

GRE高频词

基本词汇记忆方法与规律

M A K E I T E A S Y

两大方法

1. 词根词缀 - “word family”
2. 音变现象 - “brothers and sisters”

1. 词根词缀 - “word family”

一个词根 = 一个 “word family”

词根词缀法

prefix + root + suffix

重点规律

contribution

／ | \
前缀 词根 后缀

词根来自旧单词
变化或缩减形式

词根词缀法

prefix + root + suffix

鰥

con

|

together

鲰

tribut

|

give

鲰

ion

|

名词后缀

“family members”

distribution

retribution

词根词缀法

prefix + root + suffix

conclusion

clus – bound root 黏附词根

unlucky

luck – free root 自由词根

词根root

人(全) 手(拳) 言(誉) 心(态)

亻(休) 扌(打) 讠(请) 忄(情)



2. 音变现象 - “brothers and sisters”

“音变”现象之元音音变

a/e/i/o/u

food - feed
blood – bleed
noodle – needle

“音变”现象之元音音变

a/e/i/o/u

spect – spic = to see

inspect/respect/expect/prospect

conspicuous adj.

“音变”现象之元音音变

a/e/i/o/u

nov – new

newbie - novice

novel adj. / n.

innovation n.

or – er – ar

人 professor / teacher / scholar

物 projector / cooker / calendar

“音变”现象之辅音音变

B系统	b—p—f/ph —v
C系统	c/k —g —h
D系统	d—t—s—z
L系统	l—m—n—r

“音变”现象之辅音音变

b—p—f/ph —v

move – mobile

belief – believe

patriarchy n. 父系社会

patr – father

patriotism n. 爱国主义 patriotic adj.

compatriot n. 同胞

arch – rule

matriarchy n.

monarchy n. mon – mono (single) monologue n.

anarchy n. an – ant (against) antibody n.

“音变”现象之辅音音变

c/k —g —h

ac – ag 尖

acute/acerbic/acupuncture

angle/eagle

cogn - kn

recognize v.

cognitive adj. 认知的, 感知的, 认识的

c – h

unicorn corn – horn

horticulture hort – court **cult** cultivate v.

“音变”现象之辅音音变

d—t—s—z

inedible adj.

ed – eat

uneatable adj.

president sid – sit

assiduous adj. 勤奋的

arduous adj. 艰难的

graduate v./ n.

u – 连字符

“音变”现象之辅音音变

l—m—n—r

con/com

“音变”现象之辅音音变

l—m—n—r

con/com

- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---------|
| com petition | n. | 竞争 |
| commemorate | v. | 成为...纪念 |
| commu n ication | n. | 交流 |
| comb i nation | n. | 结合, 合并 |

当词根或单词首字母是 b/p/m 时
前缀 con 就变身为 com

“音变”现象之辅音音变

l—m—n—r

in/im

impudent adj. 无耻的

- rude and showing no respect to other people

词根提炼与速记 pud – shame

repudiate v.

immeasurable adj. 难以衡量的

imbalance n.

“音变”现象之辅音音变

l—m—n—r

con/col/cor

collaborate v. 合作，勾结

corroborate v. 证实

词根提炼与速记 robor – strength

robust adj. 强健的, 强大的, 稳固的, 结实的, 坚定的

The formerly robust economy has begun to weaken.

当词根或单词首字母是 _____ 时

前缀 con 就变身为 _____

“音变”之尾辅音变化

- a. 各种尾辅音都向齿龈爆破音 [t] 变化
- b. 尾辅音 [t], [d] 则变成破擦清辅音 [s]

[b] , [p] , [k] , [g] ... → [t]

[t] , [d] → [s]

“音变”之尾辅音变化

- a. 各种尾辅音都向齿龈爆破音[t]变化

b – pt

describe description

scrib - script

absorb absorption

sorb - sorpt

g – ct

eligible

elect

leg – lect - lig

pigment

picture

pig – pict

c - ct

indicate – predict

dic – dict

reduce reduction

duc - duct

v – (u) t



move – motion

mov – mot

solve – solution

solv – solut

m - mpt



consume consumption

sum – sumpt

redeem redemption

em – empt

“音变”之尾辅音变化

b. 尾辅音 [d], [t] 向尾音 [s] 过渡

t – s



admit – admission

transmit – transmission

mit – miss

d — s

conclude — conclusion

invade — invasion

succeed — success