



从句和并列句 Subordination and coordination



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掌握并列句 掌握从句: 名词性从句、定语从句、状语从句





• Definition:

 A coordinate clause is one of two or more clauses in a sentence having the same status and introduced by coordinating conjunctions 并列句





•表并列结构,连接成分:

- •1. 连词:FANBOYS
- 2. 副词: also, in addition...

•3. 标点:分号





• Definition:

 A subordinate clause is a clause in a sentence which adds to or completes the information given in the main clause. It cannot usually stand alone as a sentence. 从句



・Adj. Clauses 定语从句

・Noun. Clauses 名词性从句

・Adv. Clauses 状语从句



Adj.Clauses (定语从句):

1形式:

- 先行词 + 关系代词 + 不完整句子
- She is the girl who likes singing.
- 先行词 + 关系副词 + 完整句子
- I like the city where traffic is adequate.

2 分类:

- •关系代词:that, who, which, whose(+noun)
- •关系副词:when,where,why



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先行词 vs 关系代词/副词

People→who/that

Thing/Object→which/that

 $Place \rightarrow where$

Time→when

Reason→why



• During the rehearsals, the director praised the actors which had supporting roles more often than those with the most demanding roles.



 In a world that the rate of technological and social change accelerates frighteningly, change itself often seems to be the only constant.



 In those cities which public transportation is adequate, fewer traffic problems occur and pedestrians are rarely involved in accidents.



·总结:

1. 关系词划线,判断: 关系副词/关系代词

2. 哪个关系代词 / 关系副词



- Every year my high school hosts international exchange <u>students</u>, those teenagers join our senior class.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) students, he or she is invited to
- C) students who
- D) students they

- The wait did not dampen enthusiasm among <u>scholars</u>. Scholars consider the work a signal achievement in linguistics.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) scholars, and these scholars
- C) scholars, but scholars
- D) scholars, who

- The article goes on to suggest that the most valuable resources provided by coworking spaces are actually the people whom use them.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) whom uses
- C) who uses
- D) who use



- Wolves are now classified as an endangered species in all the lower forty-eight states except Minnesota, <u>after which</u> the animals began migrating from Canada in the 1960s.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) from which
- C) when
- D) into which

- Planned obsolescence, a practice <u>at which</u> products are designed to have a limited period of <u>usefulness</u>, has been a cornerstone of manufacturing strategy for the past 80 years.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) from which
- C) so that
- D) whereby

- It has long been known that the sea otters <u>living</u> <u>along the West Coast of North America help</u> keep kelp forests in their habitat healthy and vital.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) living along the West Coast of North America, they help
- C) that live along the West Coast of North America and help to
- D) that live along the West Coast of North America, where they help



- In the name of health, <u>spending</u> \$1.60 for every dollar they would have spent on food that is grown in a manner that is considered conventional.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) these consumers spend
- C) having spent
- D) to spend

- The city is populated by many people who, although their common language is English, <u>the</u> <u>languages at home range from speaking Armenian</u> <u>to Zapotec.</u>
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) speaking at home is in languages ranging from Armenian to Zapotec
- C) the languages range from Armenian to Zapotec at home
- D) speak languages at home that range from Armenian to Zapotec

- <u>CG Jung, a Swiss psychologist, whose renown as</u> <u>a pioneer</u> in the field of psychoanalysis almost equals that of Sigmund Freud.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) CG Jung who was a Swiss psychologist and whose renown as a pioneer
- C) A Swiss with renown as a psychological pioneer, CG Jung
- D) CG Jung was a Swiss psychologist whose renown as a pioneer



- Noun Clauses
- 主从:
- That Bill divorced Juliet is surprising.
- Whether he agrees to the plan makes no difference.
- What he said on that occasion shocked me.



- Noun Clauses
- 宾从:
- Tom announces that the president will visit China.
- 表从:
- Tom is not what he used to.
- •同位:
- The news that the president will visit China spreads.



- That these skills are transferable across professions <u>which</u> makes them especially beneficial to twenty-first-century students.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that
- C) and
- D) DELETE the underlined port



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・Adv. Clauses 状语从句

• Types of Conjunctions





 No one objects to his company, even though he has made insulting remarks about almost every member of the group, when he is a remarkably witty man.



 Though best known as a jazz vocalist, he also enjoyed gospel music, whereby he told his manager that he wanted to make a recording of his favorite gospel songs.

- (Time) when, while, after, before, until, since...
- Eg. Before you go, turn off the radio.
- (Place) where, wherever
- Eg. Air will be heavily polluted where there are factories.
- (Manner) as, as if, as though
- Eg. We must behave as if everything were normal.

- (Concession) although, though, even though, while
- Eg. While the large universities have many advantages, I still prefer a small college.
- (Reason) because, since, as...
- Eg. Because we couldn't take the taxi, we had to walk home.
- (Condition) if, unless...
- Eg. The only way to be happy is to love. Unless you love, your life will flash by.

- (Result) so, so that, so...that
- Eg. It looked so stormy that we decided to stay home.
- (Purpose) so, so that, in order that
- Eg. Clear the doorway so that others can enter.
- (Comparison) than, as...as
- Eg. A turkey costs more than a chicken (does).

- While these classes are particularly helpful to young students developing basic research skills, <u>but</u> adult patrons can also benefit from librarian assistance in that they can acquire job-relevant computer skills.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) and
- C) for
- D) DELETE the underlined portion.

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Thanks

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