

GRE写作

4.4 ISSUE 论证方法-结论型题目

唐盛

论证题型

TYPES	FORMULAE
Comparison	$A > B$
Reason	$A \rightarrow B$
Purpose	$A \Rightarrow B$
Conclusion	B
Duo-subject	$X \& Y$

结论型题目 - Conclusion

Issue No. 9

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how those examples shape your position.

结论型题目 - Conclusion

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$$(A \rightarrow) B$$

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advantages:

1. A uniform, standardized curriculum is important to foster specialized talents.

Prussian education system

- *invented during the Napoleonic War*
- *standardized uniform, hairstyle, curriculum, and schedule*
- *education successfully enforced in the military*
- *mirrored in Scandinavia, the US, and later in the UK.*
- *The First Industrial Revolution*

结论型题目 - Conclusion

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

advantages:

1. A uniform, standardized curriculum is important to foster specialized talents.
2. A standardized curriculum makes it easier to evaluate students' performance, especially when it comes to college matriculation.
3. Less developed regions can expect their own education to be of good quality if the state provides relevant support.
4. Citizens of a nation need to be educated in the same way to have a common set of values.

结论型题目 - Conclusion

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

advantages:

1. A uniform, standardized curriculum ...
2. A standardized curriculum makes it easier to ...
3. Less developed regions can expect their own ...
4. Citizens of a nation need to be educated in the same way to have a common set of values.

President Obama:

The true strength of our nation comes from the enduring power of our ideals: democracy, liberty, opportunity and unyielding hope.

结论型题目 - Conclusion

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

disadvantages:

1. The state will decide what a child can learn, thereby precluding exploratory learning.
2. Teachers' creative mind is also inhibited.

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Mr. Keating in *Dead Poets' Society*

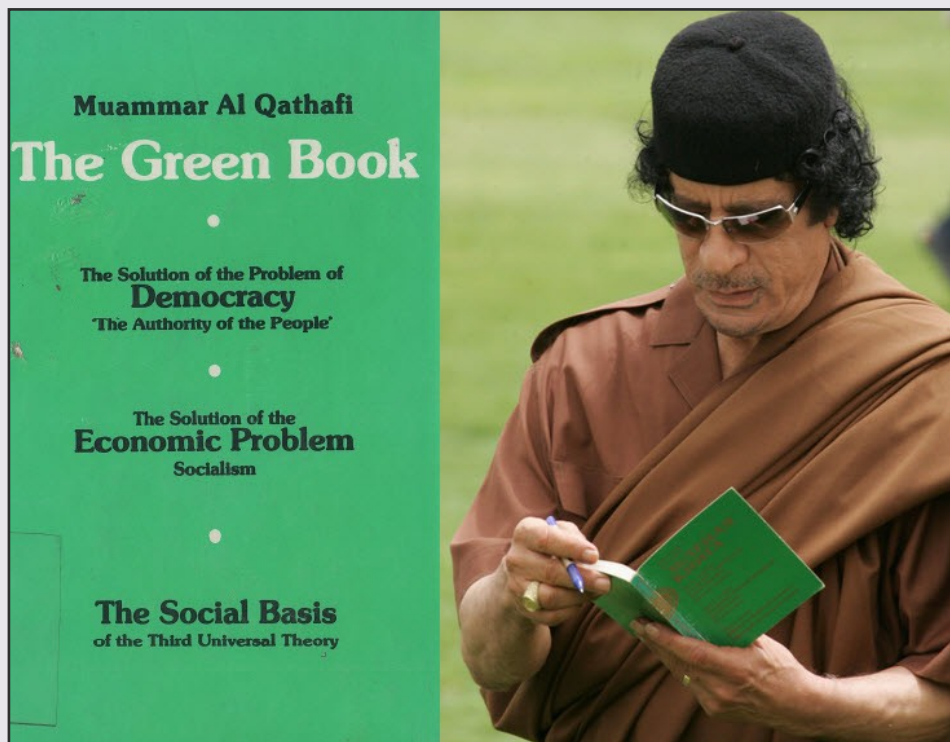
结论型题目 - Conclusion

A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

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A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

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1. The state will decide what a child can learn, thereby precluding exploratory learning.
2. Teachers' creative mind is also inhibited.
3. A standardized curriculum might be unfair to those who are already at the top and, of course, those who are left behind.
4. State propaganda is easily achieved through a core curriculum.
5. Students as well as their parents from less well-to-do families will find it unfair to study the uniform curriculum.

结论型题目 - Conclusion

advantages:

1. A uniform, standardized curriculum ...
2. A standardized curriculum makes it easier to ...
3. Less developed regions can expect their own ...
4. Citizens of a nation need to be educated in the same ...

disadvantages:

5. The state will decide what a child can learn, thereby ...
6. Teachers' creative mind is also inhibited.
7. A standardized curriculum might be unfair to ...
8. State propaganda is easily achieved through a core curriculum.
9. Students as well as their parents from less ...

开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 9

Nations should not require that all students study the same national curriculum. **[position]** This given **recommendation** assumes that all children learn the same and that all teachers are capable of teaching the same material in the same way, but this is not the case. Moreover, it neglects how a standardized curriculum would also adversely affect students who come from lower income families or families who have little education.

[reasons] (67 words)

中间段 One Body Paragraph

Having a national curriculum implies that there is a set group of things worth learning for every person. Maybe this is true, but for students, it sets up a world where there is a finite amount of knowledge to be acquired for the purpose of regurgitating it on a test. **[reason]** Teaching a standard curriculum doesn't encourage inquiries; it doesn't make students ask questions like, "Why?" and "How?" School's real purpose is teaching people to learn, not just teaching them a set group of facts. By teaching them to learn, students can continue doing so, they can extend skills from one area of knowledge to another. **[explain the reason]** This type of learning fosters creativity that can be used not only in math or science or English, but in art or music or creative writing. Teaching a brain to go beyond being a file cabinet for facts is the best way to teach creativity. Creativity is too often assumed to be something only for the arts. It is creativity that results in innovation and it is innovation that has resulted in the greatest achievements of humanity in the sciences and humanities alike. **[example with explanation]** (188 words)

中间段 - 实操中的变化

Variations in Practice

1. Reason
 2. Explain the reason
 3. Example
 4. Explain the example
-

foundation

variation

1. *You can explain the reason first.*
2. *You can integrate your example into your reasoning.*
3. *You can use counterargument within a paragraph.*
4. *You can use multiple examples.*
5. **You can explain your example as you describe it.**
6. *You can use more than two sentences describing examples.*

Weighting Analysis

advantages:

1. A uniform, standardized curriculum ...
2. A standardized curriculum makes it easier to ...
3. Less developed regions can expect their own ...
4. Citizens of a nation need to be educated in the same ...

disadvantages:

5. The state will decide what a child can learn, thereby ...
6. Teachers' creative mind is also inhibited.
7. A standardized curriculum might be unfair to ...
8. State propaganda is easily achieved through a core curriculum.
9. Students as well as their parents from less ...

Weighting Analysis

Marry This is the question Not Marry

Children (if I have 2 or 3) - constant company, - friends in 20 age - what is the use of working
 who are full of interest in me - better than a dog anywhere - is without sympathy from near & dear friends -
 beloved & played with - Home & someone who are near & dear friends to me, except
 to take care of house - Clamor of money & relative freedom to go where one likes -
 freedom without shot - These things good for choice of friends & little life - convenience
 one's health - I want to visit & see of dear near & dear friends - but forced to
 visit relatives, & to bend in any way
 to have the expense & anxiety of children -
 to my mind, it is unwise to think of perhaps travelling - Loss of time - cannot
 spending one's whole life like a hunter read in the newspapers - fatigue & sleep -
 bee, working, working & sitting after anxiety & impossibility - up money for books &
 all. - No, no want to do - I imagine living of many children forced to strain one's head -
 all one's days of study with not London (but then it is too bad to work too much)
 house - Only picture to yourself a nice Perhaps my wife won't like London, then
 soft wife on a sofa with good fire, the sentence in banishment & degradation
 & books & music perhaps - Compare this with indolent, idle fool -
 vision with the dingy reality of St Paul's
 Marry - Marry Marry L.E.D.

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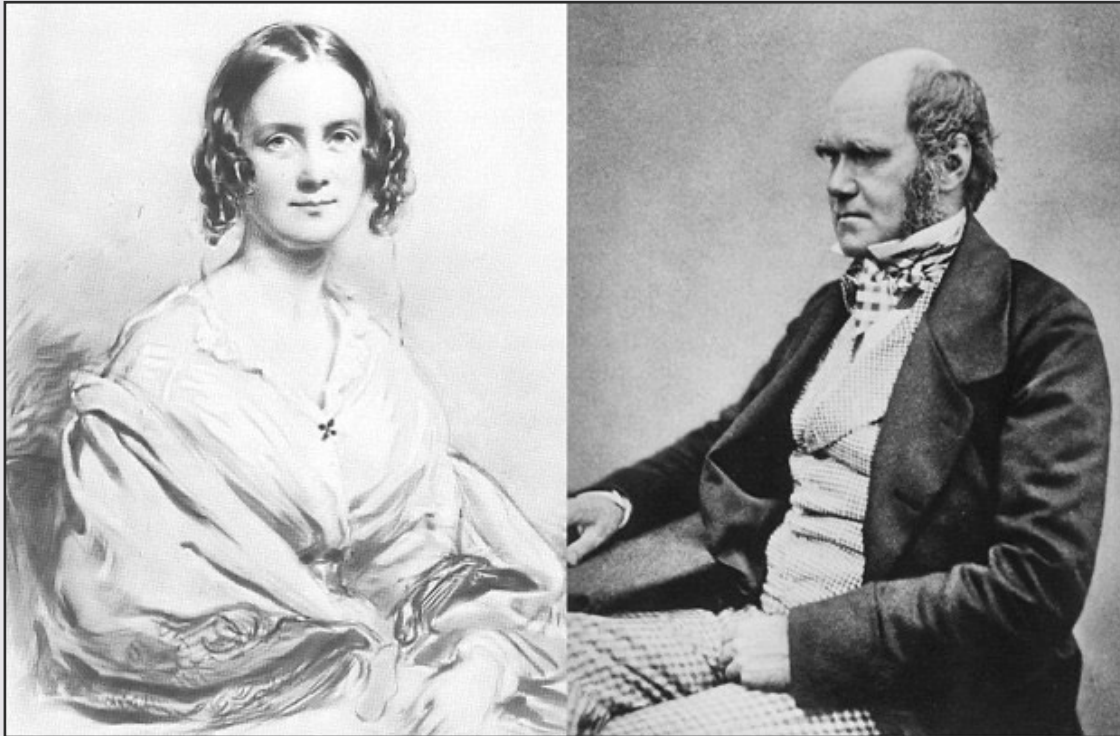
Weighting Analysis

This is the Question.	
MARRY	Not MARRY
<p>Children - (if it please God) - constant companion, (friend in old age) who will feel interested in one, object to be beloved and played with - better than a dog anyhow - Home, and someone to take care of house - Charms of music and female chitchat. These things good for one's health. Forced to visit and receive relations <i>but terrible loss of time</i>. My God, it is intolerable to think of spending one's whole life, like a neuter bee, working, working and nothing after all. - No, no won't do. - Imagine living all one's day solitarily in smoky dirty London House. - Only picture to yourself a nice soft wife on a sofa with good fire, and books and music perhaps - compare this vision with the dingy reality of Grt Marlboro' St.</p>	<p>No children, (no second life) no one to care for one in old age Freedom to go where one liked - Choice of Society <i>and little of it</i>. Conversation of clever men at clubs. - Not forced to visit relatives, and to bend to every trifle - to have the expense and anxiety of children - perhaps quarrelling. <i>Loss of time</i> - cannot read in the evenings - fatness and idleness - anxiety and responsibility - less money for books etc - if many children forced to gain one's bread. - (But then it is very bad for one's health to work too much)</p> <p>Perhaps my wife won't like London; then the sentence is banishment and degradation into indolent idle fool.</p>

Weighting Analysis

Dimension (Reason)	MARRY	Not MARRY
Children	+7	0
Constant companion (friend in old age)	+9	0
Object to be beloved and played with (better than a dog)	+3	0
Freedom to go anywhere	0	+3
Have a home and someone to take care of it	+3	0
Free choice of society (and little of it)	0	+5
Charms of music and female chitchat	+1	0
Conversation of clever men in clubs	0	+5
Not forced to visit relatives (terrible loss of time)	-3	0
Not forced to bend to every trifle	-2	0
Impact on one's health	+7	0
Expense and anxiety of children (possibility of quarrelling)	-1	0
Life that is exclusively filled with work • Solitary existence in a smoky dirty London house. • Contrast with a "a nice soft wife on a sofa with good fire, and books and music"	0	-5
Less money for books, etc. Forced to earn more money for domestic expenses.	-2	+2
Possibly wife won't like London, resulting in a life as an "indolent idle fool."	-7	0
Total Score	+15	+10

Weighting Analysis



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Thanks

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