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掌握句子连接成分 掌握连词、副词、介词区别 掌握推崇句型,插入语







 independent clauses fused together without punctuation or conjunction





I am a girl, you are a boy.

I am a girl, and you are a boy.

When I am a girl, you are a boy.

I am a girl; you are a boy.

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分号: S V O; S V O 连词: S V O, conj. S V O

<u>注意</u>: 逗号(,) 副词(adv.) 介词(prep.)不能连接2个句子 连词(conj.) 分号 (;) 后必加 SVO







I love her, however, she doesn't love me. I love her. However, she doesn't love me. I love her; however, she doesn't love me. I love her, but she doesn't love me.







However位置:

I love you. However, you don't love me. I love you. You, however, don't love me. I love you. You don't love me, however.



🔶 判断副词、介词、连词

Adv.

- -ly: happily, consequently
- therefore, thereby, thus, hence
- however, nonetheless, nevertheless
- then, also, even, moreover, in addition, likewise



🔶 判断副词、介词、连词

Prep.

- +noun./ pron.
- plus, despite, in spite of, because of, due to, except, along with



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- Conj.
- 1 并列:
- 2因果:
- 3 转折:
- 4 时间:
- 5 条件:



🔶 判断副词、介词、连词

Conj.

- 1 并列: and, or, not only...but also...,
- 2因果: so, because, since, now that, as, for
- 3 转折: but, although, though, whereas, while
- 4 时间: when, while, as soon as
- 5 条件:if, unless





now that therefore along with thus however but whereas

hence nonetheless despite likewise also except unless





SVO, conj SVO.
 SVO; SVO.
 SVO, adv SVO.
 SVO, however SVO.
 SVO; however, SVO.
 SVO; thus SVO.
 SVO; thus SVO.





8) SVO ; but SVO.
9) SVO , but SVO.
10) If SVO; SVO.
11) SVO, if SVO.
12) SVO, and SVO, but SVO.







- The company maintains computer systems for small <u>businesses</u>, <u>plus it will manage</u> their payroll accounts.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) businesses, in addition it will manage
- C) businesses and manages
- D) businesses, and, additionally, they also manage



- A recent report indicates that sleepdeprived drivers caused more than 100,000 accidents last <u>year, they fall</u> asleep at the wheel.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) year, and they fall
- C) year by falling
- D) year and falling



- Joan feeling tired and frustrated, and she was able to finish her painting before the light faded.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Joan felt tired and frustrated,
- C) Although Joan felt tired and frustrated,
- D) Despite Joan felt tired and frustrated,



- An article suggests that The Great Gatsby was not read during the <u>1930'</u> s, the reason was <u>that the novel described a lifestyle made extinct</u> and frivolous by the current Great Depression.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) 1930' s, it is describing a lifestyle that was made an extinct and frivolous one
- C) 1930' s; describing a lifestyle made extinct and frivolous
- D) 1930' s because the novel described a lifestyle made extinct and frivolous



 Siqueiros was asked to celebrate tropical America in his work, <u>he accordingly titled it</u> "América Tropical."

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) which he accordingly titled
- C) accordingly he titled it
- D) it was titled accordingly



- According to Box, a leading Greenland expert, tundra fires in 2012 from as far away as North America produced great amounts of soot, some <u>of it</u> drifted over Greenland in giant plumes of smoke and then 18 fell as particles onto the ice sheet.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) soot
- C) of which
- D) DELETE the underlined portion.



- We generally think of Canada as the northern neighbor of the United <u>States, and</u> <u>more than half of the states</u> <u>extend</u> farther north than Canada' s southernmost point.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) States, and it is the case that more than half of the states extend
- C) States, but more than half of the states extending
- D) States; however, more than half of the states extend

- Alice Guy Blache, an early filmmaker, introduced close-ups and double <u>exposures, also she se</u>t cars on fire, used rats in special effects sequences, and ran film backward.
- A) NO CHANGE

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- B) exposures, and also she sets
- C) exposures, she set
- D) exposures; she also set



- Because digital systems record <u>indiscriminately</u>; they cannot discern important parts of the proceedings from other noises in the courtroom.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) indiscriminately, they
- C) indiscriminately. They
- D) indiscriminately, therefore they



•补充句型:插入语

- 补充句型: 插入语
- •形式:S,...,VO
- •插入成分:
- noun
- doing / done
- which / who
- prep./adv./adj.



(1) noun作插入语• 电脑,我们生活中必不可少的一部分,给我们带来了极大的方便。

• The computer, an indispensable part in our life, has brought us great convenience.



(2) doing\done •大学生,没有社会经验,容易上当受骗。

• College students, lacking social experience, are easily cheated.



(3) which\who很多大学,提供了跨学科的专业,让学生学习不同领域的课程。

 Most colleges, which offer interdisciplinary majors, allow students to take courses in a number of fields.



(4) 介词短语、副词、形容词短语

- •新工厂在**某种程度上**会污染我们的居住地。
- A new factory would, to some degree, contaminate the our residency.
- 副词
- nonetheless, however, nevertheless,
- undeniably , undoubtedly, admittedly
- 形容词短语
- most important of all, worst of all



- Pearl Buck, one of the most popular writers of her day, winning the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1938 for her novels about China.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) day, winning the Nobel Prize in Literature, which she won in 1938 for her novels about China
- C) day, and she won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1938 for her novels about China
- D) day, won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1938 for her novels about China



- Jesse Jackson's Rainbow PUSH <u>Coalition</u> <u>was established</u> to encourage diverse populations to become socially and politically active, was created in 1996 by the merging of two groups Jackson had previously founded.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Coalition is established
- C) Coalition, establishing
- D) Coalition, established

- Ruben <u>Blades, already certified as a lawyer</u> in his native country of Panama, supported himself by singing salsa while pursuing an advanced degree in international law at Harvard University.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Blades, already being a certified lawyer
- C) Blades, already certified for being a lawyer
- D) Blades was already certified as a lawyer

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S V O; S V O. S V O, conj. S V O. S V O; adv, S V O. S V O. Adv, S V O.





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