

# 主旨题 Proposition

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## • Expression of Ideas

### 1 Development

Proposition

Support

Focus

Quantitative information

### 2 Organization

Logical sequence

Introduction, conclusion,  
transitions

### 3 Effective language use

Precision

Concision

Style and tone

Syntax

## • Development

- Proposition
- Support
- Focus
- Quantitative information

- **Proposition:**
- Adding, revising, or retaining (leaving unchanged) thesis statements, topic sentences, claims, and the like — the “main ideas” of a passage or paragraph

## • 三类文章类型及特点

- 说明文 ( Informative )
- 1) 注重阐释事实或现象解释，观点比较单一
- 2) 段落之间呈现总-分关系

## • 三类文章类型及特点

- 议论文 ( Argumentative )
- 1) 注重观点比较与论证，观点通常比较辩证、复杂
- 2) 要注重论据的把握与判断，即循证

## • 三类文章类型及特点

- 记叙文 ( Narrative )
- 1) 注重个人经历的描写，其中掺杂观点
- 2) 注重夹叙夹议的文本特征

## • 建立文章三要素

- 1) 写作目的：作者的中心思想
- 2) 作者态度：是否有明显的情感倾向
- 3) 文章的风格：措辞风格要统一



## • **Proposition**出题点

- serves as a topic : thesis statement
- serves as a transition: topic sentence
- serves as a change: topic sentence
  
- 位置 :
- 段首或段尾

- *How Do You Like Those Apples? OG3 23-33*
- However, 1-MCP is not a panacea for fruit producers or sellers: there are problems and limitations associated with its use.

As the graph shows, the flesh of untreated Empire apples that are first stored in the open air undergoes roughly five percent less browning than the flesh of untreated Empire apples that are immediately put into storage in a controlled environment. However, when Empire apples are treated with 1-MCP, their flesh turns brown when the apples are first stored in the open air, though not under other conditions. Although researchers continue to search for the right combination of factors that will keep fruits fresh and attractive, 33 the problem may be that consumers are overly concerned with superficial qualities rather than the actual freshness of the fruit.

The writer wants a conclusion that conveys how the **shortcomings** of 1-MCP presented in the passage affect the **actions of people** in the fruit industry. Which choice best accomplishes this goal?

- A) the problem may be that consumers are overly concerned with **superficial qualities** rather than the actual **freshness** of the fruit.
- B) many of the improvements to fruit quality they have discovered so far have required **trade-offs** in other properties of the fruit.
- C) for now many fruit sellers must weigh the relative **values of aroma, color, and freshness** when deciding whether to use 1-MCP.
- D) it must be acknowledged that 1-MCP, despite some inadequacies, has enabled the **fruit industry to ship and store** fruit in ways that were impossible before.

## ◆ 课堂内容回顾

# Thanks

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