



# 残句 Sentence fragments <sup>陈慧琳</sup>



## ◆ 课堂目标:

1. 掌握残句类型

#### 残句

#### Sentence fragments

• 句子缺少谓语



#### 识别错误并修改

- 1. Dr. Jack having disproved a widely accepted theory of physics.
- 2. Since 2009, physicists having been intrigued by possible evidence of dark matter in the center of the Milky Way galaxy.
- 3. Several of the forest fires that occurred last summer which were because people are careless.



## 识别错误并修改

- 4. Harper Lee's first novel, which was published in 1960 by J.B. Lippincott, and translated into editions in over forty languages.
- 5. When experts say that for some people improper diet and lack of exercise contribute to the onset of the disease.



### **残**句常见类型

1、非谓语 (doing/done/to do)

I reading a book. I to read a book.

The book read by Tom.

2、名词+从句

A girl who is singing.

3、从句

Because it rains.

4、多主语

Beijing, the capital, it is popular among tourists.



Because philosophy <u>teaching</u> students not what to think but how to think, the age-old discipline offers consistently useful tools for academic and professional achievement.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) teaches
- C) to teach
- D) and teaching



Mudskippers, just like other <u>fish spend</u> a significant portion of life in water.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) fish. Spend
- C) fish; spend
- D) fish, spend



Rather than being activated at different stages of the organism's life cycle or under particular environmental conditions, <u>but</u> these two modes of respiration are used simultaneously and at all stages of life.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) yet
- C) and
- D) DELETE the underlined portion



By regulating water flow in <u>streams</u>. Dams have ripple effects that radiate to all surrounding organisms.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) streams; dams
- C) streams, dams
- D) streams—dams



The watercolors it has on display by the museum represent the era when Japan's emergence from feudalism and isolation inspired its artists to explore new themes and techniques.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that it, the museum, is displaying represents the era of
- C) on display at the museum represent the erawhen
- D) displayed at the museum representing the erawhen



## 

#### 掌握残句类型:

- 1. 非谓语 (doing/done/to do)
- 2. 名词+从句
- 3. 从句
- 4. 多主语





## Thanks

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