

GRE高频词

动词后缀 + 词根串讲系列（二）

M A K E I T E A S Y

后缀的世界

动词后缀

3. fy\lify

purify/simplify/clarify

nullify v. 宣布...在法律上无效，使无效; 使无价值

- to officially state that something has no legal force
- to make something lose its effect or value

Recent inflation could nullify the economic growth of the last several years.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

Coagulation factors are useful proteins whose simple names—many are known only by Roman numerals—_____ their importance and the specificity of their roles in the thinning and clotting of blood.

- A. nullify
- B. obviate
- C. mitigate
- D. belie
- E. mask
- F. accentuate

后缀的世界

动词后缀

3. fy\ify

justify v.

- to give an acceptable explanation for something that other people think is unreasonable
- to be a good and acceptable reason for something

No argument can justify a war.

quantify v. 测定...的数量; 用数量表示, 量化

- to calculate the value of something and express it as a number or an amount

The damage caused to the tourist industry is difficult to quantify.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

Even the cleverest use of time management techniques is powerless to _____ sum of minutes in a person's life, so people squeeze as much as they could into each one of them.

- A. justify
- B. quantify
- C. augment
- D. enrich
- E. measure
- F. extend

后缀的世界

动词后缀

edify v. 教诲，教导

- to improve someone's mind or character by teaching them something

vilify v. 诬蔑，中伤，诽谤

- to say or write bad things about someone or something
- vilify sb / sth for (doing) sth

amplify v.

- to make sound louder, especially musical sound
- to increase the effects or strength of something
- to explain something that you have said by giving more information about it

后缀的世界

动词后缀

4. ish

finish/accomplish/vanish

abolish v. 废除, 取消

- to officially end a law, system etc, especially one that has existed for a long time

Slavery was abolished in the US in the 19th century.

后缀的世界

动词后缀

4. ish

relinquish v.

- He relinquished control of the company: renounce, give up/away, hand over, let go of
- She relinquished her post: leave, resign from
- He relinquished his pipe-smoking: discontinue, stop, cease, give
- She relinquished her grip: let go of, release, loose, loosen, relax.

linqu – leave

delinquent adj. (通常指青少年)常有违法行为的, 屡犯轻罪的

后缀的世界

动词后缀

4. ish

admonish v. 责备；告诫；警告

- He was severely admonished by his father.
(reprimand, rebuke, scold, reprove, reproach, chide)
- She admonished him to drink less.
(advise, counsel, urge, exhort, enjoin)

后缀的世界

动词后缀

4. ish

diminish v. (使)减少, (使)减小, 削弱, 贬低

- to become or make something become smaller or less
- to deliberately make someone or something appear less important or valuable than they really are

Don't let him diminish your achievements.
(belittle, disparage, denigrate, defame, depreciate)

后缀的世界

动词后缀

The benefits offered by information technology do not (i)_____ the need for individual reasoning; for example, Internet users should not allow the reasoning process to be (ii)_____ the mere accumulation of raw data.

Blank (i)	Blank (ii)
A. disguise	D. preceded by
B. signal	E. supplemented with
C. diminish	F. supplanted by

后缀的世界

动词后缀

4. ish

languish v.

- (lose vitality) 失去活力

to languish in the heat 热得懒洋洋的

- (remain neglected) 被忽视

a composer who languished in obscurity all his life

一生默默无闻的作曲家

- (suffer hardship) 受苦

languish in ... 在...中受苦

languish under sth. 受某事物的煎熬

后缀的世界

动词后缀

4. ish

replenish v. 补充; 重新装满

- to put new supplies into something, or to fill something again
The recent rain has replenished our reservoirs.

词根提炼与速记 plen – ple – plet – pli = full, fill

deplete v. 耗尽

plethora n. 过多

Given the _____ of solid case studies of environmental degradation, this new case study adds little to our knowledge of the field.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|------------|
| A. erroneousness | B. plethora | C. surfeit |
| D. inaccuracy | E. rigor | F. outcome |

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