

易混词

Frequently confused words

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• Standard English Convention

Sentence structure

***Conventions of usage**

Conventions of Punctuation

Pronouns

- *Pronoun clarity*

Possessive determiners

Agreement

- *Pronoun-antecedent agreement*
- *Subject-verb agreement*
- *Noun agreement*

Frequently confused words

Logical comparison

Conventional expression



课堂目标：

- Frequently Confused Words

- In truth, the agency has a widespread positive effect on society by serving as a catalyst for innovation and scientific understanding, creating jobs, and showing humanity its place within the universe.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) affect on
- C) effect to
- D) affects on

- It is impossible for anyone to know how all of those genes will interact with on another and how various environmental factors will mediate their effects.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) there affects.
- C) their affects.
- D) there effects.

- In 1858 she published an exhaustive, 860-page book with the problems with British military hospitals, complete with detailed statistical analysis.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) exhaustive, 860-page book on
- C) exhausting, 860-page book about
- D) exhausting, 860-page book with

- Given these solutions as well as the many health benefits of the food, the advantages of Greek yogurt outdo the potential drawbacks of its production.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) defeat
- C) outperform
- D) outweigh

- Those principles are forever remembered in the last portion of his epitaph.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) principals
- C) principal' s
- D) principles'

- Abreu also believed that the opportunity to play music is a basic human right, and he wanted to reinsure that all children had access to it.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) ensure
- C) assure
- D) reassure

- In recent years, public libraries in the United States have experienced reducing in their operating funds due to cuts imposed at the federal, state, and local government levels.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) reductions
- C) deducting
- D) deducts

- **reduce** v.
 - to make something become smaller in size, amount, degree, importance, etc.
 - reduce the risk of war
- **reduction** n.
 - the process of making something less in price, size, amount (〔尺寸、价格或数量的〕缩小；减少；下降)
- **a reduction in sth**
 - The cutbacks have required a 10% reduction in staff numbers.

- deduct v.
- to take away an amount or part from a total:
- deduct sth from sth
- Each week a small amount is deducted from her wages for the pension plan.

- deduction n.
- the process of taking away an amount or a part of something from a total, or the amount that is taken:
- The interest you receive will be paid after deduction of tax.

- While they await for service, patrons can enjoy coffee and snacks and mingle with their neighbors in need.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) awaiting
- C) they waited
- D) waiting

- While 1-MCP keeps apples tight and crisp for months, it also limits their scent production.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) firm
 - C) stiff
 - D) taut
-
- D) 紧绷的 / 神色紧张的

- These cats are so cherished by the museum that officials recently decreed original paintings to be made of six of them.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) commissioned
- C) forced
- D) licensed

- The reason for Siqueiros's secrecy became clear when the mural was confided.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) promulgated
- C) imparted
- D) unveiled

- confide
 - ~ sth to sb
 - to tell sb secrets and personal information that you do not want other people to know
 - 向某人吐露（隐私、秘密等）
 - She confided all her secrets to her best friend.
-
- promulgate
 - to spread an idea, a belief, etc. among many people
 - 传播；宣传

- impart
 - ~ sth to sb
 - to pass information, knowledge, etc. to other people
 - 通知；透露；传授
- unveil
 - to show or introduce a new plan, product, etc. to the public for the first time
 - （首次）展示，介绍，推出；将...公之于众

- Although advocates of organic food preserve that organic produce is healthier than conventionally grown produce because...
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) carry on
- C) maintain
- D) sustain

- **preserve**
 - to keep a particular quality, feature, etc.; to make sure that sth is kept
 - 保护 ; 维护 ; 保留
 - Efforts to preserve the peace have failed.
- **carry on**
 - If you carry on doing something, you continue to do it
 - 继续
 - The assistant carried on talking.

- **maintain**
 - to keep stating that sth is true, even though other people do not agree or do not believe it 坚持 (意见)
 - The men maintained (that) suspects were out of the country when the crime was committed.
- **sustain**
 - to provide enough of what sb/sth needs in order to live or exist 维持 (生命、生存)
 - Which planets can sustain life?

- Brice Russ of Ohio State University, for example, has employed software to sort through postings on one social media cite in search of particular words and phrases of interest as well as the location from which users are posting.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) site in search of
- C) sight in search for
- D) cite in search for

- Courses in psychology and human behavior may help you develop emphatic collaboration skills, while courses in the humanities should give you the background necessary to develop effective narrative structures.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) paramount
- C) eminent
- D) important

- More like a fair then an actual café, the first Repair Café took place in Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) fair than
- C) fare than
- D) fair, then

- Kelp forests protected by sea otters can absorb as much as twelve times the amount of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere as those where sea urchins are allowed to devour the kelp.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) dispatch
- C) overindulge on
- D) dispose of

1. adapt 适应	adopt 收养
2. attribute 归结	contribute 贡献
distribute 分发	tribute 贡品,礼物
3. commit 犯(错误)	submit 递交
permit 允许	admit 承认
4. ensure 保证	assure 担保
insure 给...保险	
5. imply 暗示	apply 应用
supply 提供	reply 答复

6. inspect 检查	expect 期待
respect 尊敬	suspect 怀疑
7. effect 结果	affect 影响
8. inquire 询问	acquire 获得
9. lie 说谎/位于	lay 放置
10. maintain 维持/主张	sustain 维持/承受

11. deduce 推论	induce 劝诱
12. preserve 保护	reserve 储存
conserve 保存	
13. resist 抵抗	persist 坚持（做事）
insist 坚持（主张）	assist 帮助
14. respective 分别的	respectful 尊敬/恭敬的
respectable 可敬的	
15. sensible 明智的/意识到的	sensitive 敏感的

16. access 接近	excess 过量
17. allusion 暗示	illusion 幻觉
18. council 会议	counsel 劝告
19. eligible 合格的	illegible 难辨认的
20. eminent 闻名的	imminent 迫近的

21. persecute 迫害	prosecute 进行, 检举
22. prescribe 开药方	proscribe 禁止
23. dual 二重的	duel 决斗
24. emigrant 自本国移居他国者	immigrant 自他国移入者
25. farther 更远的	further 更进一步的
26. incredible 难以置信的	incredulous 不信的
27. principal 首要的	principle 基本信条
28. credible 可信的, 可靠的	credulous 轻信的, 易受骗的
29. eminent 杰出的	imminent 迫切的, 逼近眼前的



课堂内容回顾：

- Frequently Confused Words

Thanks

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