

Lecture Four

本节课授课要点

- 概述动词不定式用法
- 概述动名词用法
- 详解分词逻辑主语考点
- 详解分词做状语考点
- 语法典型题目举例

第四讲 非谓语动词

一、基本用法

- 1.不定式
- 作用：可以做除谓语以外的各种成分。
(主、宾、表、定、状等。)

e.g. To see is to believe.

主

表

例 I.

Some analysts of retirement problems insist that the only way to provide equity and protection for all Americans is to amalgamate all retirement-income systems, including Social Security, into one central system.

(A) insist that the only way to provide equity and protection for all Americans is to amalgamate

(B) have insisted the only way equity and protection can be provided for all Americans is amalgamating

(C) insist the only way to provide equity and protection for all Americans is the amalgamation of

(D) are insistent that the only way equity and protection can be provided for all Americans is the amalgamation of

(E) insist that the only way for the provision of equity and protection for all Americans is to amalgamate

注意 the only way to do sth (定语)

2. 动名词

- 作用：主要充当n.用，可以做主语、宾语、表语等。

e.g. Seeing is believing.

主 表

3. 分词

- 现在分词 (doing)
- 过去分词 (done)
- 作用：主要做定语、状语。

二. 分词的逻辑主语

- (一) 概念:

位于句首的doing / done的动作发出者或接受者, 即为它的逻辑主语, 逻辑主语等于主句主语。

- (二) 形式:

- 1、Doing / Done, S V O.

- Beating Tom black and blue, Jerry is happy.

- Beaten black and blue, Tom is crying.

- 2、prep + doing, S V O.

- 3、adj. + prep + n, S V O. ((Being) adj. + prep + n, S V O)

e.g. Famous throughout the world, Confucius was a great teacher.

例2.

Rivaling the pyramids of Egypt or even the ancient cities of the Maya as an achievement, the army of terra-cotta warriors created to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife is more than 2,000 years old and took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete.

(A) the army of terra-cotta warriors created to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife is more than 2,000 years old and took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete

(B) Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, was protected in his afterlife by an army of terracotta warriors that was created more than 2,000 years ago by 700,000 artisans who took more than 36 years to complete it

(C) it took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to create an army of terra-cotta warriors more than 2,000 years ago that would protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife

例2.

Rivaling the pyramids of Egypt or even the ancient cities of the Maya as an achievement, the army of terra-cotta warriors created to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife is more than 2,000 years old and took 700,000 artisans more than 36 years to complete.

(D) more than 2,000 years ago, 700,000 artisans worked more than 36 years to create an army of terra-cotta warriors to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife

(E) more than 36 years were needed to complete the army of terra-cotta warriors that 700,000 artisans created 2,000 years ago to protect Qin Shi Huang, China's first emperor, in his afterlife

例3.

Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of The Messenger were two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.

(A) Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of The Messenger were two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.

(B) Published in Harlem, two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, were the owner and editor of The Messenger.

(C) Published in Harlem, The Messenger was owned and edited by two young journalists, A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, and Chandler Owen.

(D) The Messenger was owned and edited by two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, and published in Harlem.

(E) The owner and editor being two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader. The Messenger was published in Harlem

例4.

By installing special electric pumps, farmers' houses could be heated by the warmth from cows' milk, according to one agricultural engineer.

(A) farmers' houses could be heated by the warmth from cows' milk, according to one agricultural engineer.

(B) the warmth from cows' milk could be used by farmers to heat their houses, according to one agricultural engineer

(C) one agricultural engineer reports that farmers could use the warmth from cows' milk to heat their houses

(D) farmers, according to one agricultural engineer, could use the warmth from cows' milk to heat their houses

(E) one agricultural engineer reports that farmers' houses could be heated by the warmth from cows' milk

例5.

Defense attorneys have occasionally argued that their clients' misconduct stemmed from a reaction to something ingested, but in attributing criminal or delinquent behavior to some food allergy, the perpetrators are in effect told that they are not responsible for their actions.

- (A) in attributing criminal or delinquent behavior to some food allergy,
- (b) if criminal or delinquent behavior is attributed to an allergy to some food,
- (C) in attributing behavior that is criminal or delinquent to an allergy to some food,
- (D) if some food allergy is attributed as the cause of criminal or delinquent behavior,
- (E) in attributing a food allergy as the cause of criminal or delinquent behavior

例6.

By studying the primitive visual systems of single-cell aquatic organisms, biophysicists have discovered a striking similarity between algae and cows, a similarity that indicates the common evolutionary origin of plants and animals: both algae and cows produce a light-sensitive protein called rhodopsin.

(A) biophysicists have discovered a striking similarity between algae and cows

(B) a striking similarity between algae and cows has been discovered by biophysicists

(C) there is a striking similarity that biophysicists have discovered between algae and cows

(D) the discovery of a striking similarity between algae and cows was made by biophysicists

(E) algae and cows have a striking similarity that was discovered by biophysicists

三. 分词在句末的情况

- I、SV O doing / done. (定语)
- I know the man telling stories.
- I know the story told by Tom.
- 2、SV O, doing.
- ① SV O, doing. (伴随状语)
e.g. Tom walked into his office, singing a folk song.
- ② SV O, doing. (结果状语)
e.g. Confucius taught 72 excellent students, making him famous.

例7.

For members of the seventeenth-century Ashanti nation in Africa, animal-hide shields with wooden frames were essential items of military equipment, a method to protect warriors against enemy arrows and spears.

- (A) a method to protect
- (B) as a method protecting
- (C) protecting
- (D) as a protection of
- (E) to protect

use sth as..... 把.....用作.....

例8.

The cameras of the Voyager II spacecraft detected six small, previously unseen moons circling Uranus, which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known as orbiting the distant planet.

(A) which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known as orbiting

(B) doubling to twelve the number of satellites now known to orbit

(C) which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known in orbit around

(D) doubling to twelve the number of satellites now known as orbiting

(E) which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known that orbit

例9.

Executives and federal officials say that the use of crack and cocaine is growing rapidly among workers, significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already are a cost to business of more than \$100 billion a year.

(A) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already are a cost to business of

(B) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already cost business

(C) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, already with business costs of

(D) significant in compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, and already costing business

(E) significant in compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, and already costs business

例10.

Using a Doppler ultrasound device, fetal heartbeats can be detected by the twelfth week of pregnancy.

(A) Using a Doppler ultrasound device, fetal heartbeats can be detected by the twelfth week of pregnancy.

(B) Fetal heartbeats can be detected by the twelfth week of pregnancy, using a Doppler ultrasound device.

(C) Detecting fetal heartbeats by the twelfth week of pregnancy, a physician can use a Doppler ultrasound device.

(D) By the twelfth week of pregnancy, fetal heart-beats can be detected using a Doppler ultrasound device by a physician.

(E) Using a Doppler ultrasound device, a physician can detect fetal heartbeats by the twelfth week of pregnancy.

Doing / Done, S V O.

n+ doing sth

I know the man telling stories.

例 11.

Delighted by the reported earnings for the first quarter of the fiscal year, it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise.

- (A) it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise
- (B) the decision of the company manager was to give her staff a raise
- (C) the company manager decided to give her staff a raise
- (D) the staff was given a raise by the company manager
- (E) a raise was given to the staff by the company manager

本节课作业

- 复习并记牢本节课非谓语考点,
- 熟练掌握本节课分词相关例题,
- 完成OG-Sentence Correction- Practice Questions 61-80题
- 本次作业建议完成时间: 48小时内

回顾本节课授课要点

- 非谓语之不定式概述
要点：不定式做定语
- 分词的逻辑主语问题
要点：找到主句主语
- 分词在句末的伴随状语
要点：由前句主语发出
- 分词在句末的结果状语
要点：由前面句子发出

预告下节课授课要点

- 介绍语法核心考点——代词
- It做形式主语的情况
- 形容词和副词的用法
- 典型考题分析讲解

The End