

# GRE写作

## 4.1 ISSUE 论证方法-比较型题目

唐盛

## 课程大纲 (27讲)

第一章	GRE写作导论 (1讲)
第二章	ISSUE导论 (1讲)
第三章	ISSUE论证&写作方法 (6讲)
第四章	ISSUE高阶论证方法 (5讲)
第五章	ARGUMENT导论 (1讲)
第六章	ARGUMENT分析&写作方法 (7讲)
第七章	ARGUMENT难题分析 (4讲)
第八章	ARGUMENT逻辑错误汇总 (1讲)
第九章	GRE写作课后备考 (1讲)

## 论证题型

TYPES	FORMULAE
Comparison	$A > B$
Reason	$A \rightarrow B$
Purpose	$A \Rightarrow B$
Conclusion	$B$
Duo-subject	$X \& Y$

## 论证题型

TYPES	FORMULAE
Comparison	$A > B$
Reason	$A \rightarrow B$
Purpose	$A \Rightarrow B$
Conclusion	$B$
Duo-subject	$X \& Y$



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

Issue No. 90

**Some people believe that corporations have a responsibility to promote the well-being of the societies and environments in which they operate. Others believe that the only responsibility of corporations, provided they operate within the law, is to make as much money as possible.**

*Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented.*

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

Issue No. 36

**In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.**

*Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.*

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

Issue No. 36

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

**A > B**

**imagination > knowledge**

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

Issue No. 36

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

**A > B**

**AGREE**

A+ & B-

**DISAGREE**

B+ & A-

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A+: *Imagination > Knowledge*

1. It is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of knowledge.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)

### **Albert Einstein**

quantum mechanics  
special theory of relativity

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A+: *Imagination* > *Knowledge*

1. It is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of knowledge.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A+: *Imagination > Knowledge*

1. It is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of knowledge.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



***Starry Night***

Vincent van Gogh  
post-impressionism



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A+: *Imagination > Knowledge*

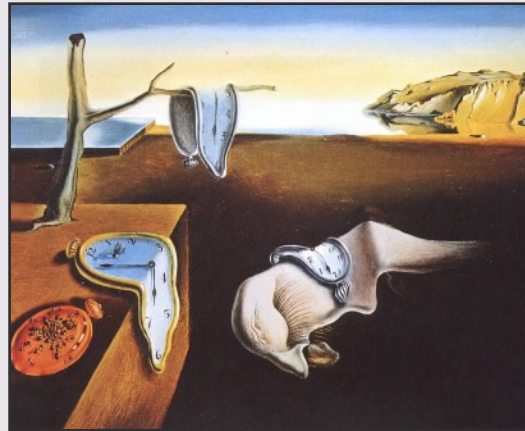
1. It is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of knowledge.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



***The Persistence of  
Memory***

Salvador Dalí  
Post-modernism



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

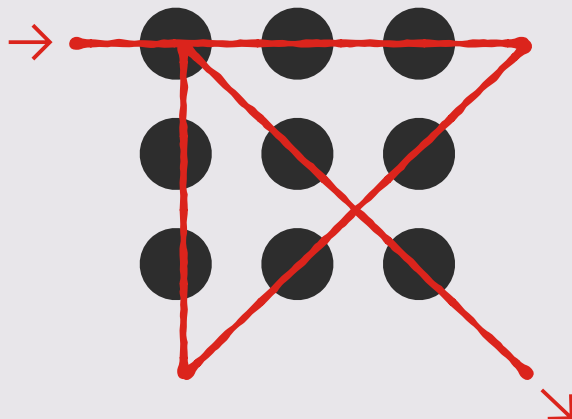
In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A+: Imagination > Knowledge

1. It is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of knowledge.

### B-: Knowledge < Imagination

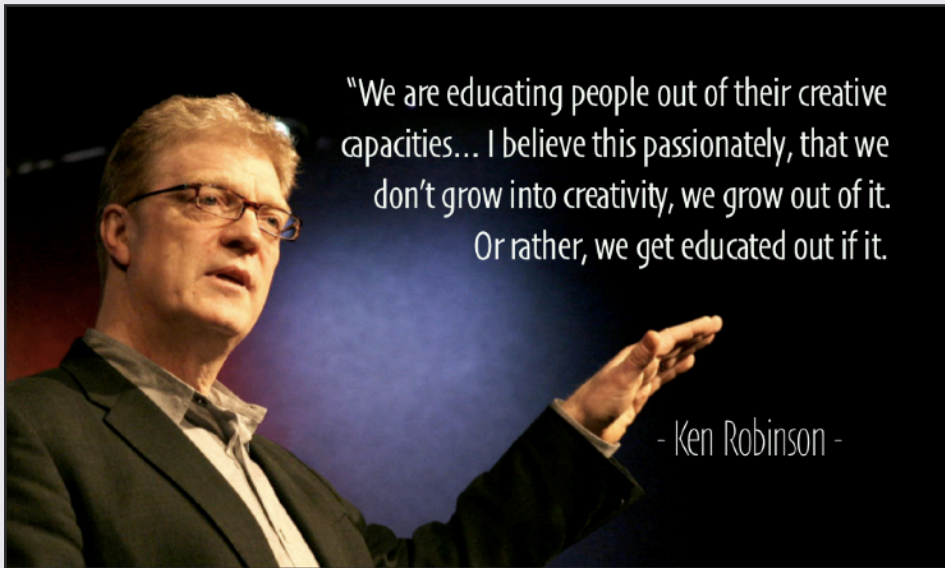
1. Knowledge, though important, can prevent one from thinking outside the box.



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

---



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### B+: Knowledge > Imagination

1. Specialization marks the modern world, and without specialized knowledge, one would hardly find a position in society.



*Wright Brothers' Aircraft  
v.s.  
Boeing 747*

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### B+: Knowledge > Imagination

1. Specialization marks the modern world, and without specialized knowledge, one would hardly find a position in society.
2. Dismissing knowledge as unimportant might give rise to anti-intellectualism.

*e.g. genetic modification  
global warming*

*flat earth theory*



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A-: Imagination < Knowledge

1. The elusive power of imagination might lead to utopianism.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A-: Imagination < Knowledge

1. The elusive power of imagination might lead to utopianism.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



*subprime mortgage crisis*



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A-: Imagination < Knowledge

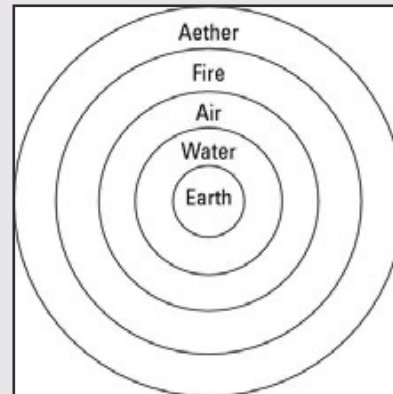
1. The elusive power of imagination might lead to utopianism.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



Aristotle's  
Ether

## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### A-: Imagination < Knowledge

1. The elusive power of imagination might lead to utopianism.

1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



phlegm water phlegmatic	blood air sanguine
black bile earth melancholy	yellow bile fire choleric

*Hippocrate's  
Four Humors*



## 比较型题目 - A Comparison

In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

---

### **A+: Imagination > Knowledge**

1. It is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of knowledge.

### **B-: Knowledge < Imagination**

2. Knowledge can prevent one from thinking outside the box.

### **B+: Knowledge > Imagination**

3. Dismissing knowledge as unimportant = anti-intellectualism.
4. Specialization marks the modern world ...

### **A-: Imagination < Knowledge**

5. The elusive power of imagination might lead to utopianism.

## 开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 82

It can be argued that imagination is more than knowledge, for humans' imaginative power always pushes the boundary of knowledge. **[reservation]** However, imagination alone, though important, cannot possibly equip man with the tools to survive or make active contributions in this highly specialized modern world, and for this reason, I tend to disagree with **the** presented **statement**. **[position]** (56 words)

## 中间段 One Body Paragraph

Cast look back at human history, and one would discover that it is imagination that has been pushing the boundaries of human knowledge. **[reason]** Being able to imagine previously nonexistent scenarios or ideas and to come up with creative solutions to unprecedented problems always marks the human species. **[explain the reason]** When Vincent van Gogh created his masterpiece *Starry Night*, he was not trying to depict a beautiful yet forgotten corner of the world, but to show off his talent to create an imaginary world that is equally if not more stunning than reality. **[example]** One might argue that humans' imaginative power only has its use in the field art. This is untrue. Even in science, those with the ability to imagine in the wildest way possible are more likely to make major breakthroughs. Those working in the realm of quantum mechanics, for instance, are conducting research into particles impossible for the naked eye to see. Without imagination, therefore, the greatest theoretical physicists in the early phase of last century would not have achieved anything great. **[counterargument]** (171 words)

## 中间段 - 实操中的变化

### Variations in Practice

1. Reason
  2. Explain the reason
  3. Example
  4. Explain the example
- 

*foundation*

*variation*

1. *You can explain the reason first.*
2. *You can integrate your example into your reasoning.*
3. **You can use counterargument within a paragraph.**
4. *You can use multiple examples.*
5. *You can explain your example as you describe it.*
6. *You can use more than two sentences describing examples.*

## 论证题型

TYPES	FORMULAE
Comparison	$A > B$
Reason	$A \rightarrow B$
Purpose	$A \Rightarrow B$
Conclusion	$B$
Duo-subject	$X \& Y$

# Thanks

新东方旗下官方网络课堂

[www.koolearn.com](http://www.koolearn.com)