

GRE高频词

否定前缀 + 词根串讲系列

M A K E I T E A S Y

前缀的世界

“否定” 系列

un- not

untethered adj.

not tied or limited with or as if with a tether (似)不被绳索捆束的

unparalleled adj. 无比的，无双的；空前的

an achievement unparalleled in sporting history

unimpeachable adj. 无懈可击的；不容置疑的；可靠的

unimpeachable morals 无可指摘的品行

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

un- not

unconscious adj. 失去知觉的, 未意识到的, 无意识的

sci – to know

subconsciousness n. 潜意识

unwavering adj. 坚定的

unwavering support 坚定不移的支持

unpretentious adj. 不炫耀的, 不招摇的; 不装模作样的

unpretentiousness n.

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

unequivocal adj. 明确的，毫不含糊的

equi – equal **voc – voice**

uncanny adj. 离奇的，不可思议的

- very strange and difficult to explain

an uncanny coincidence 不可思议的巧合

unambiguous adj. 清楚的，明确的，不含糊的

a statement, instruction etc that is unambiguous is clear and easy to understand because it can only mean one thing

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

unprecedented adj. 史无前例的

词根提炼与速记 **cede - ceed - cess - to go**

precede v. / **exceed** v. / **proceed** v.

unprecedented economic growth

unencumbered adj. 不受妨碍的

not having any burden or impediment

encumber v. 妨碍，阻碍

unabated adj. 未减弱的；未减少的；未衰退的
(**undiminished** adj.)

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

Although we no longer have to rely on salt to keep food from spoiling, our appetite for it is _____: most people eat much more salt than they need.

- A. involuntary
- B. inconstant
- C. unabated
- D. unpredictable
- E. undiminished
- F. insatiable

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

disparate adj. 迥然不同的，不相干的，全异的：

- consisting of things or people that are very different and not related to each other

a meeting covering many disparate subjects

涉及许多不同议题的会议

discursive adj. 离题的，散漫的

- discussing many different ideas, facts etc, without always having a clear purpose

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

disparage v. 贬低，抨击

When men are full of envy they disparage everything, whether it be good or bad.

✓ **dis** 在字母**f**前同化成 **dif**

— Tacitus

diffidence n.

modesty or shyness resulting from a lack of self-confidence

diffuse v. 扩散，渗透，弥漫，传播，散布 **diffusion** n.

The pollutants diffuse into the soil.

Their ideas diffused quickly across Europe.

前缀的世界

词根提炼与速记 fus—to pour

confuse v.

infuse v. 使充满，向...灌输〔某品质〕〔用热水〕泡

infuse a project with enthusiasm 在项目中倾注热情

suffuse v. 充满，布满，弥漫于

- gradually spread through or over

Hot color suffused her cheeks.

transfuse v. 使弥漫，给...输血

be transfused with sth. 充满 〈joy, excitement〉

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

dilution n. 稀释, (of influence) 削弱, (of responsibility) 减少

词根提炼与速记 **lut - luv - lav - lau - to wash**

lavatory n. / **laundry** n. / **alluvial**. adj. 冲积层的

dilatory adj. 拖拉的, 拖延的

diverting adj. 有趣的, 逗乐的

- entertaining and amusing

It was a witty and diverting program.

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

de - not, down

demoralize v.

- to reduce or destroy someone's courage or confidence

He demoralizes her with his constant criticism.

devolve v. (将) [责任、权力等] 下放, 转交, 委派

词根提炼与速记 vol – volv – volut = 卷, 转

evolve v. / involve v. / revolution n.

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

de - not, down

delusive adj.

- giving a false or misleading impression

degenerative adj. (疾病)变性的

A degenerative disease or condition is one that gets worse as time progresses.

词根提炼与速记 **gen – to give birth, to produce**

generate v.

前缀的世界

词根提炼与速记

genesis n.

- the beginning or origin of something

ethnogeny n. 民族起源学

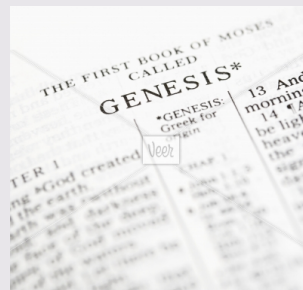
genealogy n. 家谱学, 宗谱学, 家谱

indigenous adj.

primogenitor n. 祖先

heterogeneous adj.

consisting of many different kinds of people or things



创世记

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

de - not, down

deception n. 欺骗

词根提炼与速记 **cept – ceive - to take**

receive v. / perceive v. / conceive v.

deplore v. [尤指公开地] 强烈反对, 谴责

- to disapprove of something very strongly and criticize it severely, especially publicly

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

de - not, down

deteriorate v. 恶化, 演变成某事, 恶化成某事

Grant's health steadily deteriorated.

The argument deteriorated into a fight.

deleterious adj. 有害的

be deleterious to sb./sth. 对某人/某物有害

the deleterious effects of smoking 吸烟的害处

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

in/im/il/ir – not

indolent adj. 懒惰的，懒散的

“dole” 联想 “动力”

innocuous adj.

- not offensive, dangerous, or harmful

noc – nox – harm/poison

obnoxious adj. 惹人讨厌的; 可憎的; 粗暴无礼的

obnoxious odors 难闻的气味

前缀的世界

“否定”系列

incomprehensible adj. 难懂的，无法理解的

intractable adj. 难对付的；难解决的，倔强的；难以管束的

tract – drag

intractable economic problems/intractable pain

inexorable adj. 不可阻挡的，不可更改的

Adapt or perish, now as ever, is nature's inexorable imperative.

— H. G. Wells

insatiable adj. 贪得无厌的，不能满足的

our insatiable thirst for knowledge 我们对知识的永无止境的渴求

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imprudence n. 轻率, 鲁莽

prudence n. 审慎

inexplicable adj.

- too unusual or strange to be explained or understood

explicate v. (详细) 解释 (expound)

- explain an idea in detail

It's essentially a simple notion, but explicating it is difficult.

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