

# GRE写作

## 3.2 ISSUE 开头段+结尾段

唐盛

## 写作结构

### Issue No. 13

**Every individual in a society has a responsibility to obey just laws and to disobey and resist unjust laws.**

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**Position:** *disagree with reservation*

- 1) Introduction: *disagree*
- 2) Reservation: *The claim seems right, because ....*
- 3) Position: *One's sense of justice is subjective.*
- 4) Position: *Some might say just laws must be observed, but ....*
- 5) Conclusion: *Although [reservation], I still believe in my [position].*

*counterargument*



## 写作结构

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**Position:** *disagree with reservation*

1) Introduction: *disagree*

2) Reservation: *The claim seems right, because ....*

3) Position: *One's sense of justice is subjective.*

4) Position: *Some might say just laws must be observed, but ....*

5) Conclusion: *Although [reservation], I still believe in my [position].*

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

### Three Steps

1. backdrop
2. reservation
3. position

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 13

**Every individual in a society has a responsibility to obey just laws and to disobey and resist unjust laws.**

Throughout history the conflict between one's own judgment and the judgment of the lawmakers has given rise to many conflicts, wars and revolutions. **[backdrop]** In that context, the claim that individuals should follow their own sense of righteousness by opposing laws that are in their opinion unfair and following laws that are fair is justified. **[reservation]** Since individual judgment is subjective, however, I cannot completely agree with the claim. **[position]** (67 words)

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 13

**Every individual in a society has a responsibility to obey just laws and to disobey and resist unjust laws.**

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Had the laws passed in human history all been just ones, we would not have witnessed so many rebellions, wars, and revolutions.

**[backdrop]** One, therefore, would naturally justify the defiance against the unethical forces of unjust laws while only obeying those one deems just. **[reservation]** In my view, though, true social justice can never be achieved simply through disobedience or resistance. **For this reason, I tend to disagree with the given claim. [position]**  
(70 words)

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

### Three Steps

1. backdrop
2. reservation
3. position

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 31

**The best way to teach is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.**

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*Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with **the recommendation** and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position.*



## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 31

**The best way to teach is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.**

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**This recommendation** presents a view that I would agree is successful most of the time, but one that I cannot fully support due to the "all or nothing" impression it gives. **[position]** (31 words)

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

### Three Steps

#### *Combination & Arrangement*

|  |             |                            |                               |
|--|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. backdrop<br>2. reservation<br>3. position | 1. position | 1. backdrop<br>2. position | 1. reservation<br>2. position |
| 1. position<br>2. reservation                |             |                            |                               |

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 13

### Backdrop + Position

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Throughout history the conflict between one's own judgment and the judgment of the lawmakers has given rise to many conflicts, wars and revolutions. **[backdrop]** In my view, though, true social justice can never be achieved simply through disobedience or resistance. For this reason, I tend to disagree with the given claim. **[position]** (50 words)

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 13

### Reservation + Position

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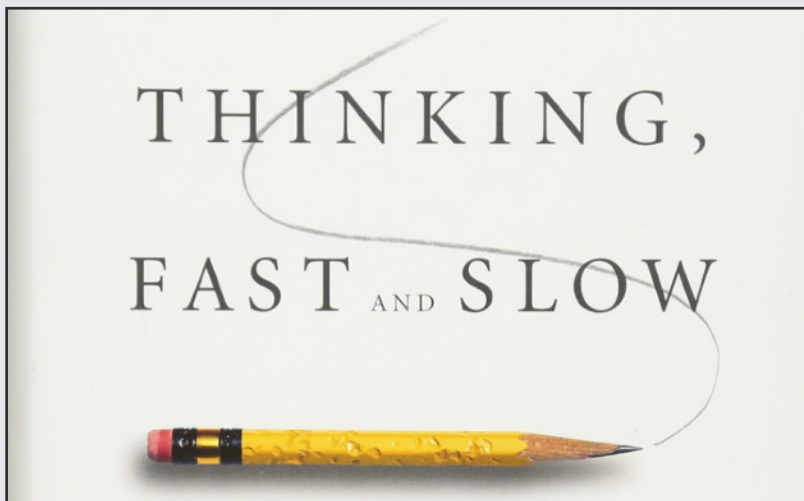
Most people would intuitively justify the defiance against the unethical forces of unjust laws while only obeying those one deems just. **[reservation]** In my view, though, true social justice can never be achieved simply through disobedience or resistance. For this reason, I tend to disagree with the given claim. **[position]** (48 words)

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 13

**Reservation + Position**

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## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 13

### Position + Reservation

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In my view, true social justice can never be achieved simply through disobedience or resistance. For this reason, I tend to disagree with the given claim **[position]**, although defiance against injustice can be justified in extreme cases. **[reservation]** (48 words)

## 结尾段 The Concluding Paragraph

### One to Two Steps

- 1. restate your position**
2. restate your reservation
3. summarize your reasons
4. give a suggestion
5. make a prediction

## 结尾段 The Concluding Paragraph

Issue No. 13

**Every individual in a society has a responsibility to obey just laws and to disobey and resist unjust laws.**

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In conclusion, therefore, there are situations, such as when laws clearly oppose basic human rights, in which the claim is true and useful. **[reservation]** However, an individual's interpretation of what is right is often subjective and vulnerable to biased influences by powerful regimes. Therefore the truth of the claim is limited.

**[position]**



## 结尾段 The Concluding Paragraph

Issue No. 31

**The best way to teach is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.**

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In conclusion, one can appreciate the credo expressed in this instance, but surely we can see the potential error of flowing it through to the extreme. **[position]** (26 words)

# Thanks

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