逻辑顺序
Logical sequence

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- **Expression of Ideas**

1 Development
   Proposition
   Support
   Focus
   Quantitative information

2 Organization
   Logical sequence
   Introduction, conclusion,
   transitions

3 Effective language use
   Precision
   Concision
   Style and tone
   Syntax

- **Organization**

  - Logical sequence

  - Introduction, conclusion, transitions

- 考题维度：
  - 文体特点、写作规律、语法结构

- 考察形式：
  - 段落中，句间顺序
  - 全文中，段落顺序

- 考察点：
  - 位置place、顺序order

- 特点：难度居中，但耗时长

- 现有题型：

  - 段落中句间顺序

  - 文章中段落顺序

  - 增句子再排序

- 出题形式：

  - To make this paragraph/passage most logical, sentence/paragraph X should be placed

  - The writer wants to add the following sentence to the paragraph... The best placement for the sentence is after/before

排序题注重逻辑联系，需要有略读能力：

- 对段落结构或者文章主体有大致认识。

从考试技巧上入手：

- 检查需要插入或者移动的句子有没有代词和逻辑连词；

- 句子插入段落，重点看该句主语和该句的语意和前文的连贯性；

- 句子插入首尾这类特殊位置题目，可从总起（结）和承上启下两方面入手；

- 句子插入首尾也可以从全段（文）结构的总分/分总结构、论点和论据的说明角度考虑。

- 关注指代词：

  - that, this, it, they, such, one, another 等指代单复数和准确性。

- 关注连接词：

  - 事件排序型：first, first of all, second, then, finally, at last 等；

  - 时间先后型：after, before, when, while，at the same time 等；

  - 转折型：however, but, yet, although, though 等；

  - 因果型：as a result, due to, consequently 等；

  - 强调说明型： actually, in fact 等；

  - 其他 in response to，based on，in order to 等连接词。

- 需要结合语境考虑时态。

- 做题方法：

  - 从全文或全段的逻辑性和连贯性出发

  - 前后文的语意相关性

  - 前后文的语法相关性（代词）

  - 需要结合语境考虑时态

- To make this paragraph most logical, sentence 5 should be placed
- A) where it is now.
- B) after sentence 1.
- C) after sentence 2.
- D) after sentence 3.

Whey to Go

[1] The main environmental problem caused by the production of Greek yogurt is the creation of acid whey as a by-product. [2] Because it requires up to four times more milk to make than conventional yogurt does, Greek yogurt produces larger amounts of acid whey, which is difficult to dispose of. [3] To address the problem of disposal, farmers have found a number of uses for acid whey. [4] They can add it to livestock feed as a protein... [5] If it is improperly introduced into the environment, acid-whey runoff can pollute waterways, depleting the oxygen content of streams and rivers as it decomposes.

- To make this paragraph most logical, sentence 5 should be

- A) placed where it is now.
- B) placed before sentence 1.
- C) placed after sentence 3.
- D) DELETED from the paragraph.

- [1] A basic understanding of computer programming is essential.

- [2] In fact, many designers initially begin their pursuits as programmers.

- [3] Consider taking some general computer science courses as well as courses in artificial intelligence and graphics in order to increase your understanding of the technical challenges involved in developing a video game.

- [4] Courses in psychology and human behavior may help you develop emphatic collaboration skills, while courses in the humanities, such as in literature and film, should give you the background necessary to develop effective narrative structures.

- [5] A designer also needs careful educational preparation.

- [6] Finally, because a designer should understand the business aspects of the video game industry, such as budgeting and marketing, you may want to consider taking some business courses.

- [7] Although demanding and deadline driven, video game design can be a lucrative and rewarding field for people who love gaming and have prepared themselves with the necessary skills and knowledge.

- To make this paragraph most logical, sentence 5 should be

- [1] A basic understanding of computer programming is essential.

- [2] In fact, many designers _initially begin their pursuits_ as programmers.

- [3] Consider taking some general computer science courses as well as courses in artificial intelligence and graphics in order to increase your understanding of the technical challenges involved in developing a video game.

- [4] Courses in psychology and human behavior may help you develop _emphatic_ collaboration skills, while courses in the humanities, such as in literature and film, should give you the background necessary to develop effective narrative structures.

- [5] A designer also needs careful educational preparation.

- [6] Finally, because a designer should understand the business aspects of the video game industry, such as budgeting and marketing, you may want to consider taking some business courses.

- [7] Although demanding and deadline driven, _video game design_ can be a lucrative and rewarding field for people who love gaming and have prepared themselves with the necessary skills and knowledge.

- A) placed where it is now.   B) placed before sentence 1.

- C) placed after sentence 3. D) DELETED from the paragraph.

Tiny Exhibit, Big Impact

Think about the previous passage as a whole as you answer question 22.

To make the passage most logical, paragraph 2 should be placed

A) where it is now.

B) after paragraph 3.

C) after paragraph 4.

D) after paragraph 5.

- Paragraph 1
- The first time I visited the Art Institute of Chicago ...
- Paragraph 2
- Viewing the exhibit, I was amazed by the intricate details of some of the more ornately decorated rooms...
- Paragraph 3
- This exhibit showcases sixty-eight miniature rooms inserted into a wall at eye level...
- Paragraph 4
- The plainer rooms are more sparsely furnished...
- Paragraph 5
- As I walked through the exhibit, I overheard a visitor remark...

课堂内容回顾

Thanks

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