



### 逻辑比较 Logical comparison

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#### Standard English Convention

Sentence structure

\*Conventions of usage

#### **Conventions of Punctuation**

Pronouns

Pronoun clarity

Possessive determiners

Agreement
Pronoun-antecedent agreement
Subject-verb agreement
Noun agreement

Frequently confused words

Logical comparison
Conventional expression

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# 掌握比较动词 掌握比较名词 掌握两者和三者(以上)比较 掌握标志词搭配



- •比较动词:
- LX runs faster than YM.
- LX runs faster than YM does.
- LX runs faster than does YM.



- •比较名词:
- YM is taller than LX.
- YM' s legs are longer than LX.
- YM' s legs are longer than LX' s.
- YM' s legs are longer than those of LX.



#### •麦当劳的汉堡比肯德基的汉堡好吃。

- McDonald' s vs. KFC
- Burger King
- Subway
- Jack in the Box
- In-N-Out
- Wendy's
- Shake Shack





- •考点1:比较对象一致
- •比较级的标志词:
- than
- like/unlike
- differ...from/ compare...with
- as...as



• After sampling the grapes, the six judges decided that the homegrown produce tasted better than the import company.



• When they were asked to compare Norman's paintings to painter Robert, the students entered into a prolonged discussion.



#### There is probably no story more dramatic than baseball' s great hitter and right fielder, Hank Aaron.



 Because of its innovativeness and its effective presentation, Mary's science project received more judges' votes at the exhibit than did Jim.



- In some species of birds, such as the peafowl, the plumage of the male is more colorful and more variegated <u>than the female</u>.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) than are the females
- C) than that of the female
- D) compared to the female



- Twice as many bird species inhabit Ecuador <u>as</u> <u>in</u>North America.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) as inhabit
- C) instead of in
- D) when compared to



#### •考点2:两者或三者比较

- 两者比较:比较级
- 三者(及以上)比较:最高级



 Of the more than 50 entries in the high school science fair, Sarah' s project was declared more innovative by the panel of six judges.

- The library is <u>older than it but still just as</u> <u>beautiful as the courthouse</u>.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) older and it is just as beautiful as the courthouse
- C) older than the courthouse; it is just as beautiful as it
- D) older than the courthouse but just as beautiful



- 考点3:标志词搭配
- either... or...
- neither... nor...
- compare... to/with...
- differ... from...
- as... as...
- not as/so... as...



## • Neither the koala bear or the red panda belongs to the bear family.



• Brand-name prescription drugs are often more familiar to consumers than generic drugs, but the latter are not nearly as expensive than brand-name drugs.

- Researchers have found that large fish <u>are most</u> <u>likely to contain high levels of mercury than small</u> <u>fish</u>.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) are more likely to contain high levels of mercury compared to small fish
- C) are more likely than small fish to contain high levels of mercury
- D) compared with small fish most likely to contain high levels of mercury





- A good online course at the high school level provides resources that are comparable to <u>courses</u> in which teachers and students are in the same room.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) providing courses
- C) that of courses
- D) those provided by courses

- The training period for PAs is markedly shorter than <u>those for</u> physicians—two to three years versus the seven to eleven required for physicians.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that compared with
- C) that for
- D) DELETE the underlined portion.

- For both commercial and, arguably, creative reasons, then, no transition was more successful than <u>those</u> from the Golden to Silver Age.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) these
- C) that
- D) DELETE the underlined portion.

- Some people buy organic food because they believe organically grown crops are more nutritious and safer for consumption than <u>the people who purchase</u> their conventionally grown counterparts, which are usually produced with pesticides and synthetic fertilizers.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) the purchase of
- C) purchasing
- D) DELETE the underlined portion

- Many of the moves in the dance, such as jumps, rolls, and kicks, are similar to <u>martial</u> <u>arts and acrobatics.</u>
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) the disciplines of martial arts and acrobatics.
- C) martial artists and acrobats.
- D) those in martial arts and acrobatics.

- Job-sharing initiatives may also involve some extra cost for companies, since the salaries and cost of benefits for two job-sharing employees are usually higher than <u>being for</u> a single employee.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that of
- C) those for
- D) DELETE the underlined portion.

- The Amazon River carries more water than <u>the</u> water carried in any of the world's other rivers.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) the water elsewhere in the world's rivers
- C) any other river in the world
- D) all rivers in the world

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## Thanks

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