

GRE高频词

动词后缀 + 词根串讲系列（一）

M A K E I T E A S Y

后缀的世界

动词后缀

1. ate

graduate/create/circulate

stagnate v. 停滞; 不发展

Growth is expected to stagnate next year.

validate v. 证实; 使生效; 使合法化

perpetuate v. 使持续, 使长久

- to make a situation, attitude etc, especially a bad one, continue to exist for a long time

词根提炼与速记 **pet – seek** appetite n.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

1. ate

delineate v. 说明，阐明；详细绘明标明，标示〔边界〕

- to describe or draw something carefully so that people can understand it

The document delineates your rights and your obligations.

obviate v. 消除，排除；避免

- to prevent or avoid a problem or the need to do something

vi – way

deviate v. 背离；偏离；违背

The plane had to deviate from its normal flight path.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

Shirky argues that the Internet (i)_____ the need for hierarchical structures and the sluggish organizations that (ii)_____ them: the Internet makes it possible to do things cheaply and efficiently on one's own.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. delineates	D. circumvent
B. obviates	E. perpetuate
C. redoubles	F. undervalue

circumvent v. 回避, 规避, 改道, 绕过 **vent – to come**

- to avoid a problem or rule that restricts you, especially in a clever or dishonest way

The company opened an account abroad, in order to circumvent the tax laws.

redouble v. 加倍, 倍增 redouble one's efforts 加倍努力

后缀的世界

动词后缀

enervate v. 使感到虚弱

- to make you feel tired and weak

The hot sun enervated her to the point of collapse.

authenticate v. 证明〔某物〕是真的，鉴定...之真实性

conflate v.

- to combine two or more things to form a single new thing

conflate A and/or with B

词根提炼与速记 flat – blow

inflate v. (使)充气，(使)膨胀，吹捧；涨价

The success further inflated his self-confidence.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

insulate v. 使隔离, 使免受...影响, 使绝缘; 使隔音(热)

insul – isol = island **isolate** v.

As cheaper imports drove most California potteries out of business during the 1950s, one company (i)_____. The substantial size and weight of the specialized products produced by Architectural Pottery helped (ii)_____ the company, because it was uneconomical for foreign companies to ship similarly large objects to California.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. stagnated	D. transform
B. diversified	E. insulate
C. flourished	F. finance

后缀的世界

动词后缀

extirpate v. (weed out, destroy, eradicate)

In 1831, a domestic insurrection that had stirred central Italy was squelched by the Austrian army, but while this invasion destroyed the immediate results of the movement, it could not _____ the insurrections causes, which continued to be felt.

A. ignore

B. extirpate

C. fathom

D. anticipate

E. underscore

后缀的世界

动词后缀

ameliorate v. 改善, 改进

Dramatically as technology has ameliorated our lives, crime is still in ubiquitous existence.

Although technology has ameliorated our lives dramatically, crime is still in ubiquitous existence.

让步 + 倒装

Although + S + V + adj./adv.,

adj./adv. + as + S + V,

让步 + 倒装

Although + S + V + adj./adv.,

adj./adv. + as + S + V,

Although he is young, he knows much.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

2. ize/lise

realize/modernize/globalize

galvanize v. 激励，刺激〔某人〕给...镀锌

- to shock or surprise someone so that they do something to solve a problem, improve a situation etc

galvanize sb. into action/doing sth. 激励某人行动起来/做某事

The possibility of defeat finally galvanized us into action.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

Though humanitarian emergencies are frequent features of television news, such exposure seldom _____ the public, which rather seems resigned to a sense of impotency.

- A. paralyzes
- B. demoralizes
- C. assuages
- D. galvanizes
- E. exasperates

后缀的世界

动词后缀

2. ize/lise

scrutinize v. (examine, inspect)

- to examine someone or something very carefully

Barring the discovery of new letters, hidden diaries, or the like, fresh information about eminent people is hard to find because their lives have been so intensely _____.

- A. ridiculed
- B. scrutinized
- C. admired
- D. embellished
- E. underrated

后缀的世界

动词后缀

2. ize/lise

aggrandize v.

- to make great or greater : enlarge
- to make appear great or greater : praise highly
- to enhance the power, wealth, position, or reputation of...

lionize v.

- give a lot of public attention and approval to (someone); treat as a celebrity

valorize v.

- to enhance or try to enhance the price, value, or status of ... by organized and usually governmental action
- to assign value or merit to

后缀的世界

动词后缀

Much of the literature about railroads seeks someone to _____, and it is thus replete with encomiums to railroad entrepreneurs and managers.

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| A. indict | B. exalt | C. rehabilitate |
| D. excoriate | E. valorize | F. emulate |

indict v. 控告

excoriate v. **cori – cort = skin** **cortex** n. 皮层

- censure or criticize severely

exalt v. **alt – high**

encomium n. 盛赞 **comity** n.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

compartmentalize v. 划分, 分类

- to divide something into separate areas or groups

In our daily lives, we often (i)_____ our separate identities: you can have one identity at work and another online, for example. Such (ii)_____ disappear in certain circumstances, however, resulting in a cross-pollination of our different selves.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. renounce	D. uncertainties
B. merge	E. correlations
C. compartmentalize	F. boundaries

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