

GRE写作

4.5 ISSUE 论证方法-双对象型题目

唐盛

论证题型

TYPES	FORMULAE
Comparison	$A > B$
Reason	$A \rightarrow B$
Purpose	$A \Rightarrow B$
Conclusion	B
Duo-subject	$X \& Y$

双对象型题目 - Duo-subject

Issue No. 42

Many important discoveries or creations are accidental: it is usually while seeking the answer to one question that we come across the answer to another.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

双对象型题目 - Duo-subject

Issue No. 42

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X & Y

discoveries & creations

双对象型题目 - Duo-subject

Many important discoveries or creations are accidental: it is usually while seeking the answer to one question that we come across the answer to another.

Agree with **DISCOVERIES** being accidental

1. The very existence of a potential discovery is by its nature unknown to man, so we would not think of discovering as something not in our mind. The fact has always been that our ancestors and great minds in history discovered something extraordinary while they were striving to discover or create something else. Discoveries, therefore, have been and will still be fortuitous.

Alexander Fleming & penicillin

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Christopher Columbus & the New World

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archeological discoveries such as the Peking Man

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Agree with **CREATIONS** being accidental

1. Creations can be serendipitous as well; many accidentally bumped into inventing something unexpected while seeking to achieve another end.

gunpowder & the elixir for life
fine china & kaolin
microwave oven
the birth of universities



University of Bologna

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*Disagree with **DISCOVERIES** being accidental*

1. Something yet to be discovered can be predicted to have existed.

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Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Period	↓																	
1	1 H																	2 He
2	3 Li	4 Be											5 B	6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne
3	11 Na	12 Mg											13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 Cl	18 Ar
4	19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr
5	37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe
6	55 Cs	56 Ba	57 La	* 72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn
7	87 Fr	88 Ra	89 Ac	* 104 Rf	105 Db	106 Sg	107 Bh	108 Hs	109 Mt	110 Ds	111 Rg	112 Cn	113 Nh	114 Fl	115 Mc	116 Lv	117 Ts	118 Og
				* 58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 Yb	71 Lu	
				* 90 Th	91 Pa	92 U	93 Np	94 Pu	95 Am	96 Cm	97 Bk	98 Cf	99 Es	100 Fm	101 Md	102 No	103 Lr	

*elements predicted
on the periodic table*

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*Disagree with **CREATIONS** being accidental*

1. Most creations are the result of human ingenuity, perseverance, and curiosity. Man gets his job done sooner or later when it comes to creating something out of thin air.

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1) politics (military, law)

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

4) culture (arts & edu.)



politics: constitutionalism

*The authority of government
derives from and is limited by a
body of fundamental law.*

Magna Carta - 1215

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1) politics (military, law) → *military:*

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

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military:

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THE
ART
OF
WAR

双对象型题目 - Duo-subject

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- a. nuclear programs
- b. space technologies
- c. long=range/ stealth bombers
- d. LASER technology
- e. Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles
- f. advanced computers
- g. telecommunication
- h. the world wide web

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→ Law:

2) economy (business)

3) science (technology)

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*The Code of
Hammurabi*



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 ***The Banking System***

Knights Templar & the Crusades

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The Banking System

Knights Templar & the Crusades developed innovative financial techniques that were an early form of banking

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business models:

the sharing economy

O2O

currency:

cryptocurrency

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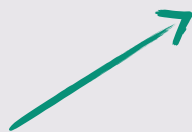
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the invention of calculus

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religions of the world:

Christianity, Islam, Buddhism ...

"Religion was regarded by the common people as true, by the philosophers as false, and by the rulers as useful."

—Seneca

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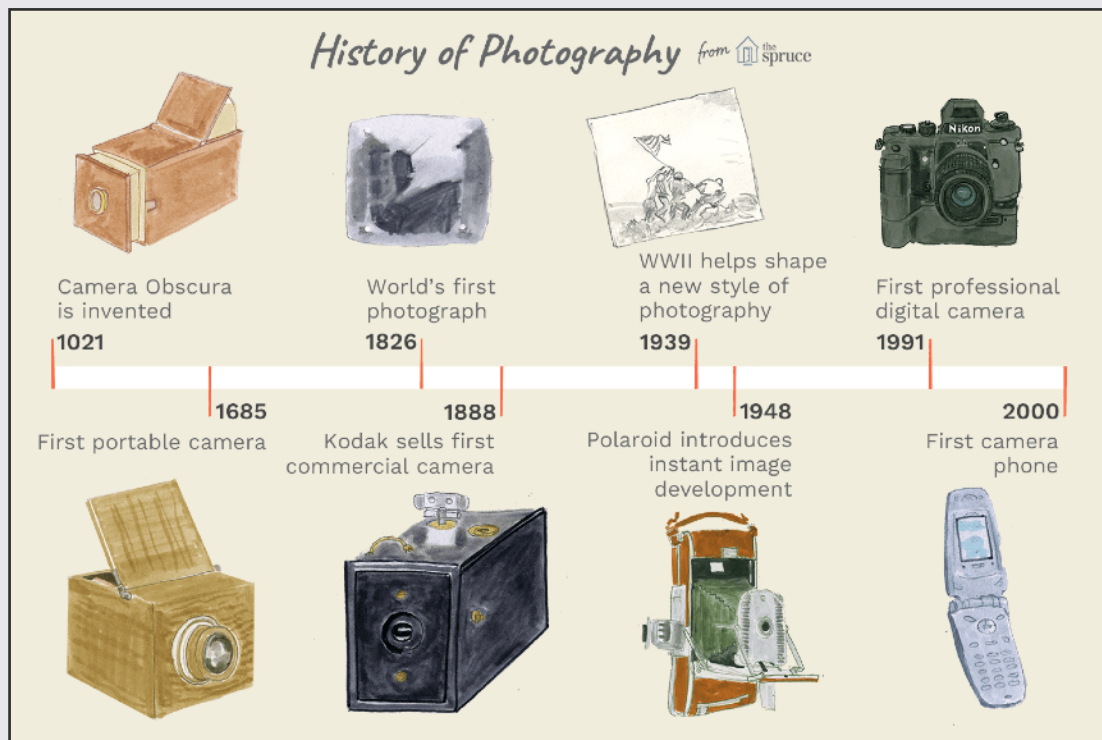
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religions of the world

the invention of impressionism

双对象型题目 - Duo-subject



双对象型题目 - Duo-subject

Agree with DISCOVERIES being accidental:

1. The very existence of a potential discovery ...

Agree with CREATIONS being accidental:

2. Most creations are the result of human ingenuity ...

Disagree with DISCOVERIES being accidental

3. Something yet to be discovered can be predicted to have existed ...

Agree with DISCOVERIES being accidental

4. Most creations are the result of human ingenuity ...

开头段 The Introductory Paragraph

Issue No. 42

Perhaps what most effectively distinguishes mankind from other life species on earth is man's important discoveries and creations that have transformed the world as we know it. **[backdrop]** Yet it seems that man is just lucky to have discovered or invented what we have witnessed today; after all, many of those achievements seem to have been accidentally made. **[reasons]** This view, however, fails to see how great human ingenuity can, and for this reason, I would say that I largely disagree with the given statement. **[position]** (83 words)

中间段 One Body Paragraph

Turning first to discoveries, I agree that discovery often occurs when we unexpectedly happen upon something in our quest for something else—such as an answer to an unrelated question or a solution to an unrelated problem. **[reason]** A variety of geographical, scientific, and anthropological discoveries aptly illustrate this point. In search of a trade route to the West Indies Columbus discovered instead an inhabited continent unknown to Europeans; and during the course of an unrelated experiment Fleming accidentally discovered penicillin. **[example 1]** In search of answers to questions about marine organisms, oceanographers often happen upon previously undiscovered, and important, archeological artifacts and geological phenomena; conversely, in their quest to understand the earth's structure and history geologists often stumble upon important human artifacts. **[example 2]** (119 words)

中间段 - 实操中的变化

Variations in Practice

1. Reason
 2. Explain the reason
 3. Example
 4. Explain the example
-

foundation

variation

1. *You can explain the reason first.*
2. *You can integrate your example into your reasoning.*
3. *You can use counterargument within a paragraph.*
4. *You can use multiple examples.*
5. *You can explain your example as you describe it.*
6. *You can use more than two sentences describing examples.*

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Other Issue Topics

58. The luxuries and conveniences of contemporary life prevent people from developing into truly strong and independent individuals.

30. The best way to teach is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.

Thanks

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