

# GRE数学

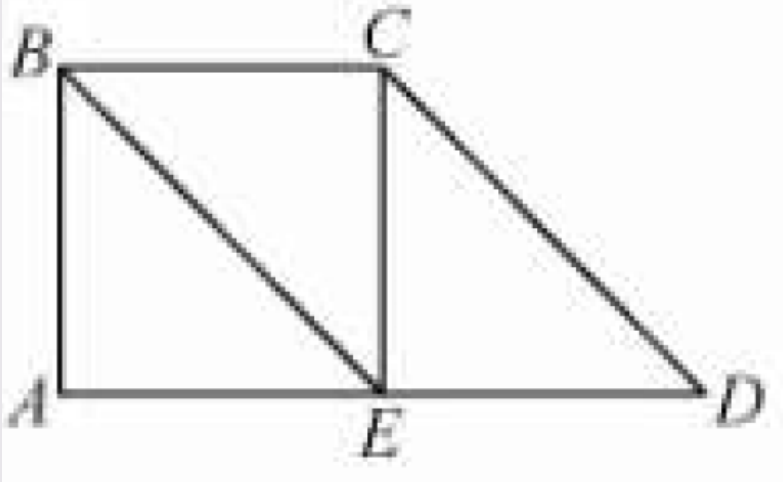
## 综合练习2-Section 1

M A K E I T E A S Y

1. ABCE is a square, and BCDE is a parallelogram.

Quantity A: The area of square ABCE

Quantity B: The area of parallelogram BCDE



2.  $n$  is an integer.

Quantity A:  $(-1)^n(-1)^{n+2}$

Quantity B: 1

3. The population of Country X for 1980 was  $p$ . The population of Country X increased by 3.8 percent in each of the next two years.

Quantity A: The population of Country X for 1982

Quantity B:  $1.076p$

4.  $x \neq 0$

Quantity A:  $x^2$

Quantity B:  $x(x+5)$

5.  $x=2, y=3, z=5$

Quantity A:  $x^{-1}yz^{-2}$

Quantity B:  $\left(\frac{xz}{y}\right)^{-2}$

6.  $x < y - 2$

Quantity A: The average (arithmetic mean) of  $x$  and  $y$

Quantity B:  $y - 1$

7.  $x$  is an integer greater than 3.

Quantity A: The number of even factors of  $2x$

Quantity B: The number of odd factors of  $3x$



8. If  $(a,b)$  is a point in the  $xy$ -plane, then the distance between  $(a,b)$  and the  $x$ -axis is  $|b|$  and the distance between  $(a,b)$  and the  $y$ -axis is  $|a|$ .

Quantity A: The total number of points  $P$  in the  $xy$ -plane such that the distance between  $P$  and one of the axes is 10 and the distance between  $P$  and the other axis is 8

Quantity B: The total number of points  $Q$  in the  $xy$ -plane such that the distance between  $Q$  and one of the axes is 5 and the distance between  $Q$  and the other axis is 4.

9. For a sample of 210 households, one-third of the households do not have any pets, one-third of the households each have 1 pet, and the rest of the households each have 2 pets. Which of the following statistics for the sample are equal to 1?

Indicate all such statistics.

10. According to a tax rate formula for a certain year, the amount of tax owed by an individual whose annual income was between \$31,850 and \$77,100 was equal to a base tax of \$4,386 plus 24 percent of the annual income that exceeded \$31,850. According to this formula, what was the amount of tax owed by an individual whose annual income that year was \$42,000?

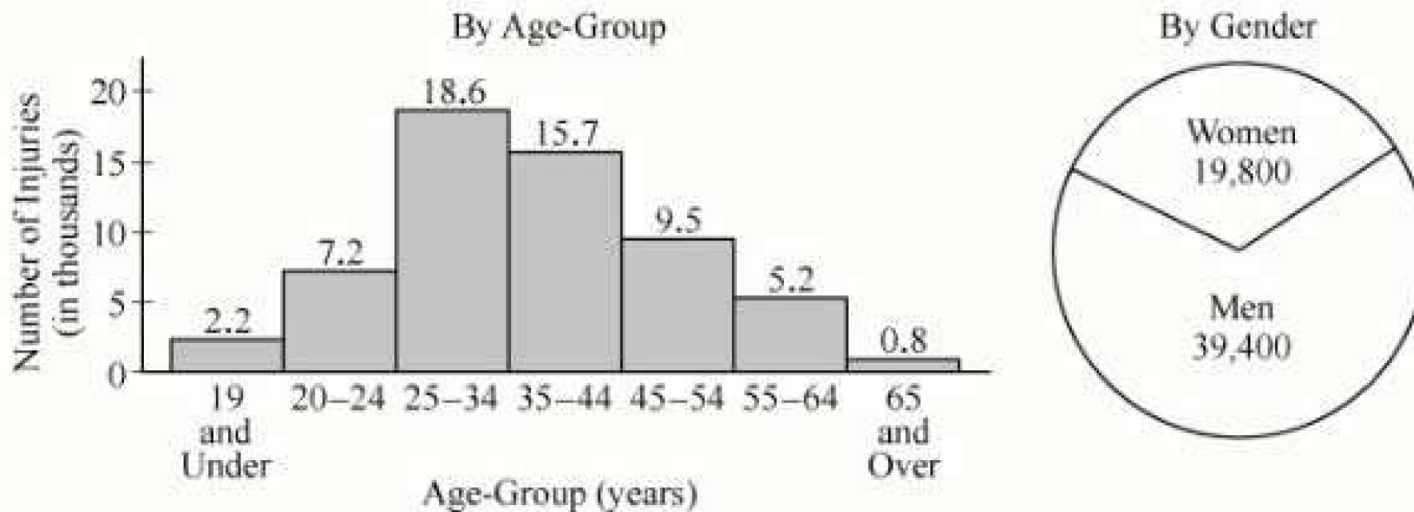
11. Each week a salesperson receives a commission that is equal to 12 percent of the first \$500 of sales plus 20 percent of additional sales. If the salesperson received a commission of \$380 last week, what was the total amount of the sales that the salesperson made last week?

12. Last Monday a certain store sold 17 wrenches at  $x$  dollars each. Last Tuesday the store reduced its prices and sold an additional 8 wrenches at  $0.5x$  dollars each. Which of the following is equal to the average (arithmetic mean) price, in dollars, of the 25 wrenches that the store sold last Monday and Tuesday?

13. In a distribution of 8,500 different measurements of the variable  $x$ , 26.5 is the 56th percentile and 37.1 is the 78<sup>th</sup> percentile. Which of the following is closest to the number of measurements of  $x$  that are in the distribution such that  $26.5 \leq x \leq 37.1$  ?

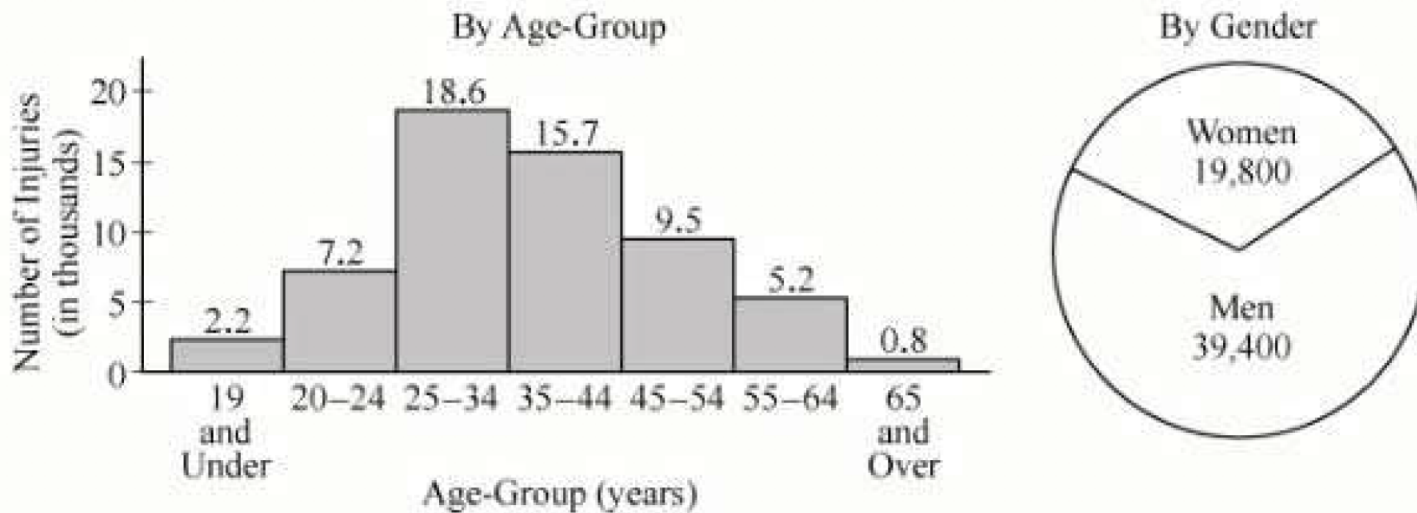
14. How many of the age-groups each accounted for more than 15 percent of the total number of occupational injuries in State X in 1998?

NUMBER OF OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES IN STATE X, 1998



15. In 1998, if one-half of the occupational injuries in the combine 34-and-under age-groups were incurred by men, what was the number of occupational injuries incurred by men in the combined 35-and-over age-groups?

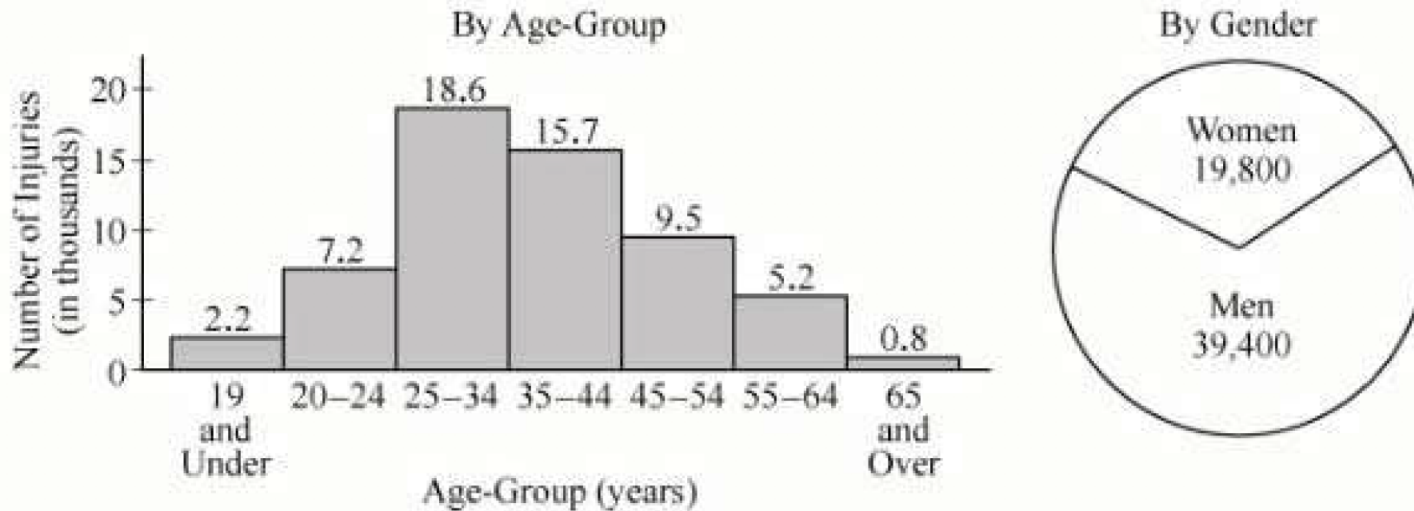
NUMBER OF OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES IN STATE X, 1998



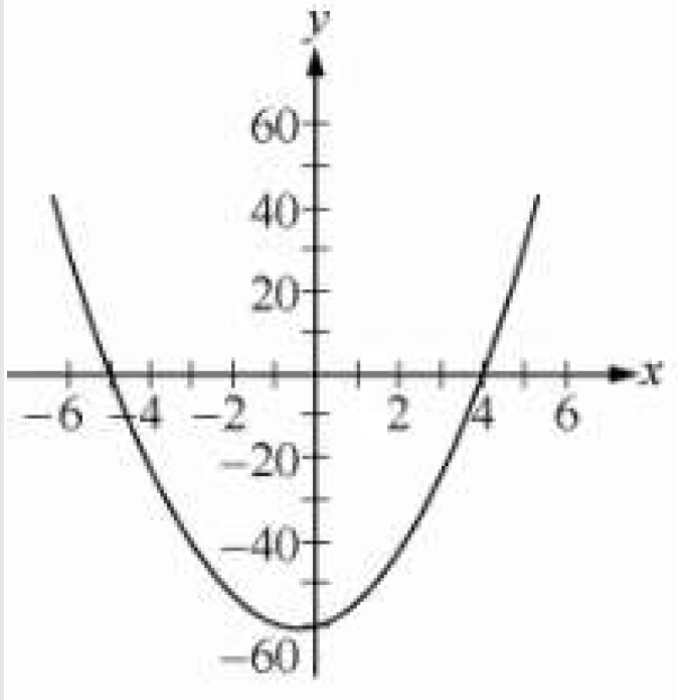


16. For the 55-64 age-group in 1998, the average (arithmetic mean) number of work-hours lost per occupational injury was 48.5. If a workweek is 40 work-hours, which of the following is closest to the total number of workweeks lost due to occupational injuries in the 55-64 age-group in 1998?

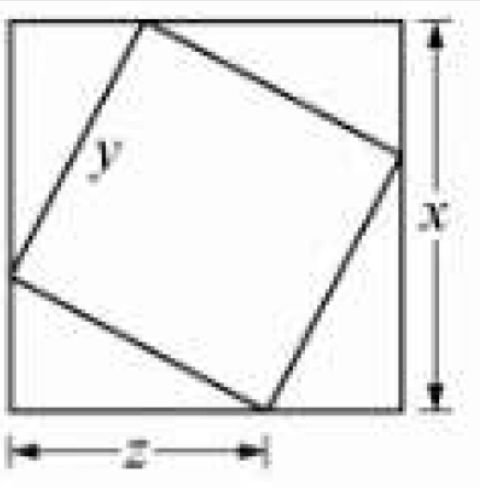
NUMBER OF OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES IN STATE X, 1998



17. Which of the following could be the equation of the graph in the  $xy$ -plane shown above?



18. The figure shows a smaller square with sides of length  $y$  inscribed in a larger square with sides of length  $x$ . Which of the following relationships between  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$  must be true ?



19. The table shows the frequency distribution of the random variable  $X$ . What is the median of the distribution of the values of  $X$ ?

$X$	Frequency
0	6
1	11
2	18
3	23
4	15

20. The functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined by  $f(x) = |2x + 1|$  and  $g(x) = 3$  for all numbers  $x$ . What is the least value of  $c$  for which  $f(c) = g(c)$ ?

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