

GRE高频词

第一讲 方向前缀系列

M A K E I T E A S Y

向内系列

in/im/il/ir

incisive adj. 切中要害的, 尖锐的, 深刻的

cis – cut

Her questions were well-formulated and incisive.

intricate adj. 错综复杂的

tric - trigue - trick

intrigue v. 激起兴趣 n. 阴谋, 诡计

- if something intrigues you, it interests you a lot because it seems strange or mysterious

The novelty of the situation intrigued him.

向内系列

in/im/il/ir

inclusiveness n.

- the quality of covering or dealing with a range of subjects or areas

Contrary to its reputation for intellectual _____, the 1950s was a decade exceptionally rich in works of trenchant and far-reaching social criticism.

- A. keenness
- B. inclusiveness
- C. complacency
- D. integrity
- E. productivity

向内系列

in/im/il/ir

impetuous adj. 〔做事〕鲁莽的，冲动的

- tending to do things very quickly, without thinking carefully first, or showing this quality

insouciance n. 无忧无虑

instantaneous adj. 即刻的，即时的

modern methods of instantaneous communication

现代的即时通讯方法

向内系列

in/im/il/ir

intrude v. 侵扰

intrude into sb's affairs 干涉某人的私事

intrude on / upon sb's privacy 侵犯某人的私生活

invasive adj. 肆意蔓延的, 扩散性的, 侵扰的 (intrusive)

invade v.

intoxicated adj. 陶醉的, 喝醉的

tox – poison **toxic** adj.

向外系列

e/ex

exacerbate v. 使恶化; 使加重 **acerbic** adj.

The recession has exacerbated this problem.

exhilarating adj. 令人兴奋的; 令人振奋的; 令人高兴的
an exhilarating experience 刺激的经历

expeditious adj.

ped – foot centipede n. / millipede n.

- quick and effective

extraneous adj. 无关的, 无直接联系的 (irrelevant), 外来的
be extraneous to sth. 与某事物无关

向外系列

e/ex

explicable adj. 易于理解的; 容易解释的

explicate v. (on)

explain sth. in detail

exasperate v. 使恼怒

to make someone very annoyed by continuing to do something that upsets them

It exasperates me to hear comments like that.

向外系列

e/ex

exactitude n. 精确性

- **tude** **attitude** / **multitude** (a multitude of)

exculpatory adj. 申明无罪的

culp – fault **exculpate** v.

- to prove that someone is not guilty of something

exiguous adj.

- (formal) very small in size or amount; hardly enough

exiguous earnings 微薄收入

向外系列

音变小规律

- ✓ 在浊辅音b, d, g和半辅音j, l, m, n, r, v前缩写成e- ; 在字母f前同化为ef-。

ebullient adj. 热情洋溢的

a naturally ebullient personality 天性奔放

educate v. 教育

egress n. 外出, 出口

eject v. 喷射, 驱逐, 弹出

emancipate v.

向外系列

音变小规律

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emancipate v. 解放

Slaves were emancipated in 1834.

词根提炼与速记 man – hand cip – cept – ceiv – to take

manual / manacle / manuscript

enumerate v. 列举 (list, itemize)

I enumerate the work that will have to be done.

向外系列

音变小规律

- ✓ 在浊辅音b, d, g和半辅音j, l, m, n, r, v前缩写成e- ; 在字母f前同化为ef-

eradicate v. 根除, 消灭:

- to completely get rid of something such as a disease or a social problem

We can eradicate this disease from the world.

evaporate v. 蒸发, 不复存在 **vapor – water**

eviscerate v.

向外系列

e/ex

elucidate v.

- to explain something that is difficult to understand by providing more information

The full picture has not yet been elucidated.

elusive adj. 难找的, 难实现的, 难以表述的; 难懂的

She managed to get an interview with that elusive man.

She enjoys a firm reputation in this country but wider international success has been elusive.

向外系列

e/ex

eliminate v. 消除, 根除, 淘汰

- to completely get rid of something that is unnecessary or unwanted

The credit card eliminates the need for cash or cheques.

evanescent adj. 瞬间即逝的

- something that is evanescent does not last very long

the evanescent scents of summer herbs

夏季香草逐渐消散的香味

词根提炼与速记 **van – vac – empty**

词根提炼与速记

van – vac – empty

vanish v. (突然) 消失, 不复存在

vanish without trace 消失得无影无踪

vacant adj. 空的, 空缺的, 茫然的

vacuous adj. 无知的; 空洞的; 没有意义的

- having or showing a lack of thought or intelligence

a vacuous expression 茫然的表情

evacuate v. 撤离, 撤出, 撤空

evanesce v. • dissipate like vapor

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