

GRE高频词

名词后缀 + 词根串讲系列（二）

M A K E I T E A S Y

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

3. ment

government/advertisement/development

discernment n. 洞察力 (perspicacity)

discern v.

- to notice or understand something by thinking about it carefully

Given that the department director was such a feeble contributor, sitting silently at important policy meetings and usually deferring to low-level aides, it was surprising that he had such a reputation for _____.

A. magnanimity

B. perspicacity

C. impartiality

D. detachment

E. benevolence

F. discernment

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

3. ment

compliment n. / v. 赞扬

Both very good and very bad books are easy to review. Praise and (i)_____ come easily. But what of books that contain a muddle of virtues and vices? Here the review's task is more (ii)_____: the author's useful and thought-provoking observations need to be (iii)_____ the useless and tedious.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. ambivalence	D. evident	G. supplanted by
B. compliment	E. demanding	H. sifted from
C. censure	F. manageable	I. overshadowed by

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. ion

corruption/organization/action/option/conclusion

vacillation n. 犹豫不决 (indecision)

- the inability to decide between different opinions or actions

What they see in Tanaka is the one candidate capable of (i)_____ leadership, in direct contrast to Williamson, whose term in office has been marred by (ii)_____.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. compassionate	D. grandstanding
B. decisive	E. partisanship
C. nepotistic	F. vacillation

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. ion

vindication n.

vin – win **dic – to say** **vindicate** v.

- the action of clearing someone of blame or suspicion
- proof that someone or something is right, reasonable, or justified

The decision to advertise has been vindicated by the fact that sales have grown.

litigation n. 诉讼，讼争

come to litigation 提起诉讼

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. ion

trepidation n.

词根提炼与速记 **trepid – tremble**

intrepid adj. 无畏的，勇敢的

The automation of many of the function performed at the factory, initially inspiring _____ in many of the company's employee, has had none of the deleterious effects forecast either within or beyond the organization.

A trepidation B avidity C diligence

D pathos E apprehension F enterprise

erudition n. 博学 **erudite** adj. 博学广闻的

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. ion

obfuscation n.

- the action of making something obscure, unclear, or unintelligible

词根提炼与速记 fusc – dark

obfuscate v. 使混淆，使模糊不清

- to deliberately make something unclear or difficult to understand

fuscous adj. 棕灰色的

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. ion

animadversion n. (criticism or censure)

anim – life, spirit, mind vers – turn

culmination n. 巅峰, 告终, 结果

- the highest or climactic point of something, especially as attained after a long time

This is neither praise nor criticism, neither a compliment nor _____, just an observation.

A. an exposition

B. an elucidation

C. an animadversion

D. a culmination

E. a divination

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. -ion

compunction n.

Biologists have little (i)_____ drawing the link between the success of humanity and human (ii)_____. Indeed, many biologists claim that this attribute, the ability to (iii)_____, or, to put it more sharply, to make individuals subordinate their self-interest to the needs of the group, lies at the root of human achievement.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. consensus regarding	D. resilience	G. reflect
B. compunction about	E. sociability	H. communicate
C. justification for	F. uniqueness	I. cooperate

后缀的世界

抽象性名词后缀

4. - ion

stratification n. (尤指社会的)分层，形成阶层 (stratum)

The Indian caste system is an example of social stratification .

Traditional Vietnamese culture has long promoted the idea of gender equality. Founding myths (i)_____ the equal division of labor in child care for mothers and fathers. As is often the case, however, theoretical commitments are (ii)_____ actual processes. In reality gender-based (iii)_____ persists.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. obscure	D. incommensurate with	G. parity
B. celebrate	E. surpassed by	H. inclusiveness
C. countermand	F. inspired by	I. stratification

后缀的世界

名词后缀

5. age

marriage n. 婚姻
shortage n. 缺乏
package n. 包裹

6. ship

friendship n.
relationship n.
scholarship n.

后缀的世界

名词后缀

7. ness

pensiveness n.

- the state of thinking a lot about something, especially because you are worried or sad

timelessness n.

In mathematics, judgments about the validity of proofs are mediated by peer-reviewed journals; to ensure _____, reviewers are carefully chosen by journal editors, and the identities of scholars whose papers are under consideration are kept secret.

A. timelessness

B. originality

C. fairness

D. comprehensiveness

E. objectivity

F. novelty

后缀的世界

名词后缀

7. ness

formlessness n.

youthfulness n.

For the urban researcher, the long lives of ancient cities can provide ample chronological data, making up for the paucity stemming from relative ____ of most present-day cities.

A. complexity

B. formlessness

C. transparency

D. diversity

E. youthfulness

chronological adj. 按时间先后顺序排列的

后缀的世界

名词后缀

staleness n. 陈腐, 厌倦

impulsiveness n. 冲动 (**pulse** n. 脉搏)

词根提炼与速记 puls – pel = to drive, to force

repel v. 使厌恶, 使反感, 击退; 驱逐, 驱除, 排斥

repulsive adj. → **repulsiveness** n.

expel v. 开除, 驱逐出境, 排出 (**expulsion**)

dispel v. 驱散, 消除〔尤指信仰、观念或感觉〕

We want to dispel the myth that you cannot eat well in Britain.

propel v. 推动; 推进; 驱动 (**propulsion**)

后缀的世界

名词后缀

Unlike most other serious journals, which drain money from their owners, the *Review* has long been (i)_____. But the formula is not without its imperfections, which have grown more pronounced in recent years. The publication has always been erudite and (ii)_____ but not always lively and readable. (iii)_____, accompanied by a certain aversion to risk taking, has pervaded its pages for a long time.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)	Blank (iii)
A. lucrative	D. authoritative	G. An originality
B. realistic	E. animated	H. An impulsiveness
C. esteemed	F. trendy	I. A staleness

后缀的世界

名词后缀

7. ness

tendentiousness n. 偏见

exhaustiveness n.

the quality of being extremely thorough and complete

Readers may initially be irked by the book's apparent (i)_____ but, once immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's (ii)_____ as an asset.

Blank (i)	Blank (i)
A. flippancy	D. subtlety
B. aimlessness	E. discursions
C. tendentiousness	F. exhaustiveness

Thanks

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