

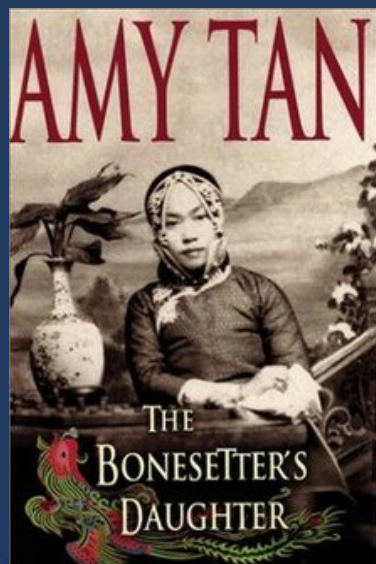
# 官方指南 9 精析

# Practice 9 explanations

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## Practice 9 P1

This passage is adapted from Amy Tan. The Bonesetter's Daughter. ©2001 by Amy Tan.



	character 1	character 2	character 3	character 4	character 5
name	the narrator	Old Widow Lau	the narrator's father	the narrator's uncles	Precious Auntie
relationship	most of the characters in this passage are the narrator's relatives				
characteristics	observant; appreciates her family's work	wants to stay in the ink shop though pretends to leave	presents ink to customers in a professional way	don't recognize the narrator and Lau at first, then insist that they stay	taught the narrator a significant lesson about good ink
plot	The narrator recounts and evaluates her visit to her family's ink shop.				

## Practice 9 P1 长难句分析

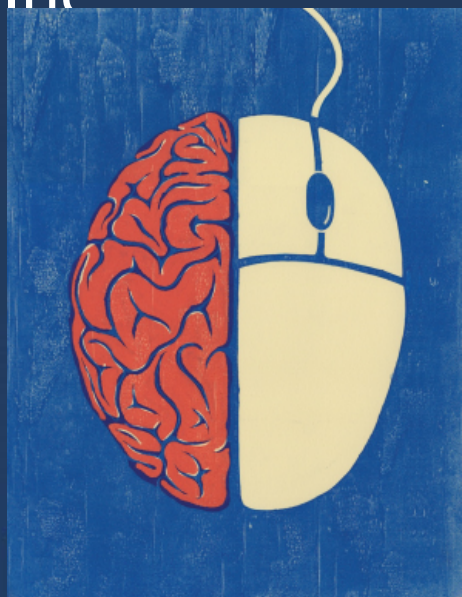
You simply write what is swimming on the top of your brain. And the top is nothing but pond scum, dead leaves, and mosquito spawn. But when you push an inkstick along an inkstone, you take the first step to cleansing your mind and your heart. You push and you ask yourself, What are my intentions? What is in my heart that matches my mind?





## Practice 9 P2

This passage is adapted from "How the Web Affects Memory." ©2011 by Harvard Magazine Inc



## Practice 9 P2

P1-2: an introduction of a research

P3: new findings showing that the Internet has become part of a transactive memory source

P4: daily habits showing this phenomenon

P5: experiments demonstrating this phenomenon

P6: questions remain about the effects of this phenomenon

P7: future research



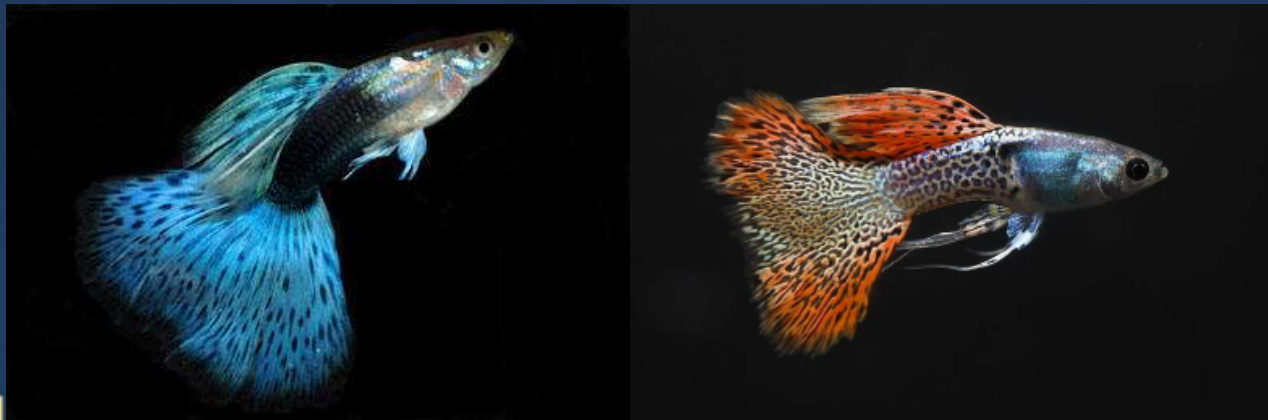
## Practice 9 P2 长难句分析

In the first experiment, participants demonstrated that they were more likely to think of computer terms like “Yahoo” or “Google” after being asked a set of difficult trivia questions.

trivia: detailed facts about history, sport, famous people etc

## Practice 9 P3

This passage is adapted from Mariene Zuk, Poleofantasy. What Evolution Really Tells Us about Sex, Diet, and How We Live. ©2013 by Mariene Zuk.



## Practice 9 P3

P1: an introduction of guppies and why they are ideal research subjects

P2: a contrast between a lucky guppy and an unlucky one

P3: Reznick' s observation of guppies in his lab

P4: an explanation of "experimental evolution" method

P5: Resnick' s performance of this method

## Practice 9 P3 长难句分析

Because there are numerous tributaries of the streams in Trinidad, with guppies living in some but not all of them, Reznick realized that he could, as he put it in a 2008 paper, “treat streams like giant test tubes by introducing guppies or predators” to place they had not originally occurred, and then watch as natural selection acted on the guppies.

1. tributary: a river or stream that flows into a larger river or a lake
2. act on: have an effect on...

## Practice 9 P4

This passage is adapted from a speech delivered in 1838 by Sara T. Smith at the Second Anti-Slavery Convention of American Women.



## Practice 9 P4

P1: Slavery isn't merely a political question.

P2: Women can take part in anti-slavery movement without losing their modesty and gentleness.

P3: Since slavery is related to women's families and homes, they are concerned with this subject.

P4: Since slavery is related to the welfare of America, women will dedicate themselves to anti-slavery movement.

## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析1

And is a subject comprehending interests of such magnitude, merely a "political question," and one in which woman "can take no part without losing something of the modesty and gentleness which are her most appropriate ornaments" ? May not the "ornament of a meek and quiet spirit" exist with an upright mind and enlightened intellect, and must woman necessarily be less gentle because her heart is open to the claims of humanity, or less modest because she feels for the degradation of her enslaved sisters, and would stretch forth her hand for their rescue?

## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析1

And is a subject comprehending interests of such magnitude, merely a “political question,” and **one** in which woman “can take **no** part **without** losing something of the modesty and gentleness which are her most appropriate ornaments” ? May not the “ornament of a meek and quiet spirit” exist with an upright mind and enlightened intellect, and must woman necessarily be less gentle because her heart is open to the claims of humanity, or less modest because she feels for the degradation of her enslaved sisters, and would stretch forth her hand for their rescue?



## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析2

By the Constitution of the United States, the whole physical power of the North is pledged for the suppression of domestic insurrections, and should the slaves, maddened by oppression, endeavor to shake off the yoke of the taskmaster, the men of the North are bound to make common cause with the tyrant, and put down, at the point of the bayonet, every effort on the part of the slave, for the attainment of his freedom.

## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析2

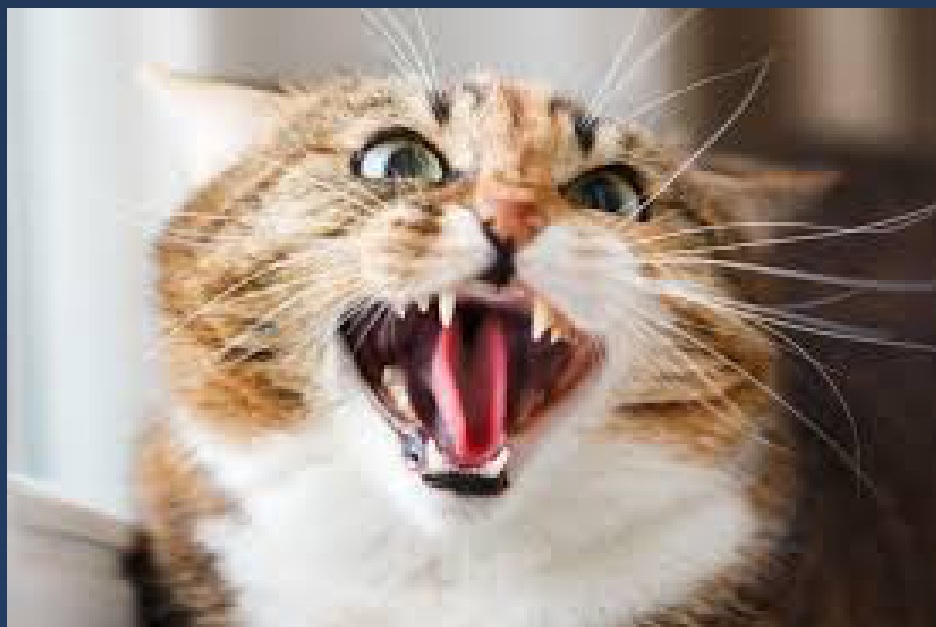
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should: used to talk about something that may possibly happen or be true

## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析3

Shall we silently behold the land which we love with all the heart-warm affection of children, rendered a hissing and a reproach throughout the world, by this system which is already tolling the death-bell of her decease among the nations?

1. reproach: criticism, blame, or disapproval
2. decease: death



## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析4

Our country is as dear to us as to the proudest statesman, and the more closely our hearts cling to "our altars and our homes," the more fervent are our aspirations that every inhabitant of our land may be protected in his fireside enjoyments by just and equal laws; that the foot of the tyrant may no longer invade the domestic sanctuary, nor his hand tear asunder those whom God himself has united by the most holy ties.

## Practice 9 P4 长难句分析4

Our country is as dear to us as to the proudest statesman, and the more closely our hearts cling to "our altars and our homes," the more fervent are our aspirations that every inhabitant of our land may be protected in his fireside enjoyments by just and equal laws; that the foot of the tyrant may no longer invade the domestic sanctuary, nor his hand tear asunder those whom God himself has united by the most holy ties.

## Practice 9 P5

Passage 1 is adapted from Brian Handwerk, "A New Antibiotic Found in Dirt Can Kill Drug-Resistant Bacteria." ©2015 by Smithsonian Institution. Passage 2 is adapted from David Livermore, "This New Antibiotic Is Cause for Celebration—and Caution." ©2015 by Telegraph Media Group Limited.

## Practice 9 P5

### Passage 1

P1: a claim that pathogens' resistance to antibiotics is causing a human health crisis

P2: a new effective antibiotic — Teixobactin

P3-4: efforts to grow Teixobactin in a lab

P5: Teixobactin' s efficacy in fighting off nasty pathogenic bacteria

P6: explanation of Teixobactin' s efficacy



# Practice 9 P5

## Passage 2

P1: a praise for a method to grow soil bacteria

P2: a recognition of Teixobactin' s efficacy

P3: doubts about Teixobactin

## Practice 9 P5

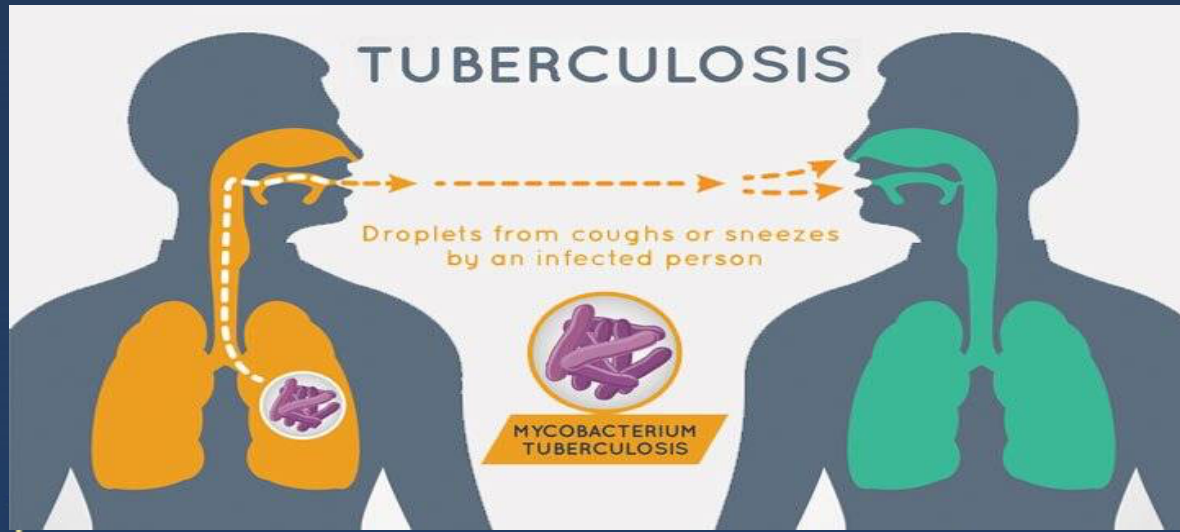
Passage 2 offers an evaluation of the significance of the research discussed in Passage 1.

## Practice 9 P5 长难句分析1

The scientists' best efforts to create mutant bacteria with resistance to the drug failed, meaning teixobactin could function effectively for decades before pathogens naturally evolve resistance to it.

## Practice 9 P5 长难句分析2

It also killed the tuberculosis bacterium, which is important because there is a real problem with resistant tuberculosis in the developing world. It was also difficult to select teixobactin resistance.



# Thanks

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