



代词人称和数 Pronoun person and number

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Standard English Convention

Sentence formation

- Sentence boundaries
- Subordination and coordination

Sentence structure

- Parallel structure
- Modifier placement

Inappropriate shifts in construction

- Verb tense, mood, and voice
- Pronoun person and number

• Inconsistencies in grammatical elements will confuse your readers and distort your meaning.



◆ 课堂目标:

- 1. 掌握代词人称
- 2. 掌握代词数量

- 1.人称代词: he ,she, you, me, it, they...
- 2.物主代词: my, your, their, his, her...
- 3.反身代词: myself, himself, themselves...
- 4.相互代词: each other, one another
- 5.指示代词: this, that, these, those
- 6.疑问代词: who, what, which...
- 7.关系代词: who, which, that...
- 8.连接代词: who, what, where...
- 9.不定代词: somebody, something, nothing...

主格	宾格	形容词性 物主代词	名词性 物主代词
I	me	my	mine
you	you	your	yours
he	him	his	his
she	her	her	hers
it	it	its	its
we	us	our	ours
they	them	their	theirs

- 格
- 1. 句子中使用主格的情况
- 1) 代词作为主语的时候
- She is weird.
- 2) 代词作为表语的时候
- It was **he** who fell into the water.

- 格
- 2. 句子中使用宾格的情况
- 1) 动词宾语
- The music carried them away.
- 2) 介词宾语
- between you and me
- to Sherry and her

• Last summer, when Mary's aunt and Uncle flew from Turkey to visit their relatives and tour the United States, Mary invited Sam and I to her house to meet them.

 After engaging in a spirited debate, everyone except Tom and I decided to watch the latest action film. • 补充考点:比较句中代词的格

• Jackie runs faster than she (runs).

• My brother has bigger feet than I (do).

Carol is as tough as he (is).

- 反身代词
- myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves, oneself
- 1. 主要用作宾语
- Help yourself to more soup, please.
- He found himself in the hospital.
- 2. 作同位语,表示强调
- He himself has done it lots of times.
- They built the house themselves.

Pronoun person

Pronoun Person:

- the person talking (first person)
- the person spoken to (second person)
- the person, object, or concept being talked about (third person)

• Pronoun Person:

- People should not drive when they have been drinking.
- One should not drive when he or she has been drinking.
- You should not drive when you have been drinking.

Shift in person:

- If a person works hard, you can gain satisfaction.
- Revised:
- If you work hard, you can gain satisfaction.
- If a person works hard, he or she can gain satisfaction.
- If people work hard, they can gain satisfaction.

Pronoun number

- Number :
- one (singular)
- more than one (plural)

Shift in number:

• If a student does not understand a problem, they should consult the instructor.

Revised:

- If a student does not understand a problem, he or she should consult the instructor.
- If students do not understand a problem, they should consult the instructor.
- A student who does not understand a problem should consult the instructor.

• A plumber will fix burst pipes, but they won't repair waterlogged appliances.

• If the taxpayer does not receive a refund check within six weeks of filing a return, they may not have followed the rules of the IRS.

• If a taxpayer does not include a Social Security number on a return, you will have to wait for a refund.



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