

GRE高频词

强调性前缀 + 词根串讲系列

M A K E I T E A S Y

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

辅音字母双写现象

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

aggravate
illuminate

advocate
aggregate

acclaim
adduce

“元音字母” 开头，后面两个 “辅音字母”

从两个辅音字母中间划开，前面是前缀(表示强调，一而再再而三) 后面是词根，词根后可能会有后缀

辅音字母双写 (细节规律)

ad – a?

- ✓ 在字母 **b,f,g,l,n,p,r,s,t** 前分别同化为 **ab-,af, ag-,al-, an-,ap-,ar-, as-,at-**
- ✓ 在 **c,k,qu** 前同化为 **ac-**
- ✓ 在 **sc,sp,st** 前缩写成 **a-**

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

abbreviate	v	alleviate	v.	arrest	v.
affluence	n.	annihilate	v.	assiduous	adj.
aggravate	v.	appreciate	v.	attend	v.

在c,k,qu前同化为ac-

accuse v. / acquire v. / acknowledge v.

在sc,sp,st前缩写成a-

ascribe v. / aspire v. / astonish v.

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

abbreviate v. 缩略, 缩写

be abbreviated to sth

'New Oriental School' is usually abbreviated to 'NOS'.

abridge v. 删节

She was hired to **abridge** the works of Shakespeare for a children's book club.

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

alleviate v. 减轻, 缓解

measures to alleviate poverty 扶贫措施

词根提炼与速记 **lev = liev = to raise, to lighten**

elevate v. 晋升, 提升, 抬高

He was elevated to the post of prime minister.

elevate one's mind 提高修养

elevator/lift

词根提炼与速记 lev = liev = raise, lighten

lever n. 杠杆

The good opinion of mankind, like the lever of Archimedes, with the given fulcrum, moves the world.
— Thomas Jefferson

leverage n. 杠杆作用, 影响

have leverage with sb 能影响某人

to exert (one's) leverage on sb 对某人施加影响

levity n. 轻率

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

annihilate v. **nihil – nothing**

- to destroy something or someone completely

Just one of these bombs could annihilate a city the size of New York.

Carr insists that the so-called information society might be more accurately described as the interruption society: it _____ attention, the scarcest of all resources, and stuffs the mind with trivia.

A. guards

B. protects

C. diverts

D. destroys

E. annihilates

F. transcends

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

aggravate v. 使加重; 使恶化; 惹怒, 激怒

grav – heavy **gravity** n. / **gravitation** n.

The environmental threat posed by the New Zealand mud snail, an invasive species, is _____ by the snail's small size, which facilitates its spread across watersheds through human activity.

- A. initiated B. ameliorated C. exacerbated
D. extenuated E. mitigated F. aggravated

前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

ascribe v.

ascribe sth to sb / sth

- ✓ to claim that something has been written, said, made etc by a particular person
- ✓ to claim that something is caused by a particular person, situation etc
- ✓ to believe that something or someone has a particular quality.

词根提炼与速记 scrib = script = to write

describe v. 描写, 形容
description n.

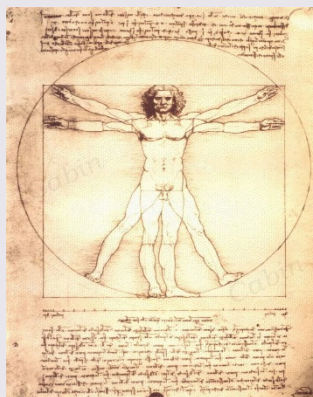
script n. 脚本, 剧本
manuscript *n.* 手稿

manu - hand

manufacture v. 生产
manipulate v. 操纵

She manipulated him into accepting the offer.

circumscribe v. 约束, 限制



前缀的世界

“强调” 系列

aspire v. 追求, 渴望, 有志于(to)

词根提炼与速记 **spir = to breathe**

spirit n. 精神, 灵魂, 烈酒, 酒精

spirit burner

inspire v. 吸气, 激励, 鼓舞

The findings of these geologists **inspired** others **to** examine the rock.

inspiration n. 灵感, 鼓舞



词根提炼与速记 spir = to breathe

respire v. 呼吸

respiration n.

respiratory adj. 呼吸的, 呼吸道的

respiratory system

expire vi. 期满, 失效

expiration n. 期满, 失效

expiration date 截止日期



词根提炼与速记 spir = to breathe

conspire v. 共谋, 协同, 串通一气

conspire with 与...勾结

conspire against sb./sth.

Circumstances had conspired against them.

And he warned that successful business people were always trying to **conspire with** politician to preserve the status quo.

The
Economist

Thanks

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