caves, like honeybee hives, have residents that take on different duties such as defending the entrance, acting as sentinels and to sound a warning at the approach of danger, and scouting outside the cave for new food and roosting sites.

- (A) acting as sentinels and to sound
- (B) acting as sentinels and sounding
- (C) to act as sentinels and sound
- (D) to act as sentinels and to sound
- (E) to act as a sentinel sounding

例5.

Recently implemented “shift-work equations” based on studies of the human sleep cycle have reduced sickness, sleeping on the job, fatigue among shift workers, and have raised production efficiency in various industries.

- (A) fatigue among shift workers, and have raised
- (B) fatigue among shift workers, and raised
- (C) and fatigue among shift workers while raising
- (D) lowered fatigue among shift workers, and raised
- (E) and fatigue among shift workers was lowered while raising

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三. 平行结构的省略:

I、不定式/情态动词/助动词并列可以省略

- to do A and (to) do B
- can do A and (can) do B
- have done A and (have) done B

注意两项以上并列

✓ to do A, to do B, and to do C

① ② ③

✓ to do A, do B, and do C

① ② ③

关键看第②项

例6.

Researchers at Cornell University have demonstrated that homing pigeons can sense changes in the earth's magnetic field, see light waves that people cannot see, detect low-frequency sounds from miles away, sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors.

- (A) sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors
- (B) can sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors
- (C) sense changes in air pressure, and identify familiar odors
- (D) air pressure changes can be sensed and familiar odors identified
- (E) air pressure changes are sensed, and familiar odors identified

2、从句引导词并列

- ①名词从句/定语从句并列通常不能省

e.g. I believe that SVO and that SVO.

- ②状语从句并列可以省

e.g. Tom loves Jerry because SVO and (because) SVO.

例7.

However much United States voters may agree that
there is a waste in government and that the government
as a whole spends beyond its means, it is difficult to find
broad support for a movement towards a minimal state.

- A. However much United States voters may agree that
- B. Despite the agreement among United States voters
to the fact
- C. Although United States voters agree
- D. Even though United States voters may agree
- E. There is agreement among United States voters that

例8.

The most common reasons for an employee's unwillingness to accept a transfer are that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and the difficulty of selling the old home.

- (A) that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and the difficulty of selling the old home
- (B) that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and that it is difficult to sell the old home
- (C) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and that the old home is difficult to sell
- (D) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and it is difficult to sell the old home
- (E) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and the difficulty of selling the old home

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四. 平行的本质是语法功能相同，在此基础上尽量追求形式一致和含义对等。

e.g.

✗ Tom loves apples, bananas, and success.

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例9.

Seismologists studying the earthquake that struck northern California in October 1989 are still investigating some of its mysteries: the unexpected power of the seismic waves, the upward thrust that threw one man straight into the air, and the strange electromagnetic signals detected hours before the temblor.

- (A) the upward thrust that threw one man straight into the air, and the strange electromagnetic signals detected hours before the temblor
- (B) the upward thrust that threw one man straight into the air, and strange electromagnetic signals were detected hours before the temblor
- (C) the upward thrust threw one man straight into the air, and hours before the temblor strange electromagnetic signals were detected
- (D) one man was thrown straight into the air by the upward thrust, and hours before the temblor strange electromagnetic signals were detected
- (E) one man who was thrown straight into the air by the upward thrust, and strange electromagnetic signals that were detected hours before the temblor

例10.

New theories propose that catastrophic impacts of asteroids and comets may have caused reversals in the Earth's magnetic field, the onset of ice ages, splitting apart continents 80 million years ago, and great volcanic eruptions.

- (A) splitting apart continents
- (B) the splitting apart of continents
- (C) split apart continents
- (D) continents split apart
- (E) continents that were split apart

动名词可以和名词平行，但有宾语的动名词通常不可以。

smell / touch / taste / sight / hearing ✓

hearing a story ✗

例11.

Geologists believe that the warning signs for a major earthquake may include sudden fluctuations in local seismic activity, tilting and other deformations of the Earth's crust, changing the measured strain across a fault zone, and varying the electrical properties of underground rocks.

- (A) changing the measured strain across a fault zone and varying
- (B) changing measurements of the strain across a fault zone, and varying
- (C) changing the strain as measured across a fault zone, and variations of
- (D) changes in the measured strain across a fault zone, and variations in
- (E) changes in measurements of the strain across a fault zone, and variations among

本节课作业

- 复习并记牢本节课所学平行结构理论,
- 熟练掌握本节课所讲的平行例题,
- 完成OG-Sentence Correction- Practice Questions 21-40题
- 本次作业建议完成时间: 48小时内

回顾本节课授课要点

- 平行结构基本概念
要点：词性要一致
- 出现多组平行的情况
要点：大平行中套小平行
- 出现省略的平行结构
要点：从句引导词并列
- 平行结构的深层要求
要点：注意含义对等

预告下节课授课要点

- 学习语法核心考点——动词时态
- 学习语法核心考点——主谓一致

The End